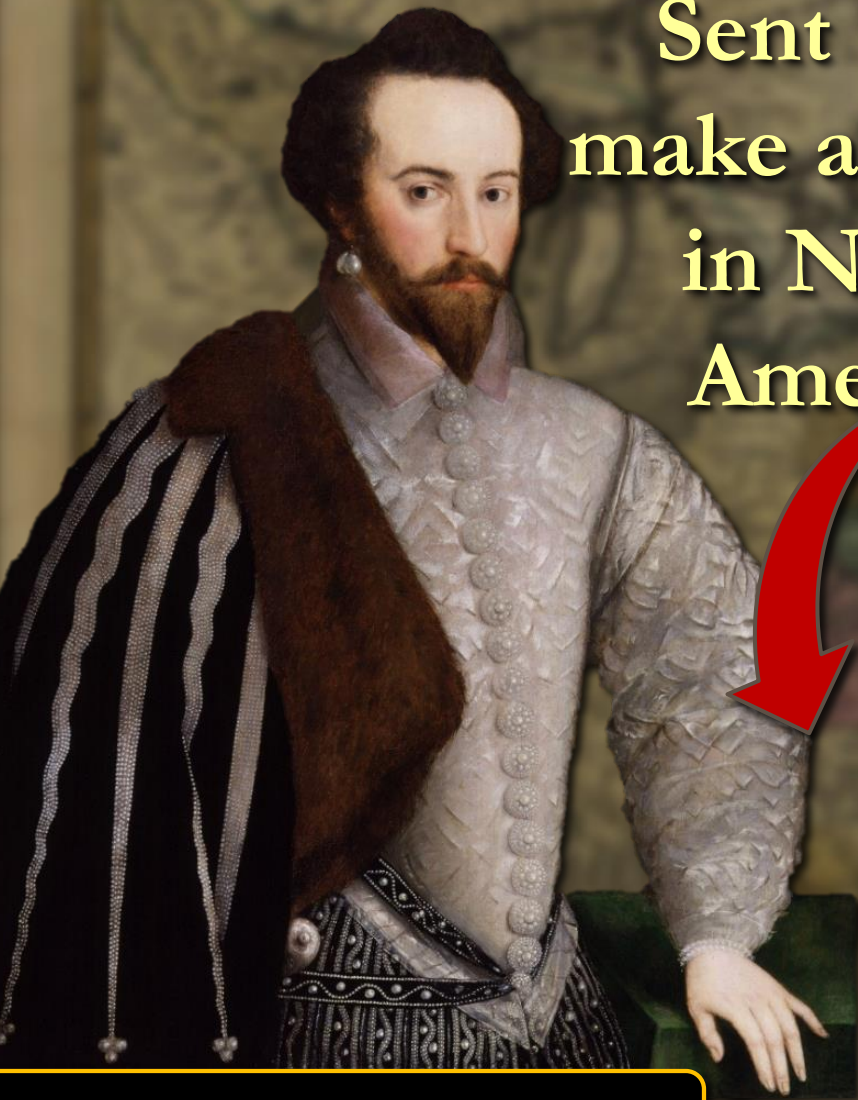




Sent to go
make a colony
in North
America



Sir Walter Raleigh



Queen Elizabeth

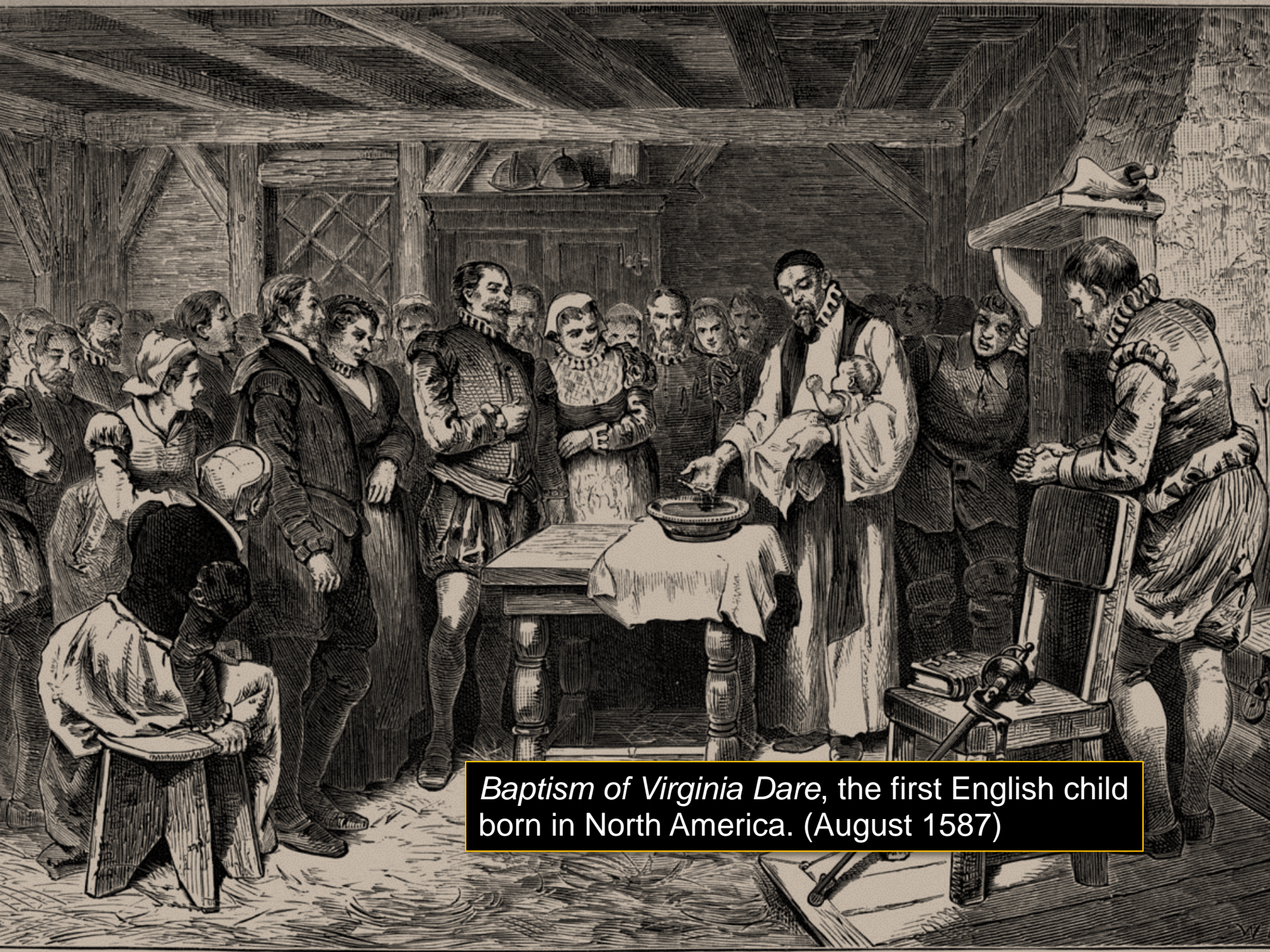


A historical map of the Roanoke area in North Carolina. The map shows the Pamlico River, Albemarle Sound, and Roanoke Island. Various Native American settlements are labeled, including Chawanoac, Masequetuc, and Roanoke. A large brown arrow points from the text overlay to the Roanoke Island area. The map is drawn in a historical style with blue for water and tan for land. A compass rose is in the top right corner, and a coat of arms is in the bottom left.

ROANOKE COLONY (1585)

