

A black and white photograph showing the silhouettes of a line of soldiers walking across a field. They are carrying gear and rifles. In the foreground, there is a body of water that reflects the soldiers and the sky. The overall mood is somber and historical.

THE STEPS TOWARDS CHAOS

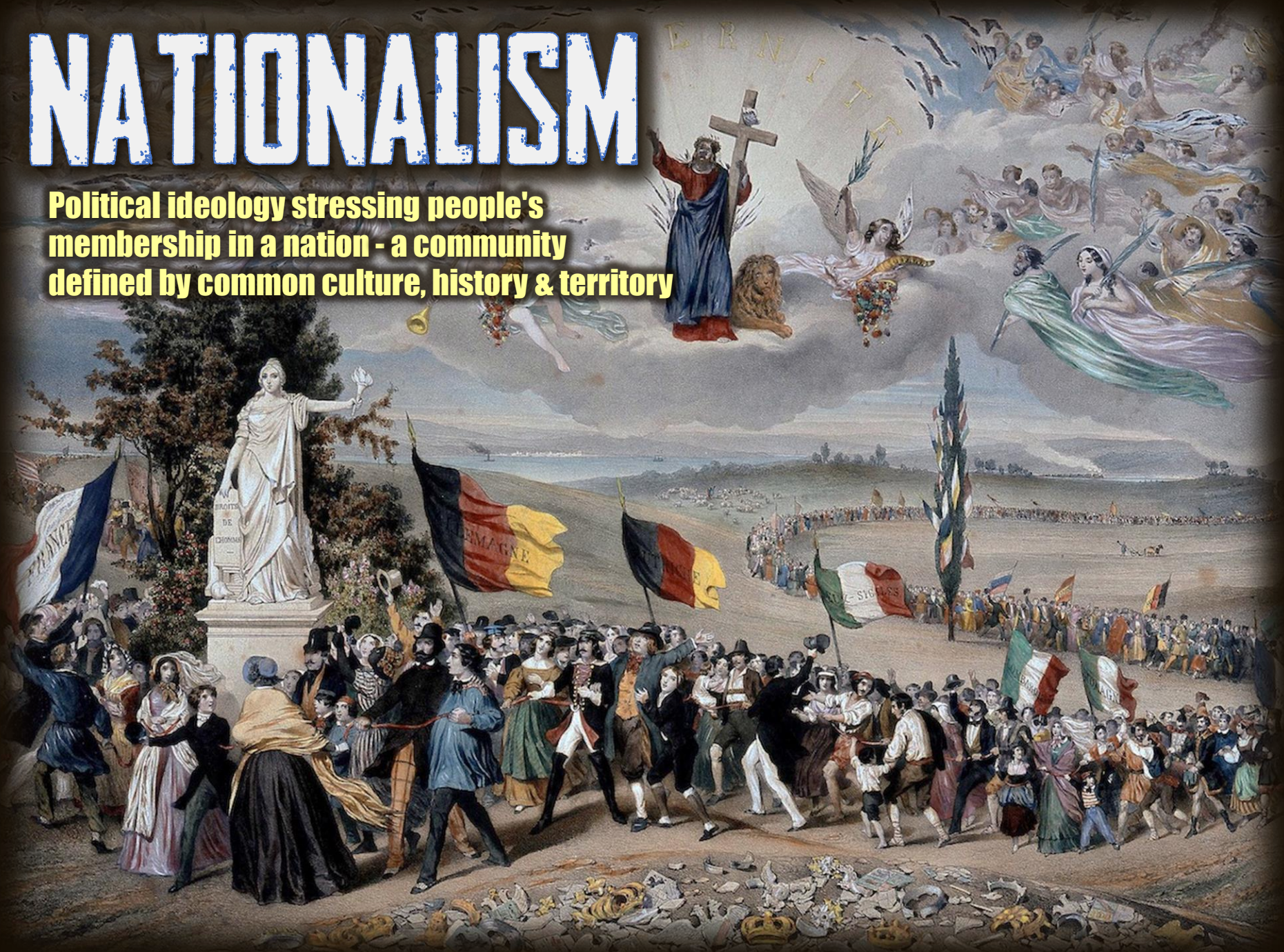
EVENTS LEADING TO WORLD WAR

A black and white photograph of a war-torn landscape. In the foreground, there is a muddy, debris-strewn ground with scattered wooden planks and branches. A large, dark, irregular shape, possibly a trench or a pile of earth, is visible on the left. In the middle ground, several soldiers on horseback are moving across the field. Some are carrying equipment, and one horse has a striped saddlebag. In the background, a line of soldiers is visible, and the horizon is flat and distant. The sky is overcast. The overall scene depicts the aftermath of a battle or a military movement in a desolate area.

OVERARCHING CAUSES

NATIONALISM

Political ideology stressing people's membership in a nation - a community defined by common culture, history & territory



0 km 100



THE ETHNIC GROUPS OF AUSTRIA-HUNGARY IN 1910

MILITARISM

The political orientation of a people or a government to maintain a strong military force and to be prepared to use it aggressively to defend or promote national interests.





