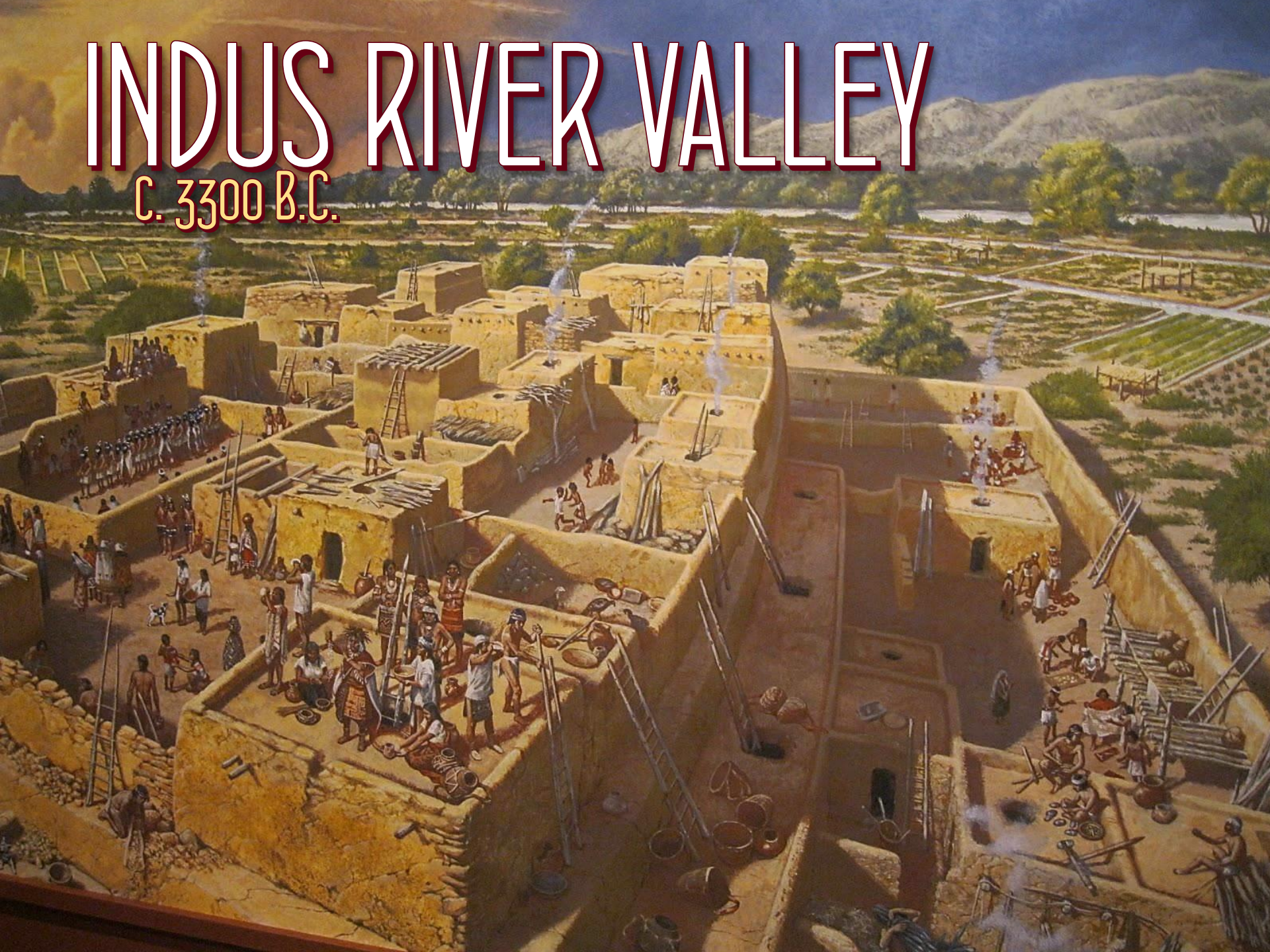
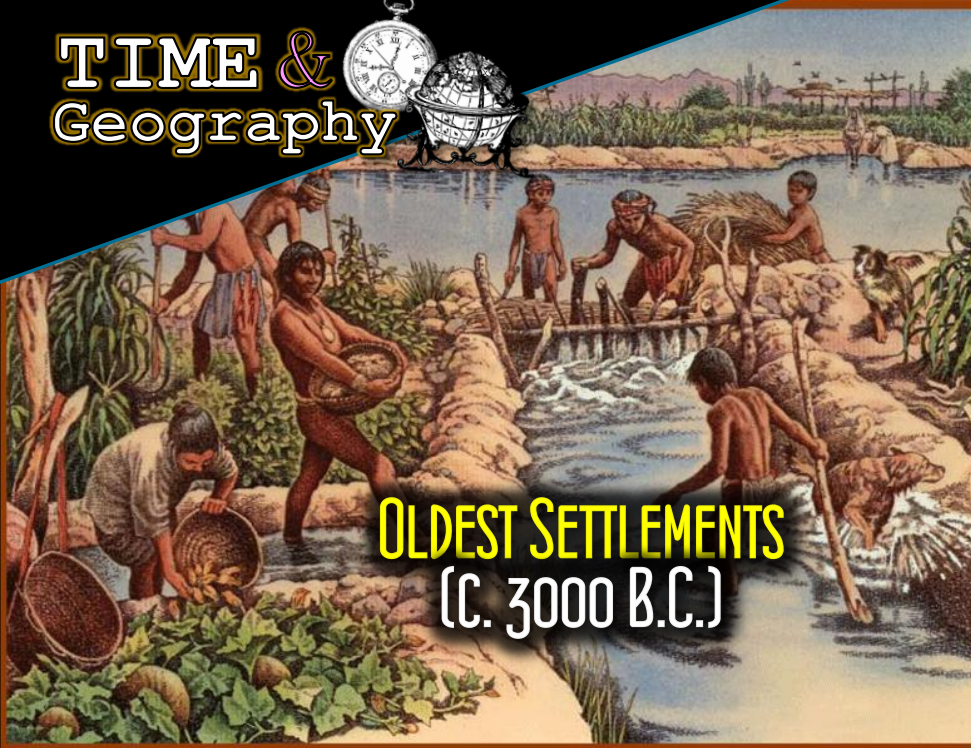