North Carolina

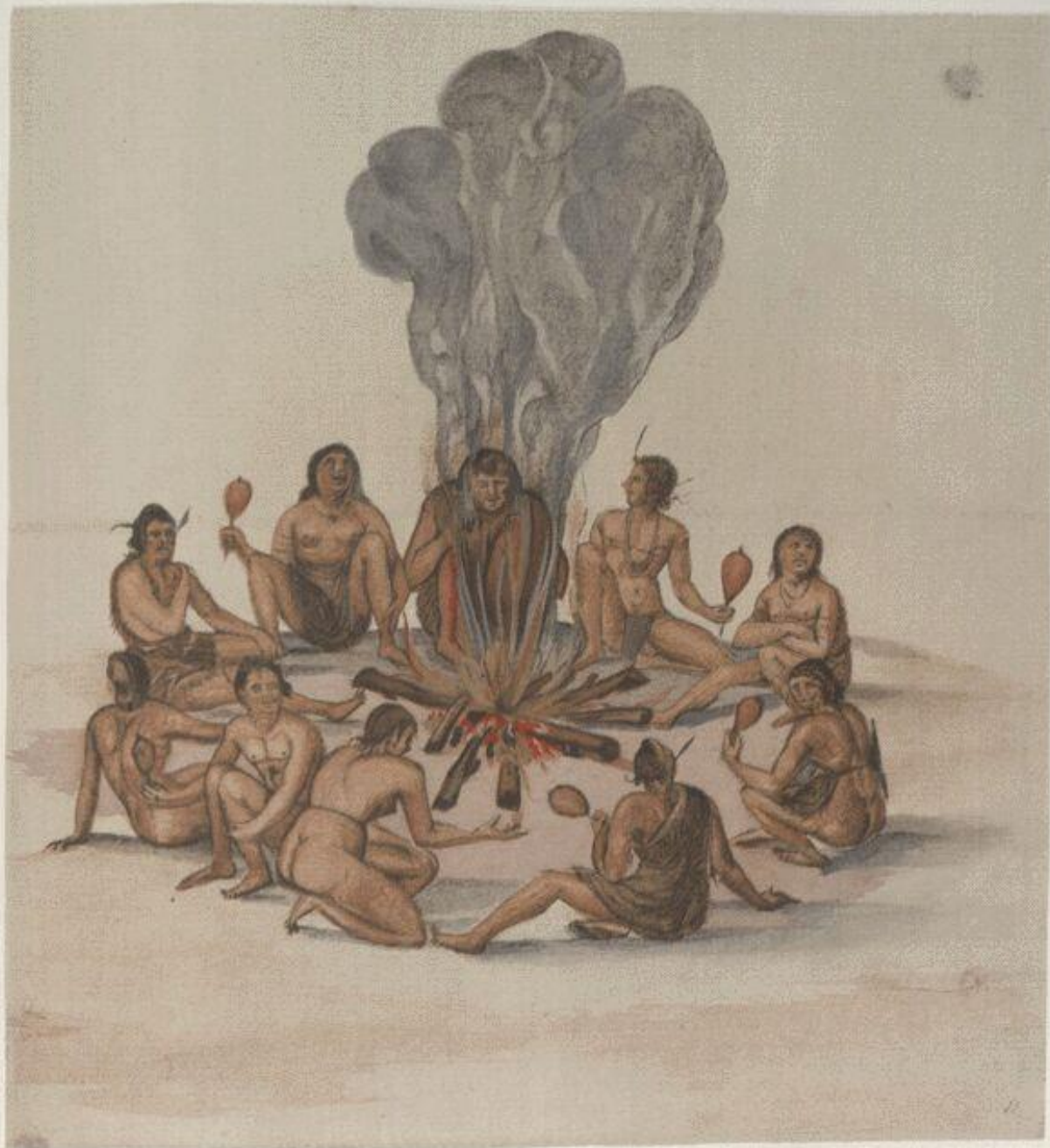
Pirate base (120 people)



Baptism of Virginia Dare, the first English child born in North America. (August 1587)

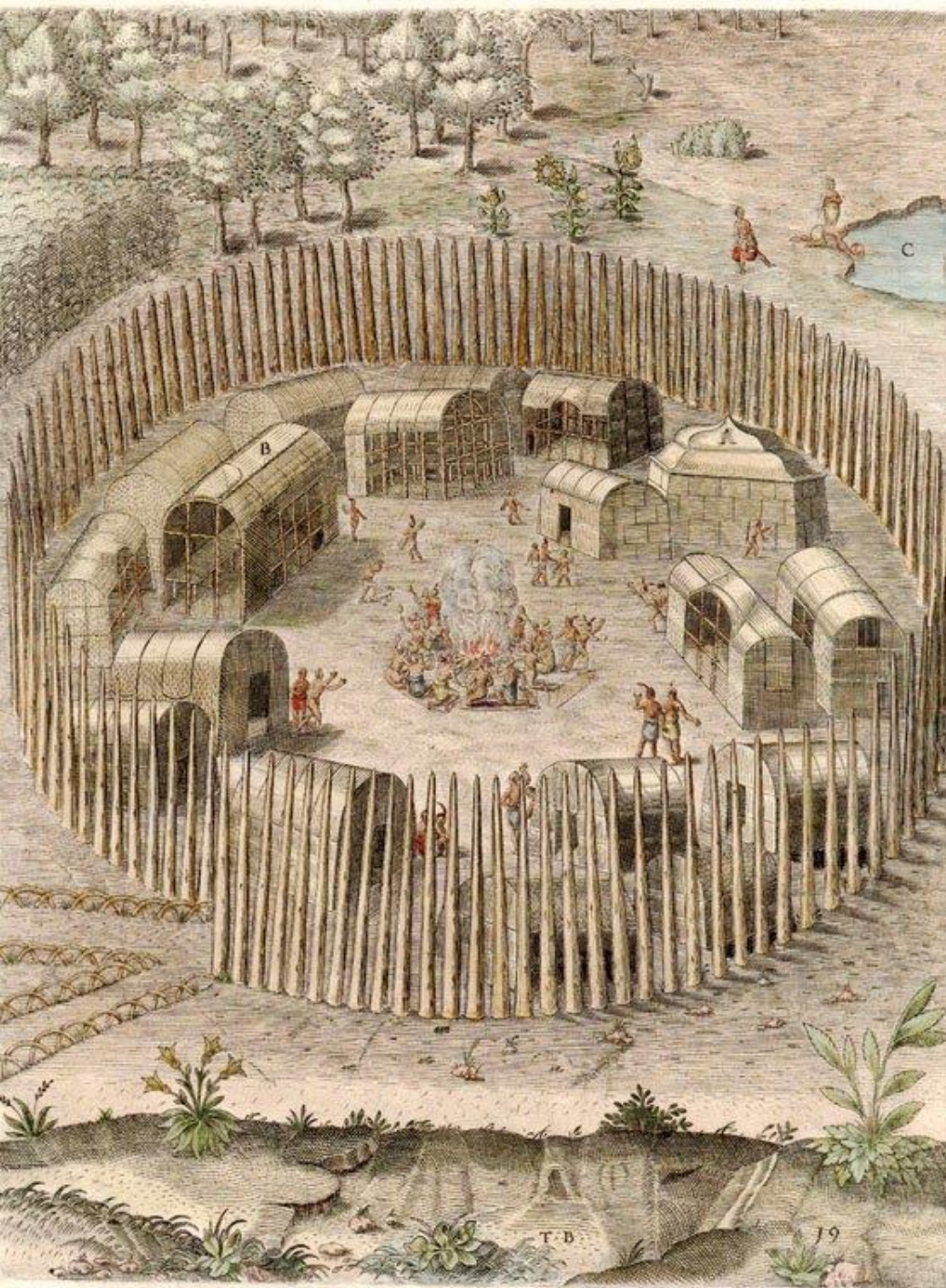


John White, Roanoke Governor pictures



INDIANS ROUND A FIRE (no. 43 A, cf. pls. 77(a), 132)





Theire sitting at meate .