Russia
5,962,000



Germany
4,000,000



France
3,878,000



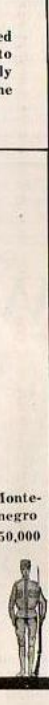
Austria
1,820,000



Italy
1,115,346



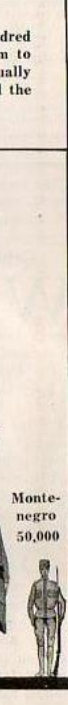
England
632,889



Servia
240,000



Belgium
222,000

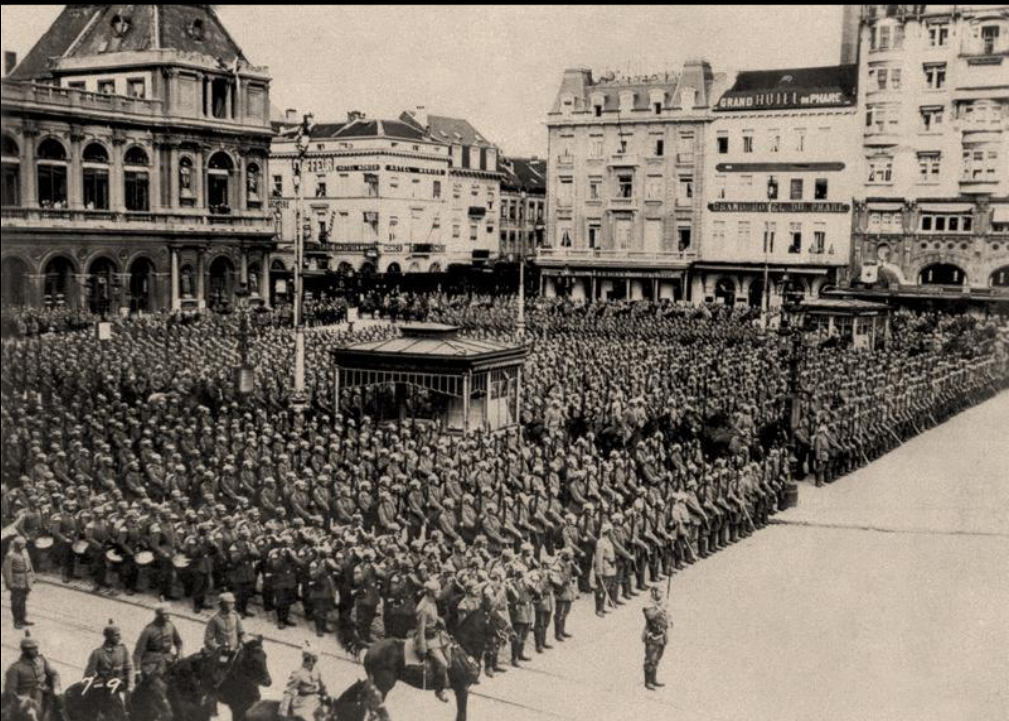
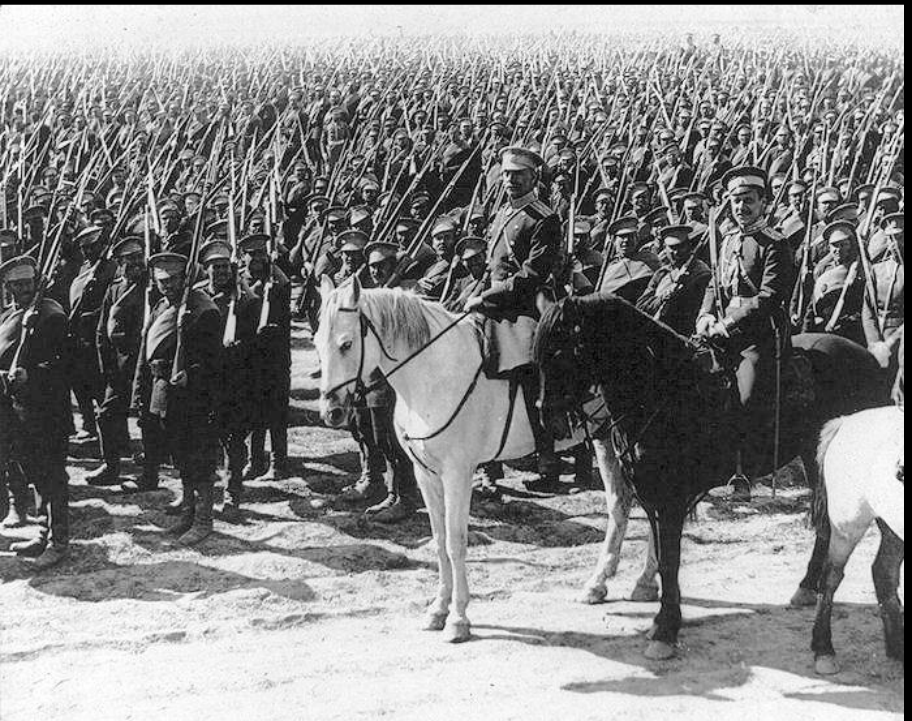


Monte-
negro
50,000

At the present time there are facing each other on a two hundred and fifty mile battle-line, reaching from Antwerp in Belgium to Basle in Switzerland, approximately 2,500,000 men, about equally divided between the allied French, British and Belgians, and the allied Germans and Austrians.

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RELATIVE STRENGTH IN TRAINED MEN OF THE ARMIES OF EUROPE





IMPERIALISM

A policy in which a strong nation seeks to dominate other countries politically, socially, and economically.



ARCTIC OCEAN

Area of inset

RUSSIAN EMPIRE

MONGOLIA

CHINESE REPUBLIC

JAPAN

PACIFIC OCEAN

INDIAN OCEAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

PACIFIC OCEAN

Alaska

CANADA

UNITED STATES

MEXICO

British Honduras

CUBA

Jamaica

HAITI

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Puerto Rico (United States)

GUATEMALA

EL SALVADOR

NICARAGUA

COSTA RICA

PANAMA

Galapagos Islands (Ecuador)

VENEZUELA

British Guiana

Dutch Guiana

French Guiana

COLOMBIA

ECUADOR

PERU

BOLIVIA

PARAGUAY

CHILE

ARGENTINA

URUGUAY

Easter Island (Chile)

Falkland Islands (Britain)

Greenland (Denmark)

French Morocco

Tripolitania

Algeria

Cyrenaica

Egypt

Kuwait

Qatar

Trucial Oman

Aden

French Somaliland

British Somaliland

Goa

Ceylon

Malay States

Borneo

Celebes

Sumatra

Dutch East Indies

Java

Timor

New Guinea

Papua

German New Guinea

Solomon Islands (Britain)

Ellice Islands (Britain)

Fiji Islands (Britain)

New Hebrides (Britain/France)

New Caledonia (France)

Mariana Islands (Germany)

Guam (United States)

Marshall Islands (Germany)

Palau (Germany)

Gilbert Islands (Britain)

Sakhalan

Korea (Japan)

Taiwan (Japan)

Hong Kong (Britain)

