**Settlement, Alliances, and Resistance, 1607-1718**

***Section 3.1 (pages 62-77)***

**Key Terms:**

Pilgrims

Mayflower Compact

Puritans

Charter of the Massachusetts Bay Company

Fundamental Orders of Connecticut

Halfway Covenant

Proprietary colony

Headright system

Indentured servants

**Reviewing the Facts**

1. How did the advent of the commercial tobacco cultivation in Virginia affect the relationship between colonists and Indians?
2. Who were the Puritans and what did they want?
3. How did the establishment of Maryland differ from that of the earlier English colonies?
4. What role did religion play in shaping the development of the British colonies?

***Section 3.2 (pages 77-83)***

**Key Terms:**

**Pequot War:**

**Mestizo:**

**King Phillip’s War:**

**Bacon’s Rebellion:**

**Reviewing the Facts:**

1. What events led to the outbreak of the English Civil War?
2. How did English expansion create tension between colonists and Indians in New England?
3. What made Bacon’s Rebellion such an important turning point in the history of slavery in Virginia?
4. What tensions within Virginian society were revealed by Bacon’s Rebellion?

***Section 3.3 (pages 83-88)***

In the second half of the seventeenth century, French interest in the New World intensified. The French grip on its early settlements in the northeast was tightened, and new initiatives brought additional territory under French control. As you read this section, use a table like the one below to take notes on the three most important regions of French activity in North America.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Explorers/Settlers | Motives for Exploration/Settlement | Nature of French Presence |
| Quebec and Montreal |  |  |  |
| Mississippi Valley |  |  |  |
| Gulf Coast |  |  |  |

**Reviewing the Facts:**

1. What impact did the trade in beaver pelts have on the Indian peoples involved?
2. What parts of North America did Robert de la Salle explore, and what were his goals?
3. What role did African slaves play in shaping the culture and economy of French Louisiana?
4. What role did competition between France, Spain, and England play in French expansion in North America in the latter half of the seventeenth century?

***Section 3.4 (pages 88-91)***

**Reviewing the Facts:**

1. What sparked the Pueblo Revolt of 1680?
2. Who as Don Diego Vargas, and what changes did he implement after the Spanish reestablished control of New Mexico in the early 1690s?
3. Why did the Spanish decide to establish a presence in California, and what form did that presence take?