Aug. 1588

Defeat of the Spanish Armada

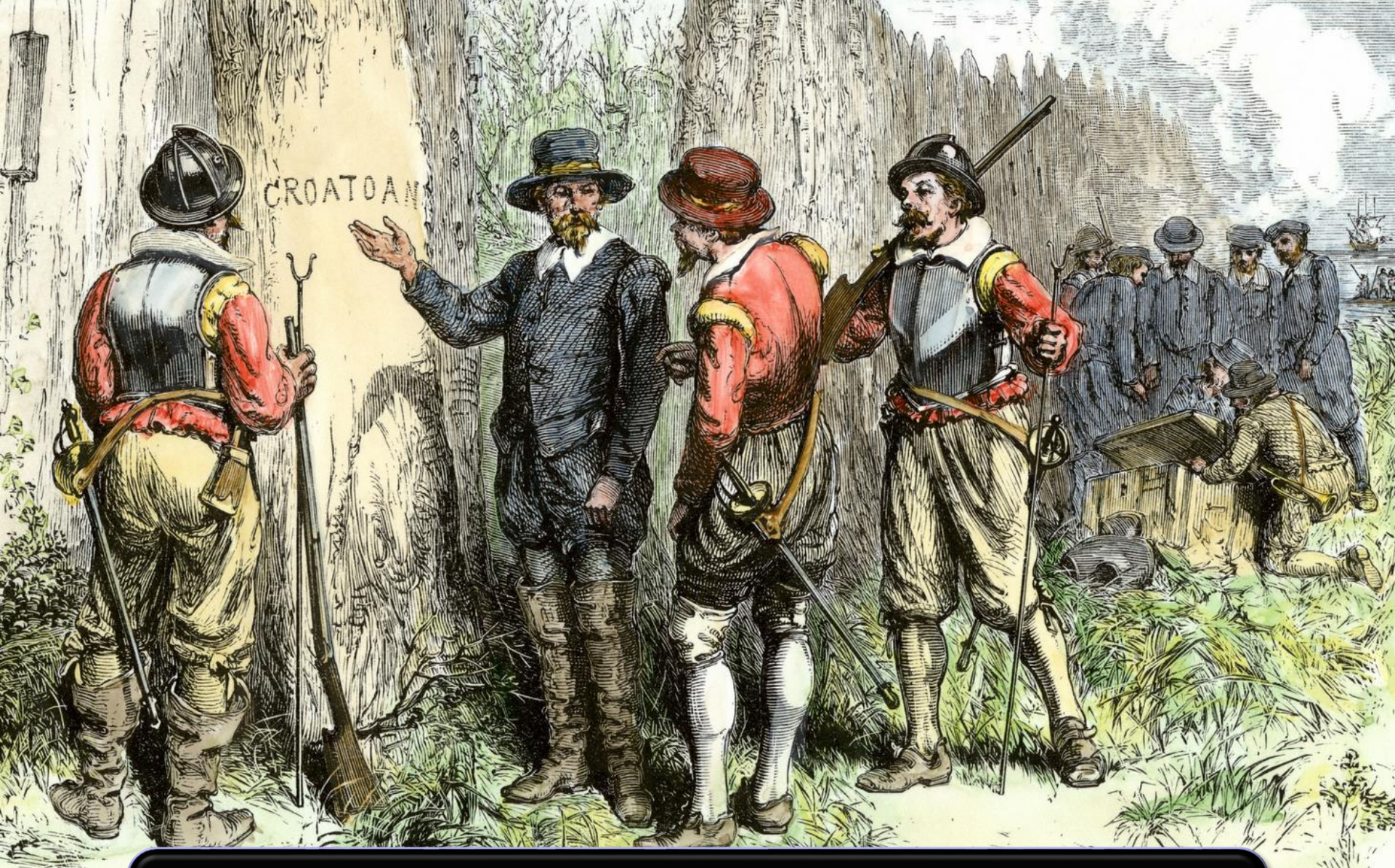


A historical map of Roanoke Island, 1590, showing the settlement and surrounding waters. The map is a woodcut-style illustration with a colorized overlay. It depicts Roanoke Island in the center, surrounded by the Pamlico River and Albemarle Sound. The island is labeled 'Roanoke' and shows a settlement with several houses, a fortification, and a large group of people. A large sailing ship is shown in the water to the right, and several smaller boats are visible. The surrounding land is depicted with various types of trees and vegetation. The text 'August 1590' is overlaid in the top right corner in a yellow, stylized font. Below it, the text 'John White returns with more settlers' is overlaid in a white, serif font. At the bottom, the text 'No Settlers' is overlaid in a yellow, stylized font. The map also includes labels for 'Hatterasch' at the bottom left and 'Roanoke' on the island itself.

August 1590

John White returns
with more settlers

No Settlers



Colony mysteriously disappeared with only words
“CROATOAN” left on side of tree (1590)