Philippine Islands

French Indo-China

Burma

India

Nepal

Bhutan

Tibet

Afghanistan

Persia

Italian Somaliland

Uganda

British East Africa

Nyasaland

Angola

Northern Rhodesia

Southern Rhodesia

German South-West Africa

Bechuanaland

Swaziland

Basutoland

Union of South Africa

Madagascar

French Equatorial Africa

Nigeria

Togo

French West Africa

Sierra Leone

Portuguese Guinea

Gambia

Rio de Oro

Liberia

Gold Coast

Rio Muni

Cameroon

French Equatorial Africa

Belgian Congo

German East Africa

Madagascar

Swaziland

Basutoland

Union of South Africa

German South-West Africa

Southern Rhodesia

Northern Rhodesia

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Union of South Africa

German South-West Africa

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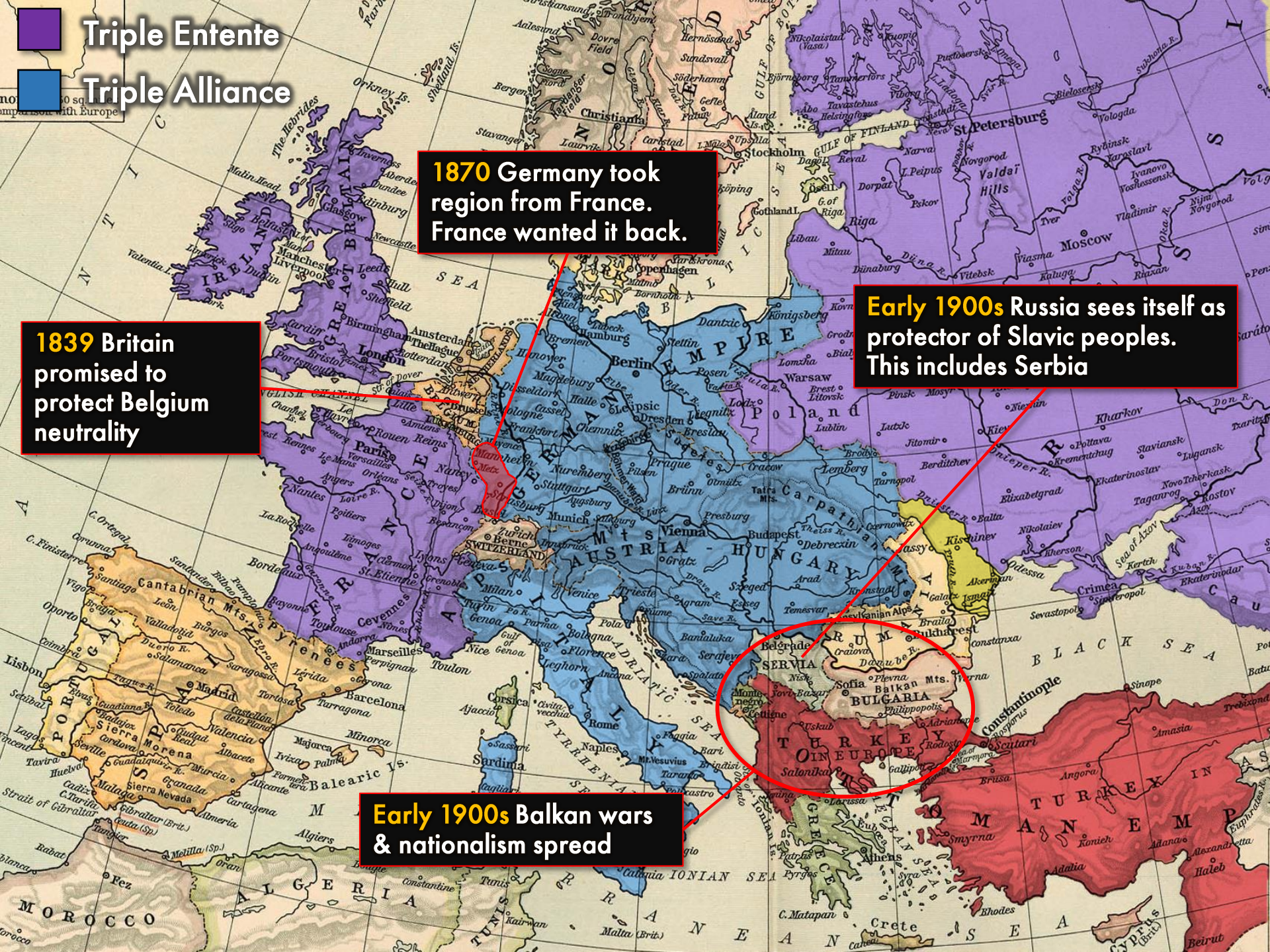
Swaziland

Basutoland

ALLIANCES

Agreements between nations or powers to cooperate and come to one another's defense