THEORIES

1

Spanish destroyed it

2

Merged with Native groups

3

Returning voyage lost at sea

4

Government cover-up

PROTON

SCI FI **SATURDAY:** THE MOST DANGEROUS NIGHT OF TELEVISION

A SCI FI ORIGINAL MOVIE
**WRAITHS OF
ROANOKE**

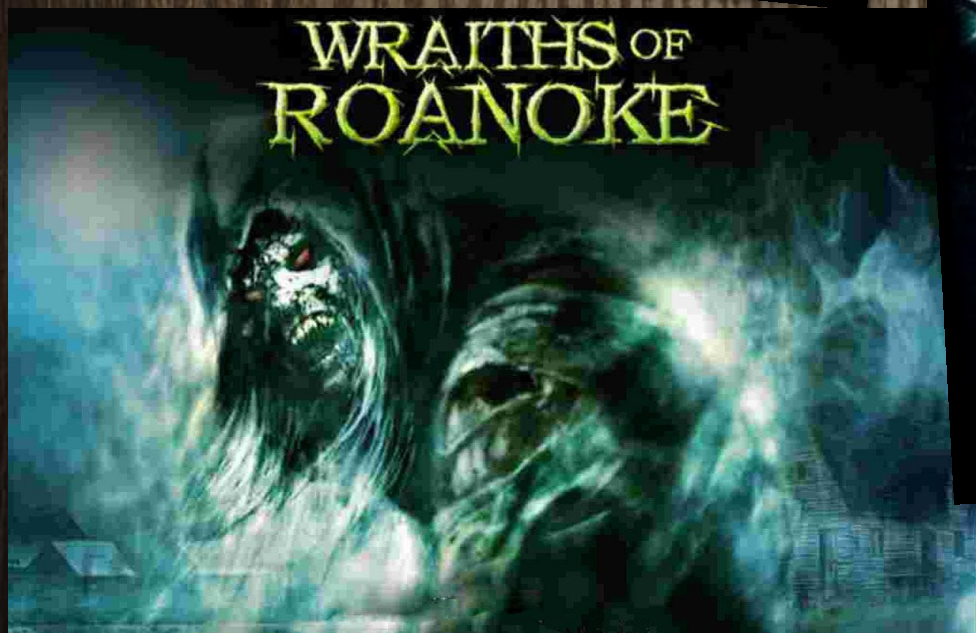
ADRIAN PAUL

AN ANCIENT EVIL
TRAPPED FOR CENTURIES
LOOKING FOR NEW BLOOD

**LOST
COLONY**

THE LOST COLONY

**WRAITHS OF
ROANOKE**



1585

Colony of Roanoke

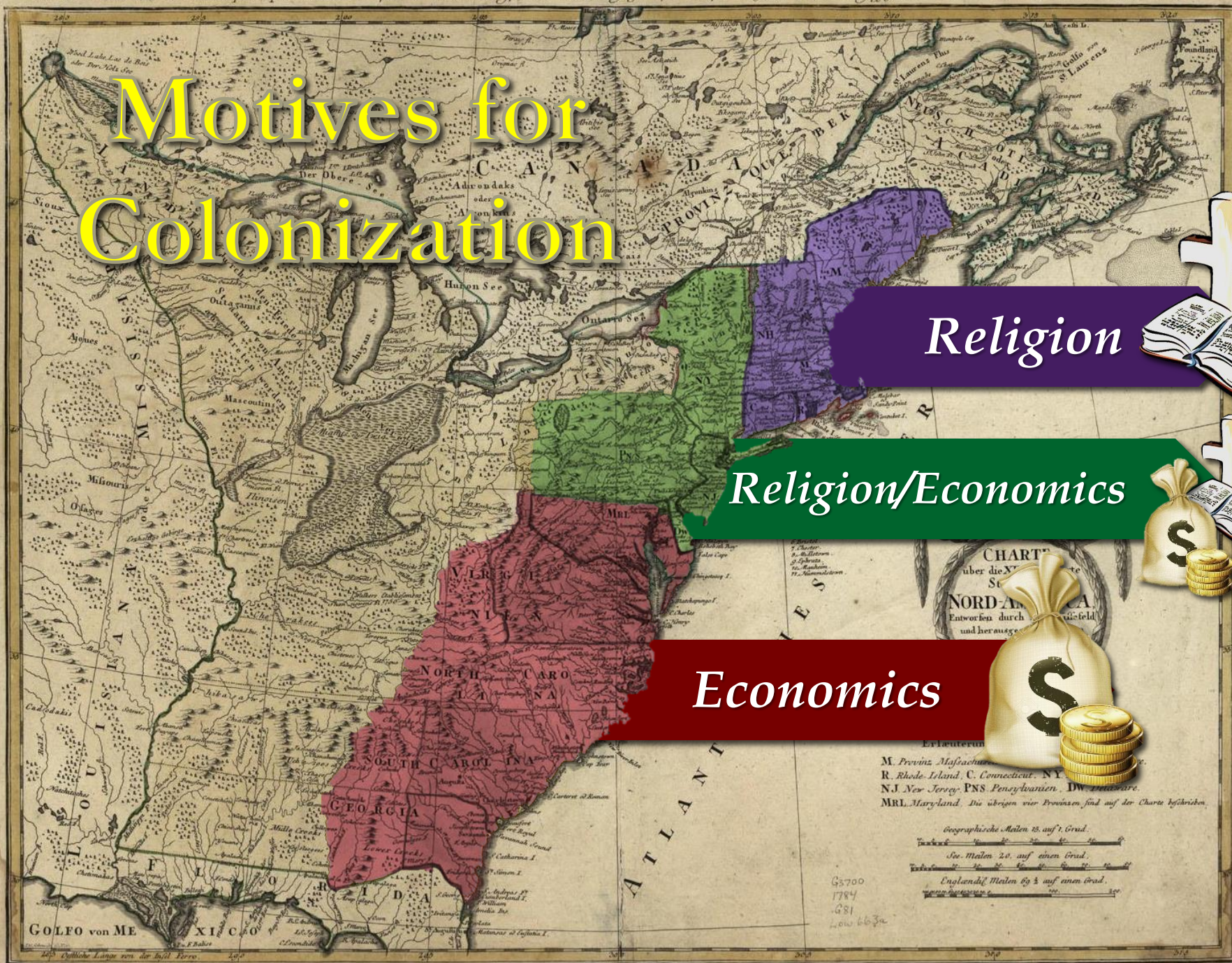


Motives for Colonization

Religion

Religion/Economics

Economics

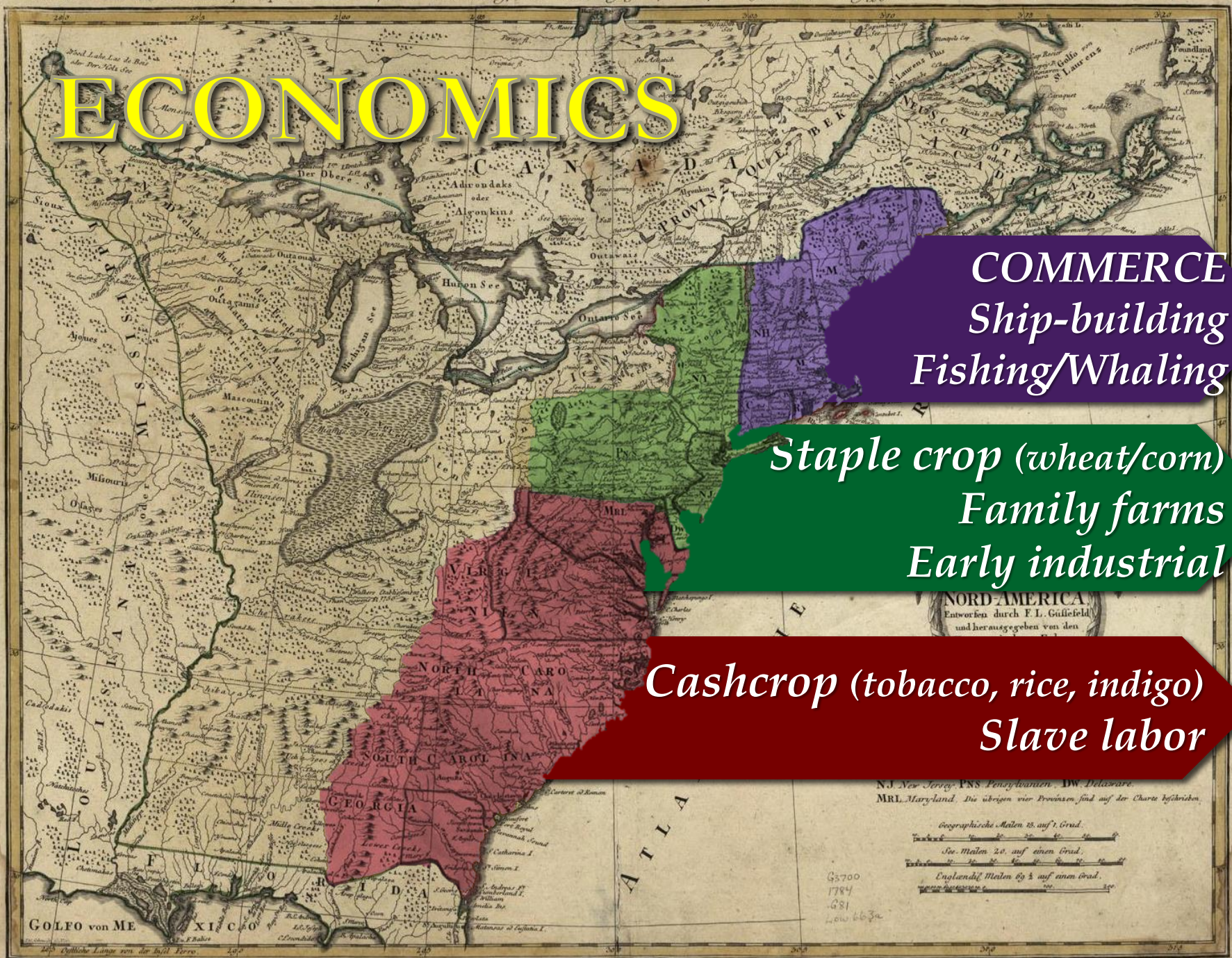


ECONOMICS

COMMERCE
Ship-building
Fishing/Whaling

Staple crop (wheat/corn)
Family farms
Early industrial

Cashcrop (tobacco, rice, indigo)
Slave labor

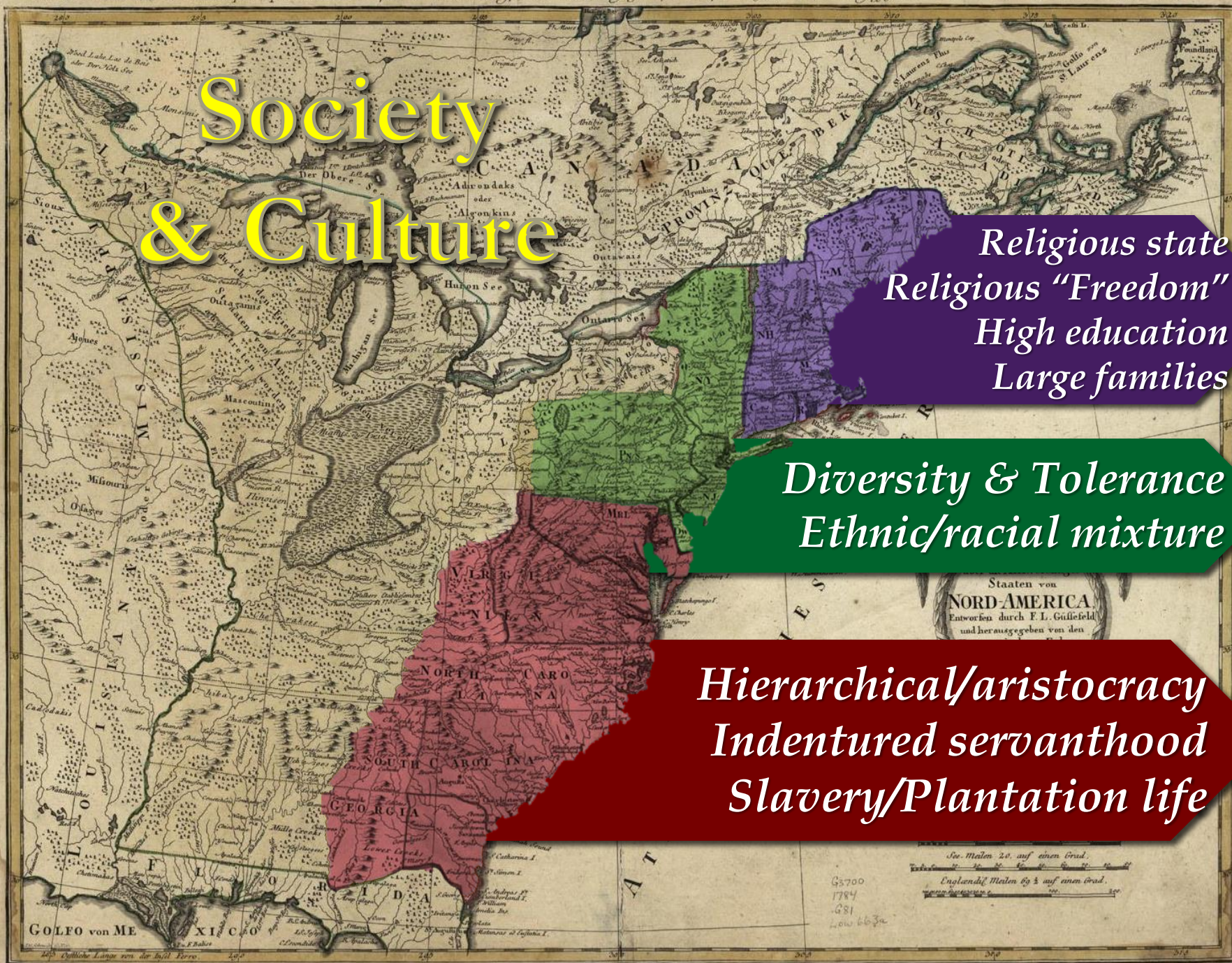


Society & Culture

Religious state
Religious "Freedom"
High education
Large families

Diversity & Tolerance
Ethnic/racial mixture

Hierarchical/aristocracy
Indentured servanthood
Slavery/Plantation life

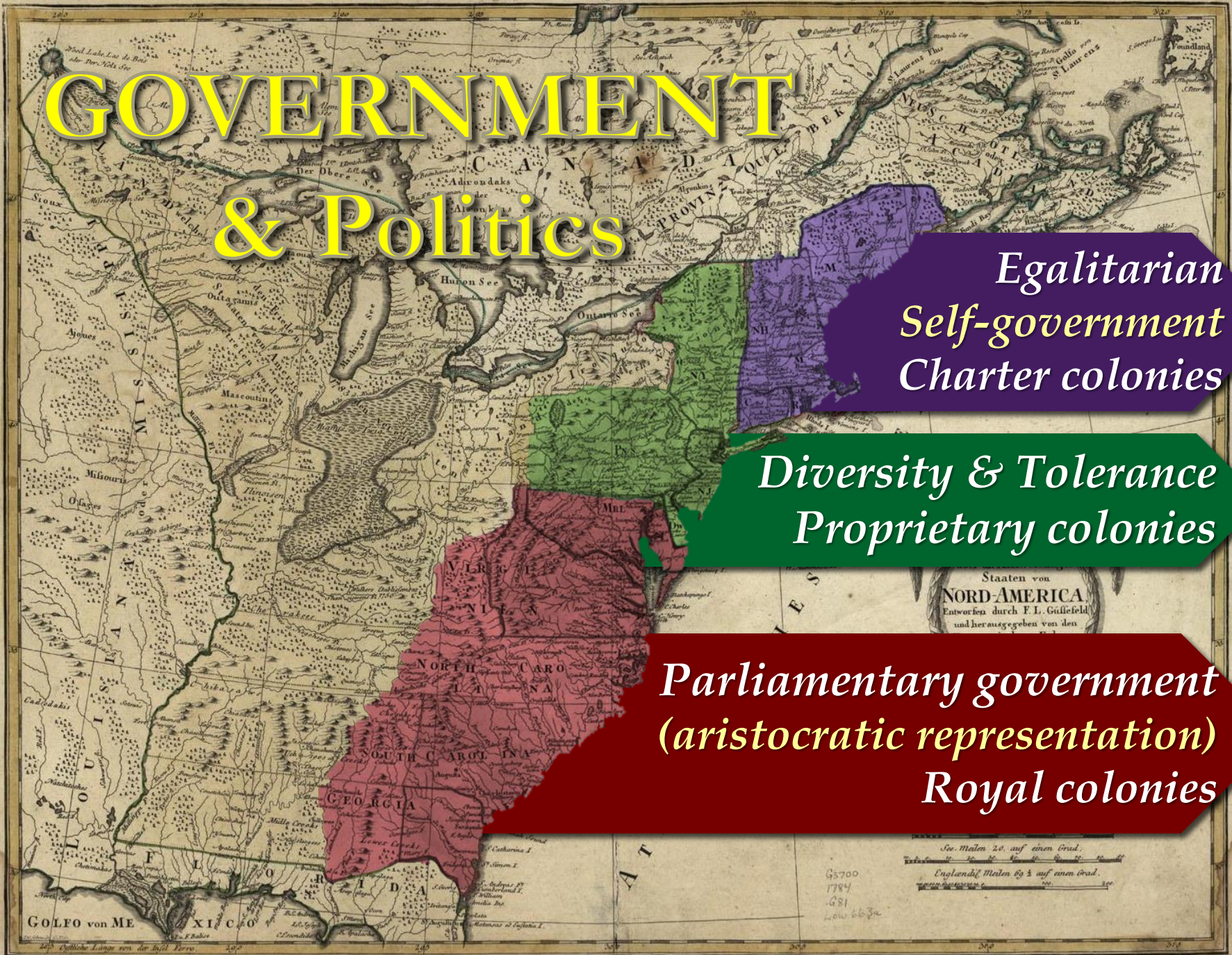


GOVERNMENT & Politics

Egalitarian
Self-government
Charter colonies

Diversity & Tolerance
Proprietary colonies

Parliamentary government
(aristocratic representation)
Royal colonies





Charter Colonies

Self-governing colony
getting approval (charter)
from the crown.

Royal Colonies

Directly controlled
by the crown



Proprietary Colonies

Land grants given to individuals who
supervised & governed the colony
like private property



A purple map of the New England region, showing the outlines of Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Hampshire.

New England

*Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut
New Hampshire*

A red map of the Southern United States, showing the outlines of Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia.

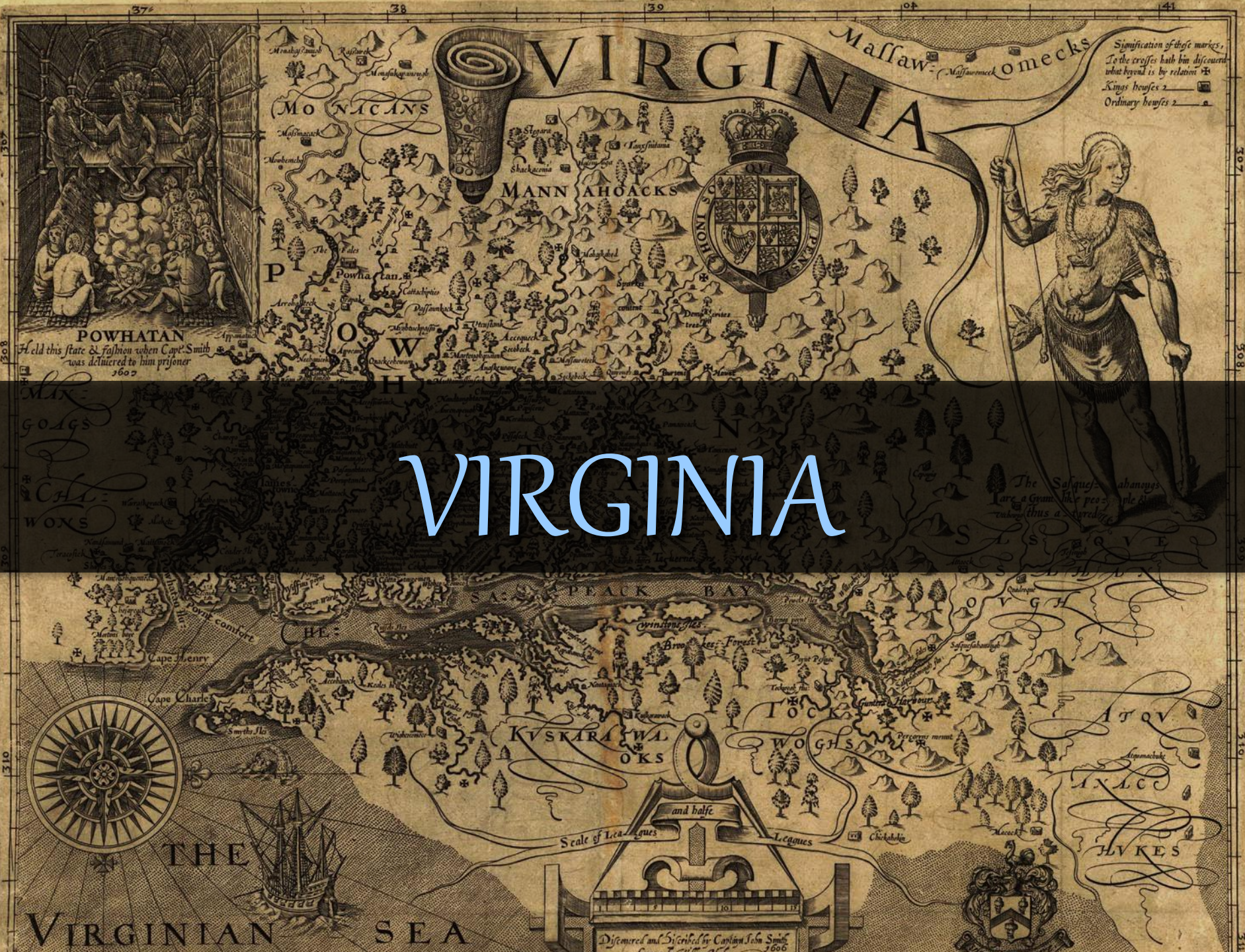
Southern

*Pennsylvania
New York
Delaware
New Jersey*

A green map of the Middle United States, showing the outlines of Pennsylvania, New York, Delaware, and New Jersey.

Middle

*Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia*



POWHATAN
Held this state & fashion when Capt. Smith
was delivered to him prisoner
1607

VIRGINIA



THE
VIRGINIAN
SEA



Discovered and Settled by Captain John Smith
1606

Virginia

- *Who Founded:*
Virginia Company
(joint-stock company)
- *When Founded:* 1607
- *Why Founded:*
Investors seeking
financial gain &
path to China
- *Types of colonists:*
First, only men (105)
then 6:1 ratio men to
women