Triple Entente

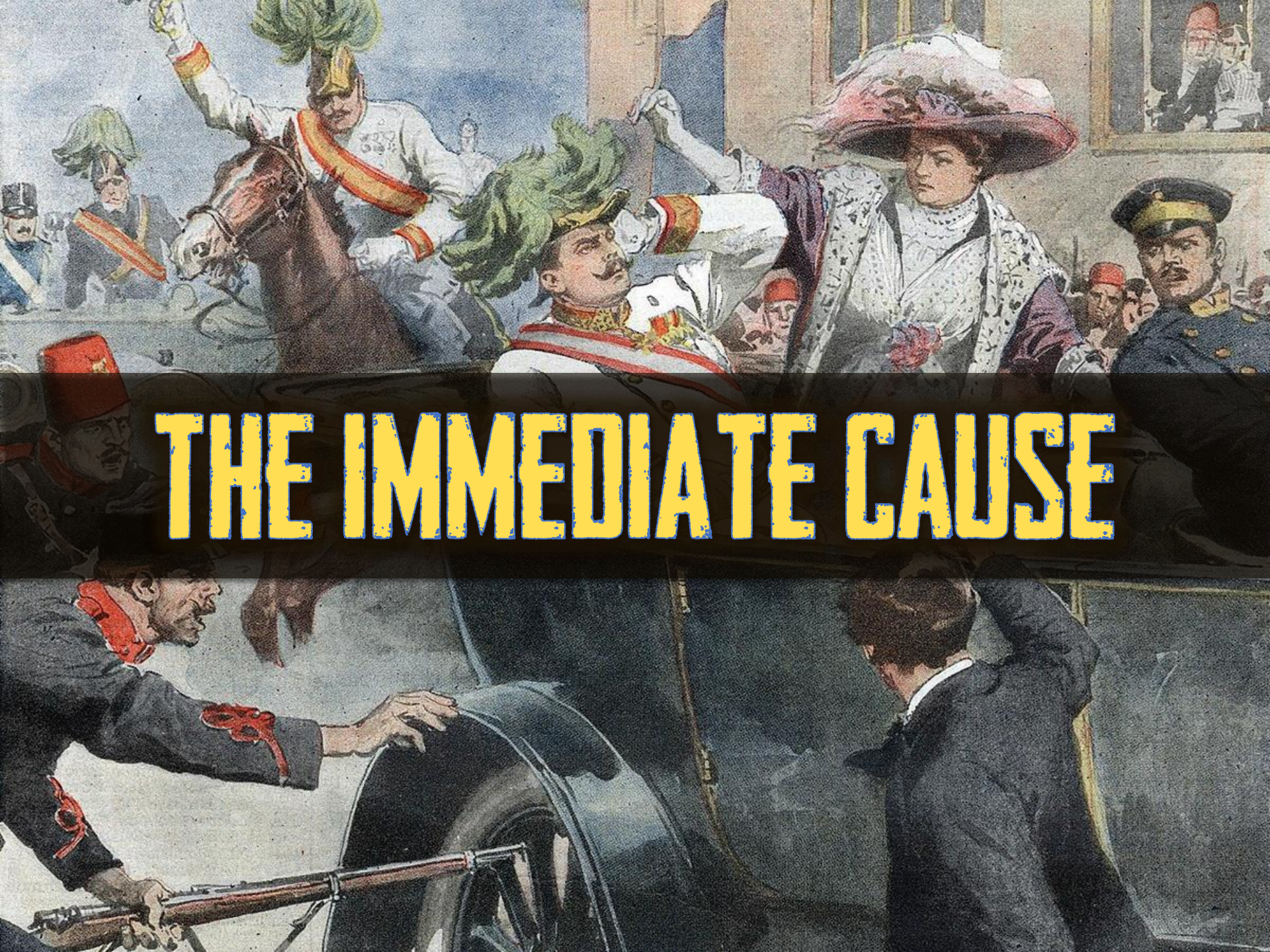
Triple Alliance

1870 Germany took
region from France.
France wanted it back.

1839 Britain
promised to
protect Belgium
neutrality

Early 1900s Russia sees itself as
protector of Slavic peoples.
This includes Serbia

Early 1900s Balkan wars
& nationalism spread



THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE



ASSASSINATION OF ARCHDUKE FRANZ FERDINAND JUNE 28, 1914



Archduke & Wife Sophie



Gavrilo Princip
Serbian Terrorist "Black Hand"



Erzherzog Franz Ferdinand v. Oesterreich nebst Gemahlin
† 28. Juni 1914.



PRINTS THE
NEWS WHILE IT IS NEWS

The Evening Herald

KLAMATH FALLS
OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER

English Year—No. 2,495

Klamath Falls, Oregon, Monday, June 25, 1914.

Case: First Case

ASSASSINATION MAY LEAD TO WAR

**AUSTRIAN ARCH DUKE IS KILLED;
BELIEVED THAT EMPEROR WILL DIE;
GIGANTIC MURDER PLOT IS FEARED**

LEWIS GUYTON AND AUSTIN
MORRIS ARE CLASHING
FURIOUSLY

While Many Authorities Believe That This Will Lead to a War That Will Change Some Boundaries, Getting International Lawyers Says the Killing of the Non-Appeared Victims Is Much More.

United States Service

VIENNA, June 18 — The assassination of Arch Duke Franz Ferdinand was to the Austrians, rather, not to the Serbians, and his wife, the Duchess of Hohenberg, at Sarajevo Sunday to Gavrilo Princip, may change the map of Europe.

It is also feared that aged Emperor Franz Josef will succumb to the shock of the tragedy.

therapy has been placed on capital law, and finance are being reformed to give the Austro-Hungarian Empire have been arrested. Finance is also under arrest, and the no strike involved.

It is feared that there will be a slaughter when the bodies of the victims and wife are removed from the court hospital.

United Press Service
WASHINGTON, Feb. 25—President Wilson says the influence of French loans.

I am greatly attracted by the enormous number of his improved buildings. The city's daily demand for food is met. I visited the different manifestations of the government and temple of America.

United Press Service
WASHINGTON, Feb. 25—The Times Herald's English's financial aid is set, and origin of the Anglo-French loan is confirmed.

The passing of President Grant, the president of the United States, is a great loss to the nation. It seems fitting to the, the very presence of the loan in the United States has been increased by the contribution. The architect was authorized and signed.

WAR ON KILLING USEFUL BIRDIES

Two Men Highly Considered for Provisional Presidency of Mexico



**CUT THE WEEDS
BEFORE RODEO**

APPEARANCE OF THE CITY OF
HE IMPROVED 100 PER CE
BY THIS ONE THING—MAK
THE LAW TO LET 'EM STAN

There's another way to beat a horse, and that is by getting the horse to give along the walls and curbs. Pulling them this way will add immensely to the expense of the job, and it will also reduce the fire danger.

Regarding this, the city has the following recommendations:

"It is highly undesirable for any owner, agent or servant of land bordering on a street which has been improved by the construction of sidewalks to allow any person to sit or stand around such sidewalks, and it is hereby made the duty of each owner, agent or servant to remove any person so situated from the sidewalks of public streets.

"The towns shall be removed from public streets from the private property of the owner of the sidewalk to the curb line."

The penalty provided is a fine ranging from \$5 to \$100, or imprisonment of from two to fifty days.

CHURCHES PLAN

CHURCHES PLAN

UNION PICNIC

**EXTRA ROOMS IN
CITY ARE BEING
PLACED ON LIST**

ALL WITH ROOMS ARE ASKED TO
NOTICE

3,000 Larger Than Last Year, and the demand for Rooms Will Continue to Be Greater—Telephone
 Now Installed at Radio Headquarters on Facilities Work.