BAD MANAGEMENT

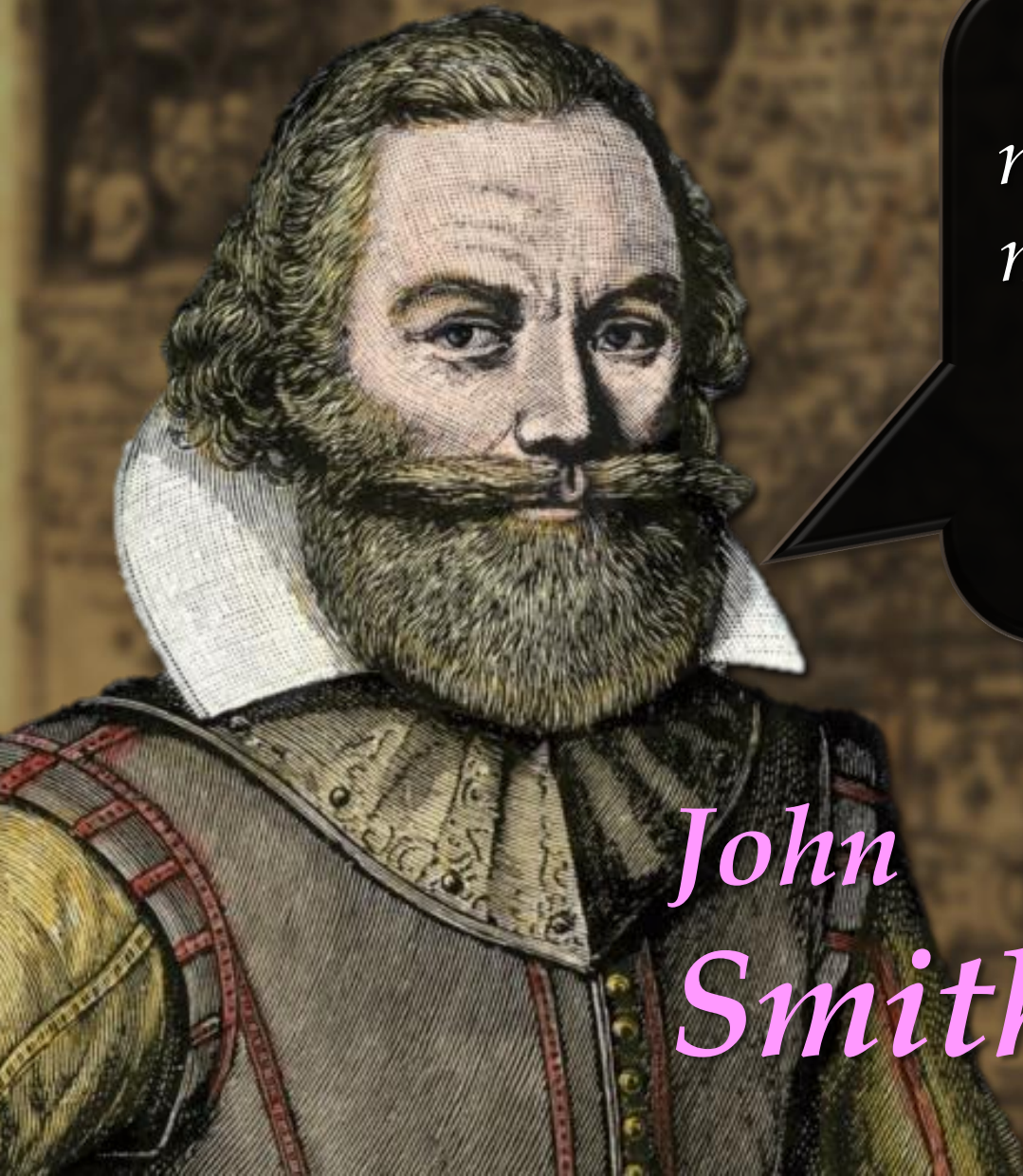
May 1607
105 settlers



January 1608
38 settlers

“Thus we lived for the space of five months in this miserable distress...our men night and day groaning in every corner of the fort, most pitiful to hear. If there were any conscience in men, it would make their hearts to bleed to hear the pitiful murmurings and outcries of our sick for relief, every night and day for the space of six weeks: some departing out of the World, many times three or four in a night; in the morning their bodies being trailed out of their cabins like dogs, to be buried”

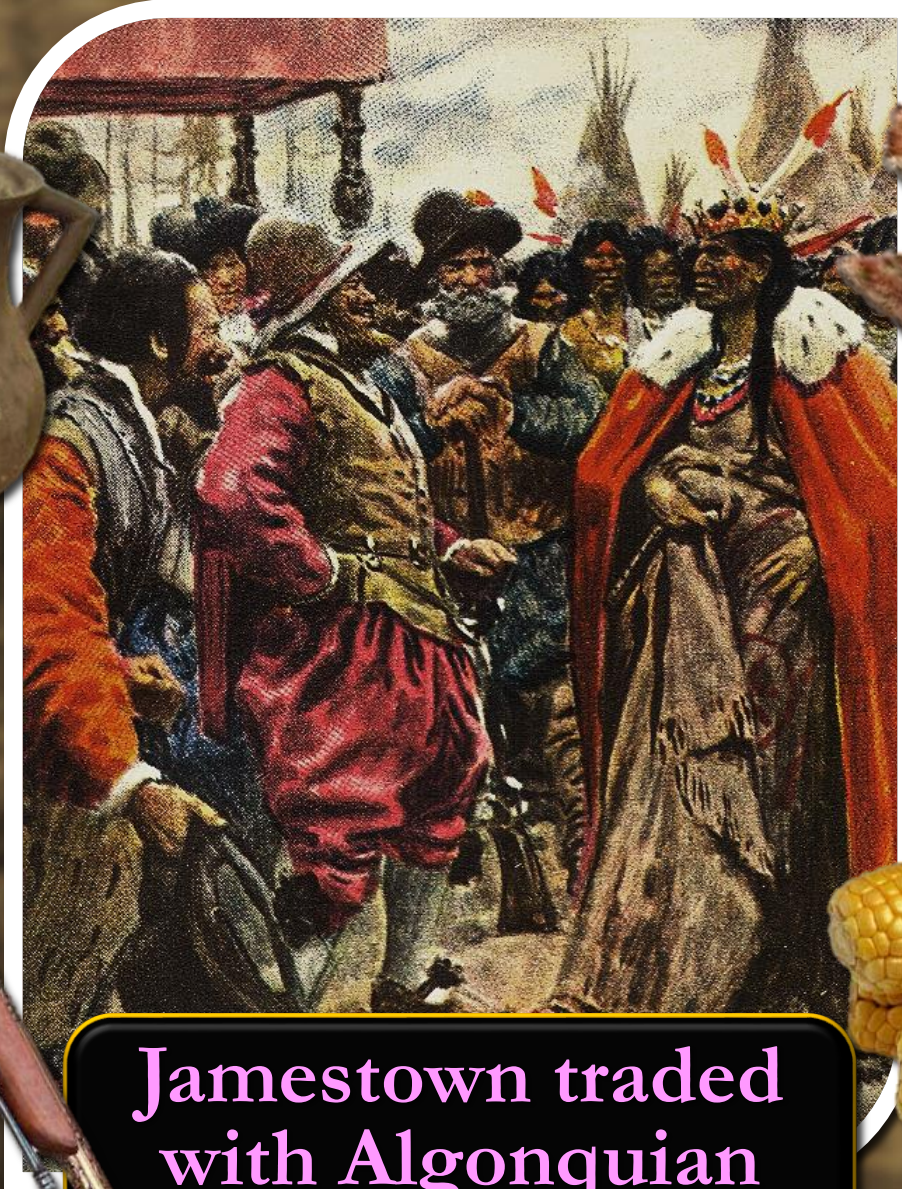
—Jamestown colonist, *George Percy 1607*—



"You see that power now rests wholly with me.... You must now obey this law,...he that will not work shall not eat."

*John
Smith*

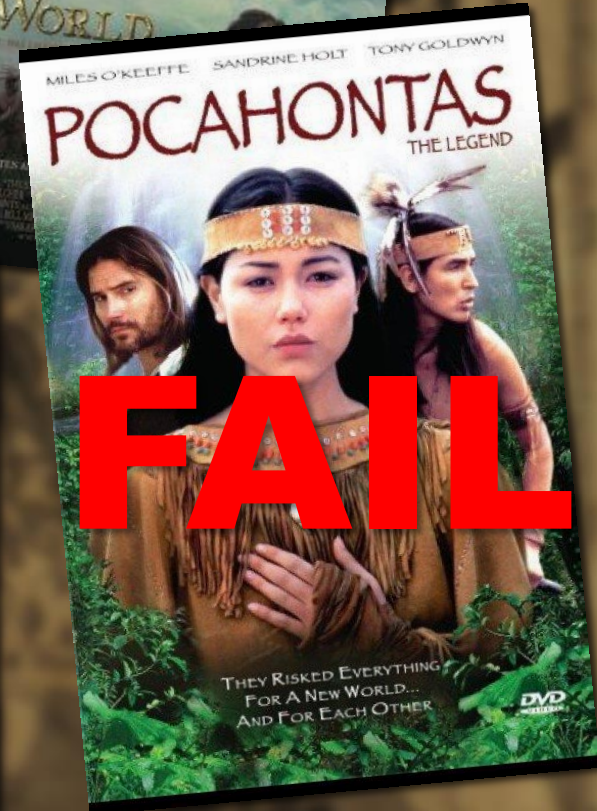
*Became the
governor who
"saved" the colony*



Jamestown traded
with Algonquian
tribes for food

John Smith & Pocahontas

SIDE STORY



John Smith & Pocahontas

SIDE STORY



Powhatan
Wahunsenacawh

Pocahontas

John
Smith

John Smith & Pocahontas

SIDE STORY

1610

Captured during 1st
Anglo Powhatan war



1614

Married
John Rolfe
Helped end
the war



John Smith & Pocahontas

SIDE STORY



1616-1617

Converted to Christianity

Renamed “Rebecca”

Lived in England/high class

Died: March 21, 1617 (22)



Starving TIMES

Winter 1609-1610



*Fall 1609
500 settlers*

*Spring 1610
60 settlers*

TOBACCO



The Saving Grace
of Jamestown



A Tobacco Drinker, 1623



King James I



"A custom loathsome to the eye, hateful to the nose, harmful to the brain, dangerous to the lungs, and in the black, stinking fume thereof, nearest resembling the horrible Stygian smoke of the pit that is bottomless."

CDC

Kills 480,000 people a year in US

Kills 42,000 people a year 2nd hand

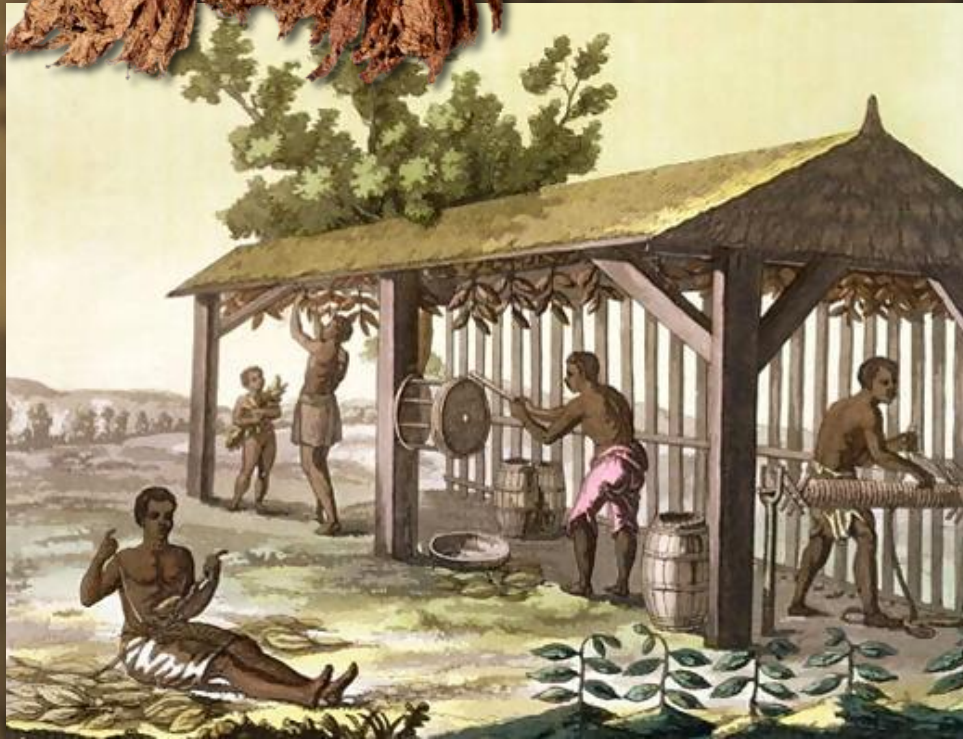
Kills 4 million people a year globally

*Costs \$300 billion a year, including Nearly
\$170 billion a year in medical costs*

http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/fact_sheets/fast_facts/



Tobacco IMPACT



- **Increased Wealth**
 - 1620s 200,000lbs a year
 - 1680s 30million lbs
- **Increased land use**
 - *Pop. Increase = taking Indians land*
- **Increased Slavery**
 - *Very labor intensive*

Headright System

A person would receive 50 acres of land for every person they got to come to the colonies



Indentured Servant

Person under contract to work for a definite period of time (4 to 7 years)

This Indenture Windsor, Taz
Henry Mager in consideration of
the sume due by Abraham Heston of Buile
County for his Passage from Rotterdam

County for his Expaty

Henry Mager

German town

Duly executed

Consent of

Me V. Mager



Thus Indenture
 in witness of oursdore aiguns lord & lady
 1693 the thosay John lay of weddaying from
 Portsmouth of Portsmouth in the County
 afore said Year of the said witness
 at the dunn of five shilling to them in hand
 or his abiquid the receipt where of the said
 every year shall there of do certifiably & aboli
 abiquid by the said have demised granted & for
 the said John abiquid the said & abiquid
 be it more or less certifiably lying abiquid in the said
 lands of the said & others on the south the said

East ytes ther
 feeding privi
 or therewith
To have a
 want neuron
 said John Duff
 from thour
 the said John
 wot if it be
 used into poss
 accept of a g
 prior to the

John

His Indenture ^{N^o} ~~Witnesseth~~ That William Spencer -
the Son of Anthony Spencer of the Parish of Churchman -
in the County of Essex of Age & Lawful Age

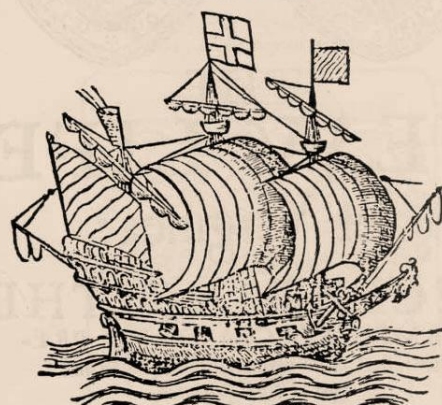
[illegible]

27. 11. 80

Williamson

NOVA BRITANNIA.
OFFERING MOST
Excellent fruites by Planting in
VIRGINIA.

Exciting all such as be well affected
to further the same.



L O N D O N

Printed for SAMUEL MACHAM, and are to be sold at
his Shop in Pauls Church-yard, at the
Signe of the Bul-head.

his Indenture

Sounded thirty seven Between the
Stone of the Parson of Saint Dunstan







VIRGINIA

Massawomecks

Signification of these marks,
To the crosses hath bin discovered
what beyond is by relation
Kings howes 2
Ordinary howes 2

MO NACANS

MANN AHOACKS



POWATAN

Held this state & fashion when Capt. Smith was delivered to him prisoner 1607

MAH GOAGS

CHL WONS

SASQUAHANONS

The Sasquahanons
are a Great like people
thus a word



THE VIRGINIAN SEA

Scale of Leagues
and halfe
Leagues

Discovered and Scribed by Captain John Smith



MASSACHUSETTS

➤ *Who Founded:*

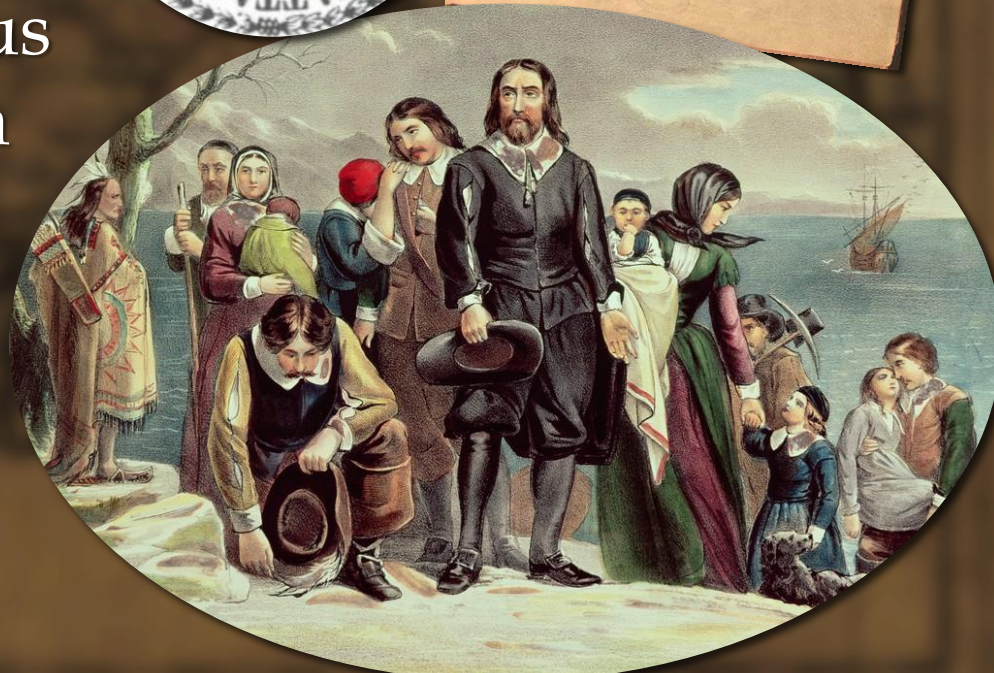
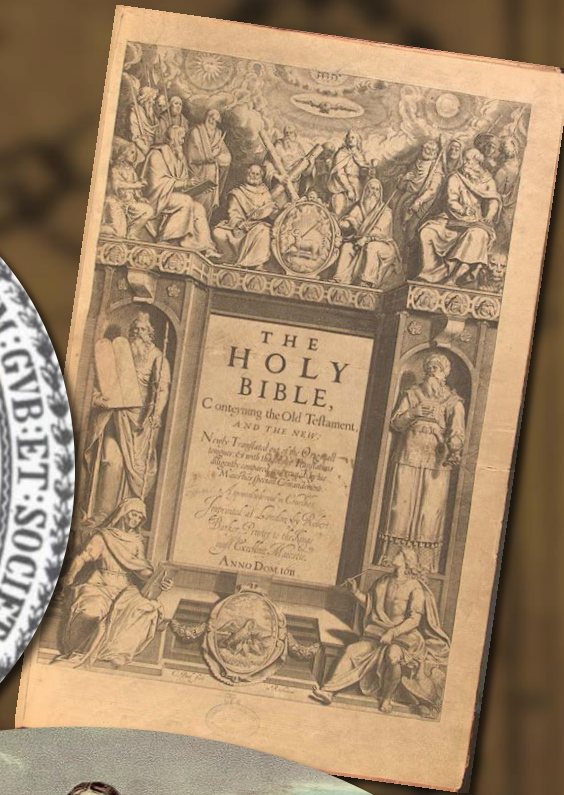
- Pilgrims (Plymouth)
- Puritans (Mass. Bay)

➤ *When Founded:*

- 1620 (Plymouth)
- 1630s (Mass. Bay)

➤ *Why Founded:* Religious groups seeking asylum & freedom

➤ *Types of colonists:*
Well organized, large family groups





**ROMAN CATHOLIC
EUROPE (c. 1500)**



1517
Martin Luther
Protestant
Reformation

Catholicism vs Protestantism



1650s Puritan movement
begins in England



1534
Henry VIII starts
The Church of
England
'Anglican Church'

Wanted to “*purify*” the Church of England from within. They wanted to bring *reform* within the church!