The listing of rooms for the accommodations of visitors during the coming year is being working at the Radio headquarters. A region has been opened and a capable man placed in charge. An effort will be made to get as many of the rooms of the city as possible, but every resident of the city who has accommodations or who owns property in his home will be asked to let his rooms be taken, but in telephone headquarters. The telephone number is 113.

There will be close to two thousand rooms in the city, and the Fourth State has, and this will mean that every home that the visitor accommodates a visitor will have a room. The city will be so equipped to cater to the thousands of visitors with address and give no

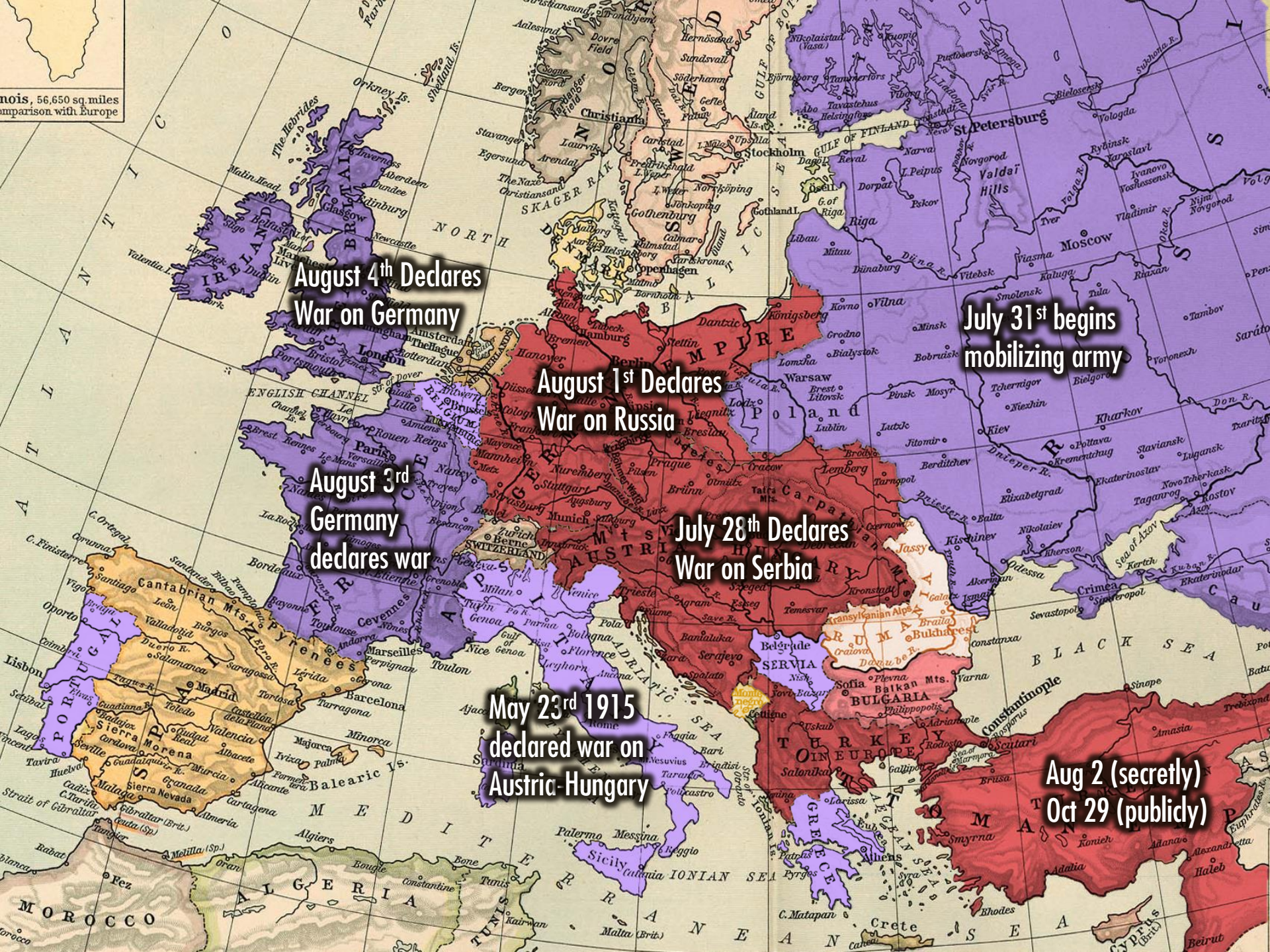
should be filled later, the beneficiaries should be so notified, so that they

rooms can be expanded on the right
 side.

This evening the Art Club meets at the Library Club house. C. F. W.