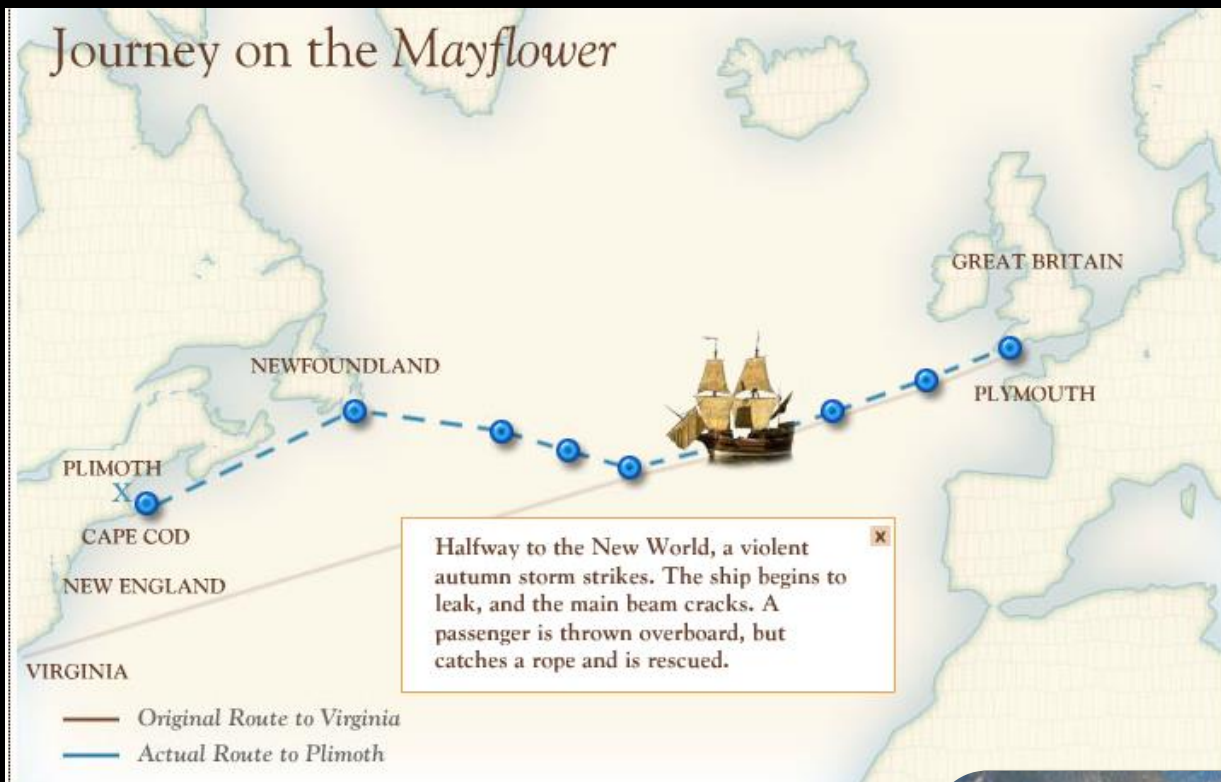
PURITANS



PILGRIMS

Puritan Separatists. Wanted to leave the Church of England. Saw it as hopelessly corrupt and worldly

Journey on the Mayflower



William
Bradford

- **When:** 1620 leave Holland for Virginia
- **Ship:** The Mayflower
- **Leader:** William Bradford
- **Problem:** storm sends them to New England



Act by them done (this their condition considered) might
be as firme as any patent; and in some respects more iud.
The forme was as followeth.

In y name of god Amen. We whose names are underwritten
the loyal subjects of our dread Soueraigne Lord King James
by y grace of god, of great Britaine, France, & Ireland King
defondor of y faith, &c.

Having undertaken, for y glorie of god, and aduancement
of y Christian faith and honour of our king & country, a voyage to
plant y first Colonie in y Northern parts of Virginia: God
by these presents solemnly & mutually in y presence of god, and
one of another, Covenant, & combine our selues together into a
Ciuill body politick; for y better ordering, & preservation & fur-
therance of y ends aforesaid; and by vertue hereof to enacte,
constitute, and frame such just & equal lawes, ordinances,
acts, constitutions, & offices, from time to time, as shall be thought
most meeete & convenient for y generall good of y Colonie: unto
which we promise all due submission and obedience. In witness
whereof we haue herevnder subscribed our names at Cap-
Codd y 11. of Nouember, in y year of y raigne of our soueraigne
Lord King James of England, France, & Ireland y eighteenth,
and of Scotland y fifth fourth. An: Dom. 1620.]

After this they chose, or rather confirmed in John caruer (a man
godly & well approued amongst them) their gouernour for that
year. And after they had provided a place for their goods, or
comon store, (which were long in unlading for want of boats,
foulnes of y winter weathor, and sicknes of diuers) and began
some small cottages for their habitation; as time would admit
they met and consulted of lawes, & ordors, both for their
ciuill & military gouernments, as y necessitie of their condi-
tion did require, still adding therunto as vrgent occasion
in severall times, and cases did require.

In these hard & difficult beginings they found some discontents
& murmurings, amongst some, and mutinous speeches & carriage
in other; but they were soone quell'd & overcome, by y wis-
dome, patience, and iust & equal carriage of things, by y gov:
and better part wth clauo faithfully together in y maine.
but that which was most sadde, & lamentable, was that in 2.
or 3. moneths time ealfe of their company dyed, especial
in Jan: & february, being y deepe of winter, and wanting



© 2005 Instructional Resources Corporation



Mayflower Compact

54.
Acted by them done (this their condition considered) might
be as firme as any patent; and in some respects more iud.
The forme was as followeth.

In y^e name of god Amen. We whose names are underwritten
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by y^e graco of god, of great Britaine, France, & Ireland King
defendor of y^e faith, &c.

Having undertaken, for y^e glorio of god, and aduancement
of y^e Christian faith, and honour of our King & Countrey, a voyage to
plant y^e first Colonie in y^e Northern parts of Virginia. God
by these presents solemnly & mutually in y^e presence of god, and
one of another, Covenant, & combine our selues together into a
Ciuill body politick; for y^e better ordering, & preservation & fur-
therance of y^e ends aforesaid; and by vertue hereof to enacte,
constitute, and frame such just & equal lawes, ordinances,
Acts, constitutions, & offices, from time to time, as shall be thought
most meete & convenient for y^e generall good of y^e Colonie: vnto
which we promise all due submission and obedience. In witness
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tion did require, still adding therunto as vrgent occasion
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& murmurings, amongst some, and mutinous speeches & carriage
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dom, patience, and iust & equal carriage of things, by y^e gov:
and better part wth clauo faithfully together in y^e maine.
but that which was most sad, & lamentable, was that in 2.
or 3. moneths time halfe of their company dyed, especially
in Jan: & february, being y^e deepe of winter, and wanting
coufio & other comforts; being infected with y^e Scourge &

Mayflower Compact (1620)

Why it matters?

It is regarded as the
first written
framework of
government in
American history

Big ideas: self-
government & rule of law

In the name of God, Amen. We, whose names are underwritten, the loyal subjects of our dread Sovereign Lord King James, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, King, defender of the Faith, etc.

Having undertaken, for the Glory of God, and advancements of the Christian faith and honor of our King and Country, a voyage to plant the first colony in the Northern parts of Virginia, do by these presents, solemnly and mutually, in the presence of God, and one another, covenant and combine ourselves together into a civil body politic; for our better ordering, and preservation and furtherance of the ends aforesaid; and by virtue hereof to enact, constitute, and frame, such just and equal laws, ordinances, acts, constitutions, and offices, from time to time, as shall be thought most meet and convenient for the general good of the colony; unto which we promise all due submission and obedience.

In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names at Cape Cod the 11th of November, in the year of the reign of our Sovereign Lord King James, of England, France, and Ireland, the eighteenth, and of Scotland the fifty-fourth, 1620.

—Mayflower Compact, 1620





Winter

1620-1621

$\frac{1}{2}$ of the People
died due to
starvation.



Massasoit

Leader of the
Wampanoag
who helped the
Pilgrims survive.



Squanto

Patuxet Native
who taught
the Pilgrims
how to fish
& farm

First Thanksgiving (1621)



First Thanksgiving (1621)



PART OF
NEW HAMPSHIRE

Boundary Line of New Hampshire Colony

PROVINCE OF

Massachusetts
Bay

MASSACHUSETTS

PART OF

CONNECTICUT

COLONY

A New
and accurate MAP
of the
COLONY
of
MASSACHUSETTS
BAY,
IN NORTH AMERICA
from a Late Survey.

MIDDLESEX
SUFFOLK
ESSEX
DORSET
WILTSHIRE
BAY
CAPE COD
BARNSTABLE BAY
BUZZARDS BAY
THE ATLANTIC OCEAN

Plymouth

KING'S COUNTY
RICHMOND
SOUTH KINGSTON
WATERLOO
FALMOUTH
NANTUCKET I.



John Winthrop
Governor of
Mass. Bay Colony

Massachusetts Bay Company

(Puritan joint-stock company)

- Founded Salem 1629
- Founded Boston 1630
- Great Migration 1630s (20,000 people)



For this end, we must be knit together, in this work, as one man. We must entertain each other in brotherly affection.... We must uphold a familiar commerce together in all meekness, gentleness, patience and liberality. We must delight in each other; make others' conditions our own; rejoice together, mourn together, labor and suffer together, always having before our eyes our commission and community in the work, as members of the same body. So shall we keep the unity of the spirit in the bond of peace.... For we must consider that we shall be as a city upon a hill. The eyes of all people are upon us. So that if we shall deal falsely with our God in this work we have undertaken, and so cause Him to withdraw His present help from us, we shall be made a story and a by-word through the world.

— "A Model of Christian Charity"