art will show alternative views of
the famous paintings and sculpture

mois, 56,650 sq. miles
comparison with Europe



August 4th Declares
War on Germany

August 1st Declares
War on Russia

August 3rd
Germany
declares war

July 31st begins
mobilizing army

July 28th Declares
War on Serbia

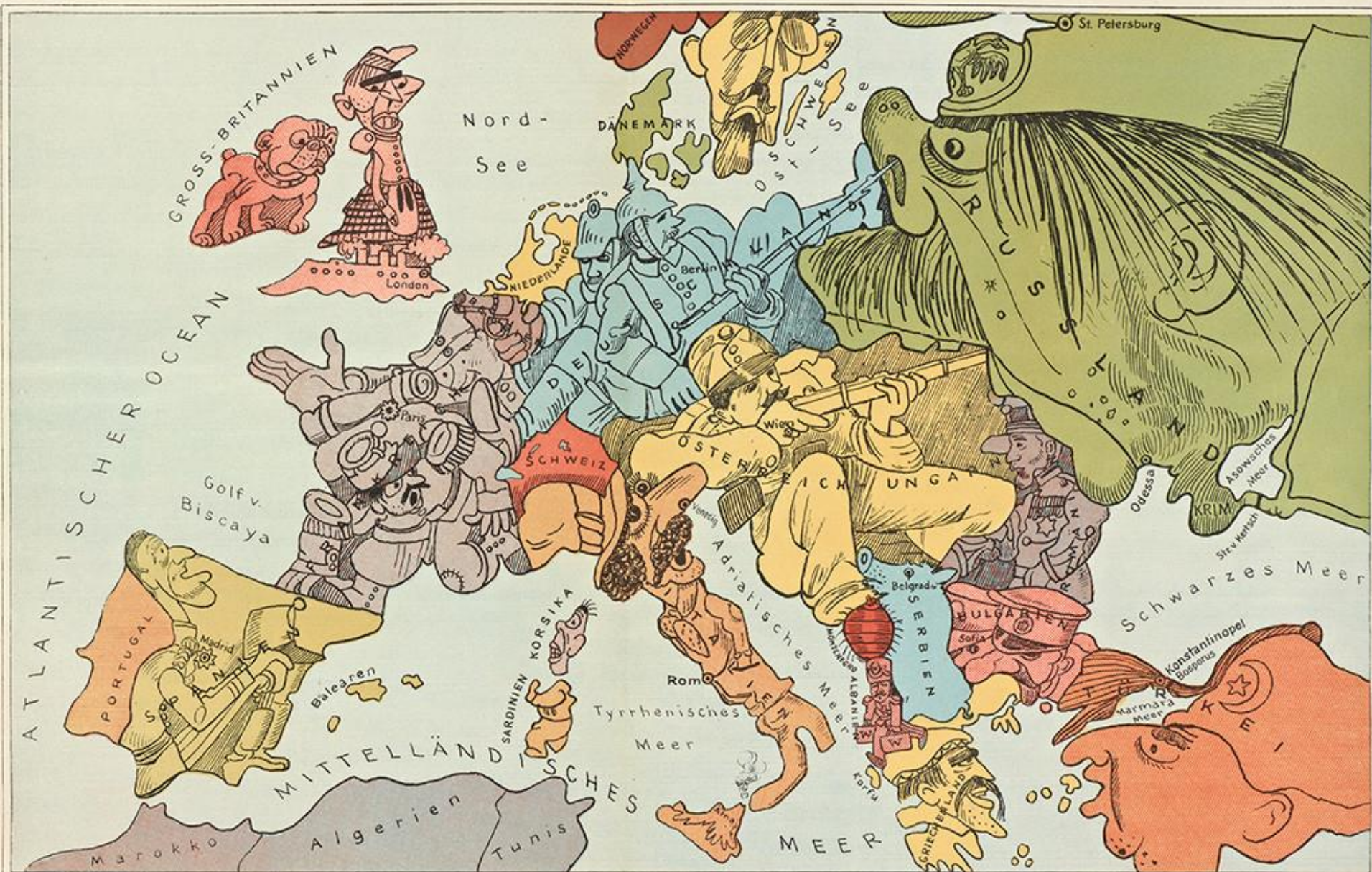
May 23rd 1915
declared war on
Austriac Hungary

Aug 2 (secretly)
Oct 29 (publicly)







KARTE VON EUROPA IM JAHRE 1914

Gezeichnet von W. Trier





	CENTRAL POWERS
	ENTENTE ALLIES
	DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BROKEN WITH GERMANY
	NEUTRALS

GREENLAND

ARCTIC OCEAN

NEW SIBERIA

ALASKA

CANADA

HURON BAY

UNITED STATES
APRIL 6. '17

ATLANTIC OCEAN

BRITISH ISLES
AUGUST 4-1914

NEW FOUNDLAND

BELGIUM
AUG. 2-14
FRANCE
AUG 3-14

PORTUGAL
MARCH 1916

SPAIN

FRENCH AFRICA

EGYPT

ARABIA

PERSIA

INDIA

CHINA
AUG. 1917

JAPAN
AUGUST 23. 1914

PACIFIC OCEAN
PHILIPPINE IS. (U.S.)
APRIL 6. 1917

GERMAN PACIFIC POSSESSIONS CAPT.
AUG.-SEPT. 1914

NEW GUINEA

AUSTRALIA

NEW ZEALAND

TASMANIA

MEXICO

CUBA
APRIL 7-1917

PANAMA
APRIL 10-1917

VENEZUELA
COLOMBIA
PERU
BRAZIL
SOLVIA
PARA
ARGENTINA

GER. TOGO
CAPT. 26. 8. '14

GER. CAMEROON
CAPT. 17. 2. '16

GER. S.W.AFRICA
CAPT 9. 7. '15

GER. E.AFRICA
SMALL FORCE
STILL HOLDING OUT. 1. 8. '17

INDIAN OCEAN

MADAGASCAR

CONGO

BR. E. A.

BR. S.A.

ABYSS.

ARABIAN SEA

BAY OF BENGAL

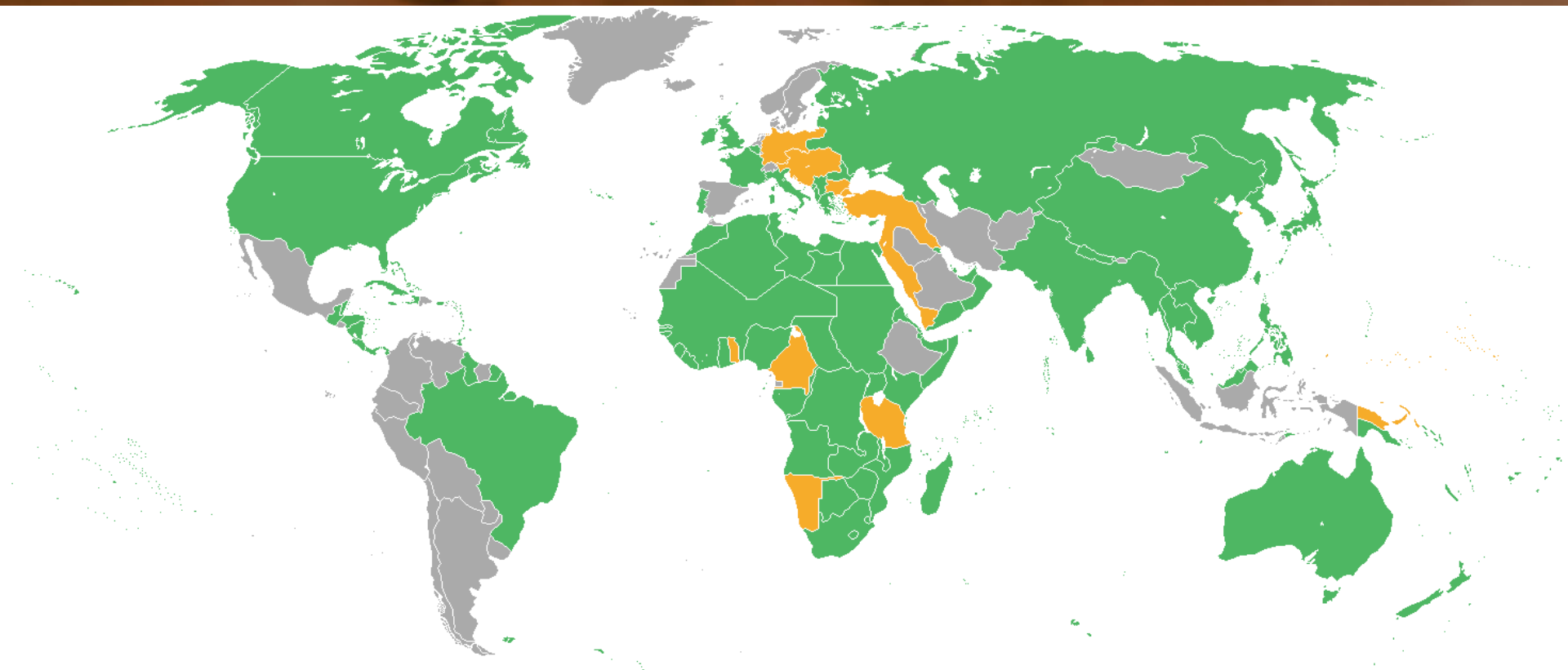
SUMATRA

JAVA

BORNEO

CELEBES

CELEBES





KEY FIGURES



Emperor
Franz Joseph I
of Austria-Hungary

Ruled 68yrs (1848-1916)

Life: 1830-1916



*Kaiser
Wilhelm II
of German Empire*

Ruled 30yrs (1888-1918)

Life: 1859-1941

*Czar
Nicholas II
of Russia (Romanov)*

Ruled 23yrs (1894-1917)

Life: 1868-1918

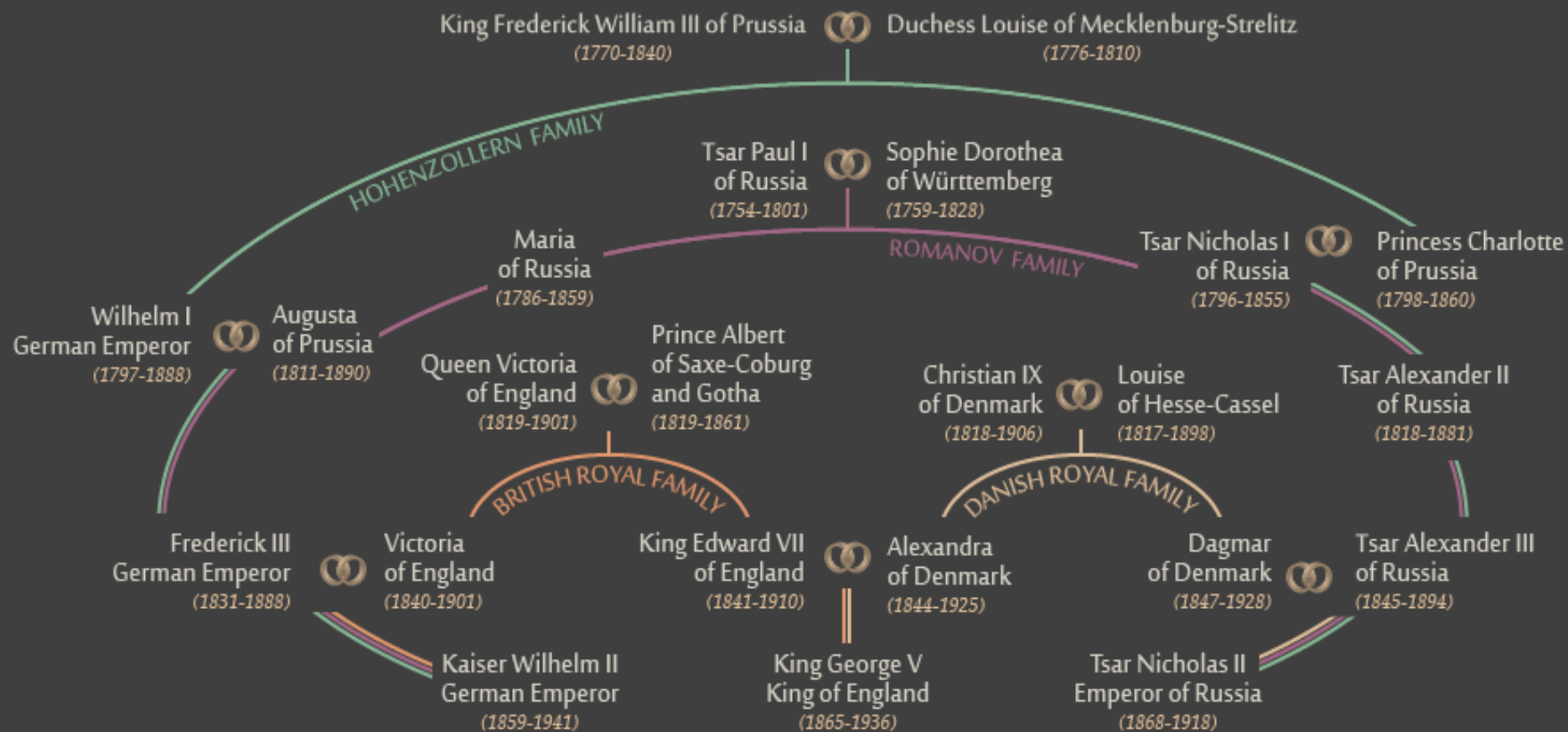


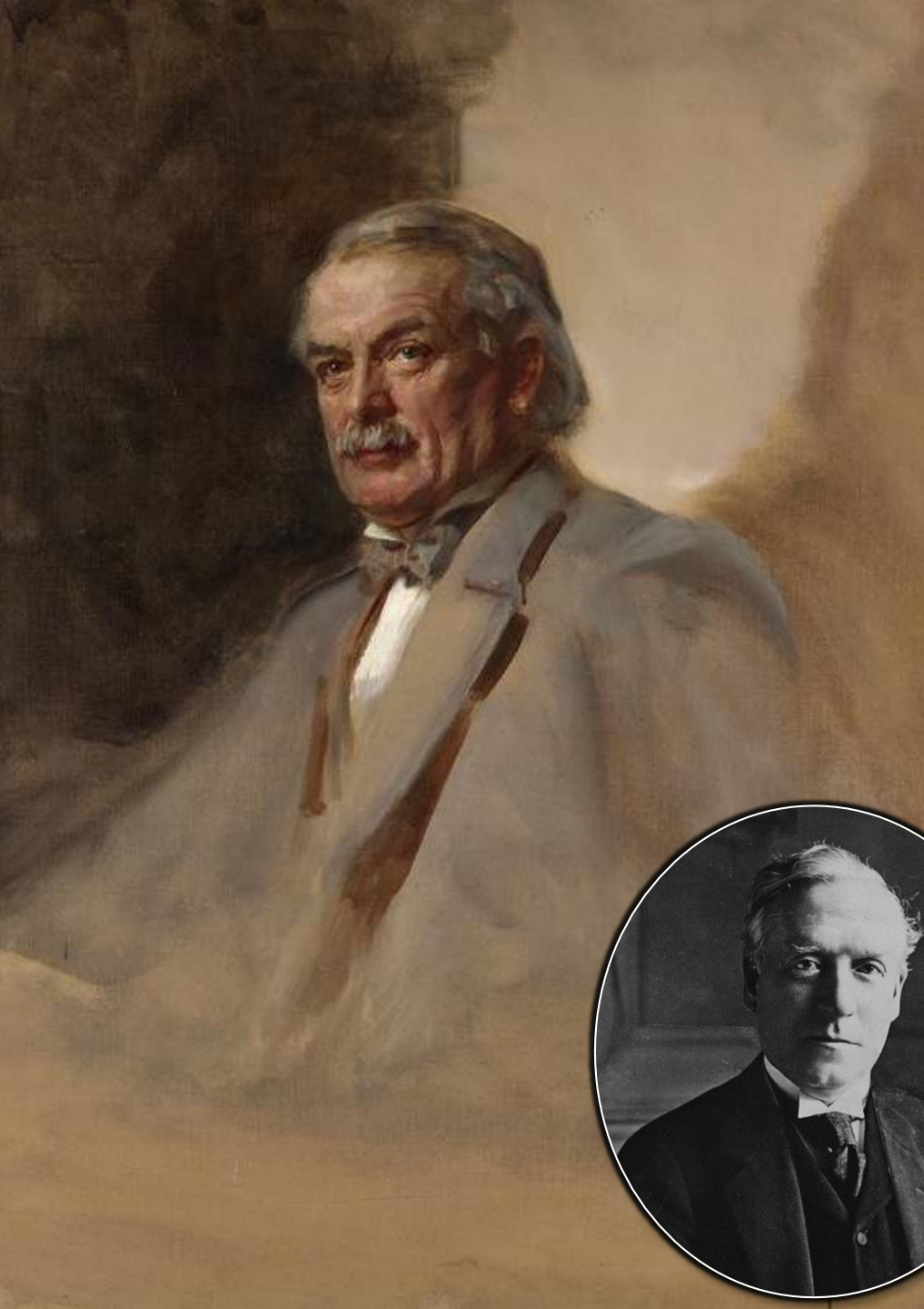
*King
George V
of Great Britain*

Ruled 26yrs (1910-1936)

Life: 1865-1936



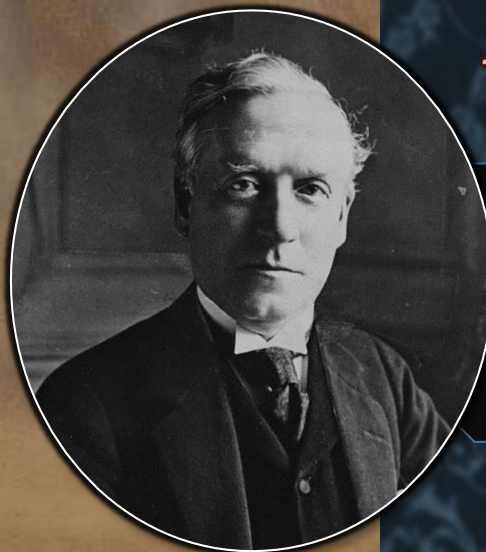




Prime Minister
William Lloyd George
of Great Britain

Term (1916-1922)

Life: 1863-1946



Prime Minister

H. H. Asquith

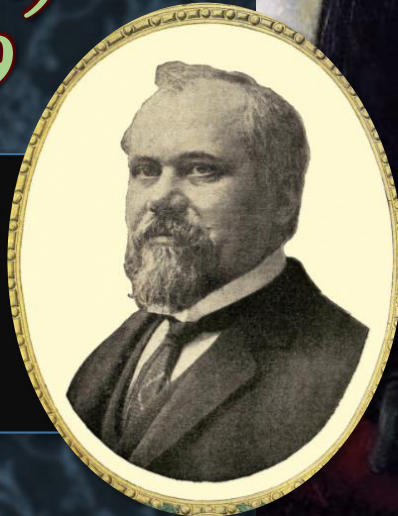
Term (1908-1916)

Prime Minister
Georges B. Clemenceau
of French Republic

Term (1917-1920)

Life: 1841-1929

PM & President
Raymond Poincaré
Term (1913-1920)





General
Mustafa Kemal
Atatürk



Marshal
Philippe Pétain



Marshal
Ferdinand Foch



Gen of Armies
John J. Pershing



**1st Lord of
the Admiralty**
Winston
Churchill



Field Marshal
Douglas Haig



**Field
Marshal**
Paul von
Hindenburg



General
Erich Ludendorff

**"HARK!
HARK!
THE DOGS
DO BARK!"**

WITH NOTE
BY WALTER EMANUEL.