INDUS RIVER VALLEY

C. 3300 B.C.

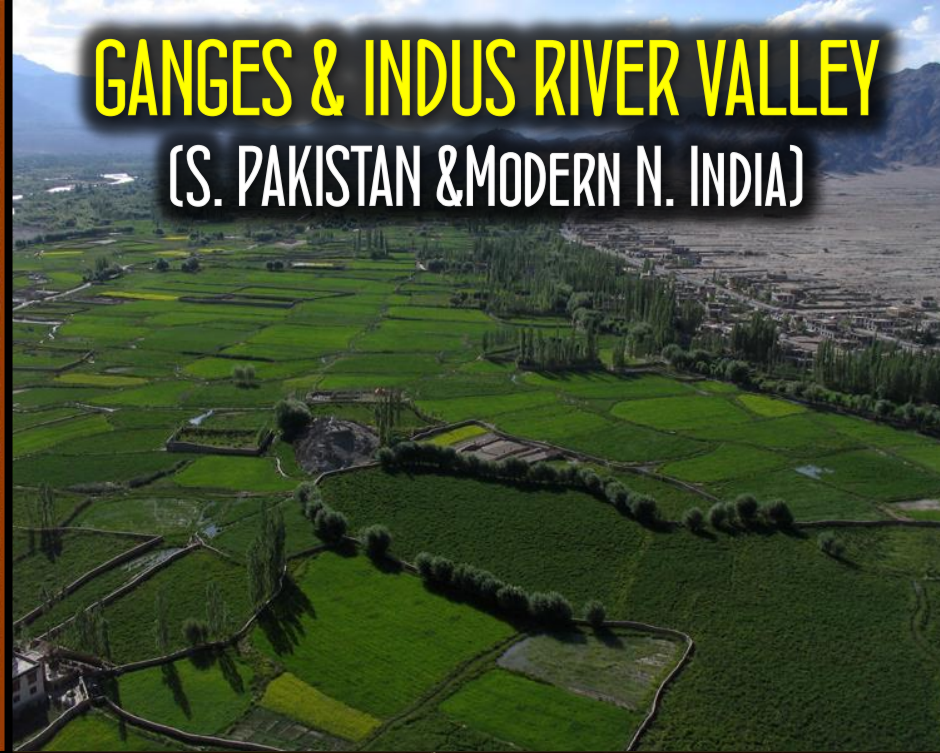


TIME & Geography

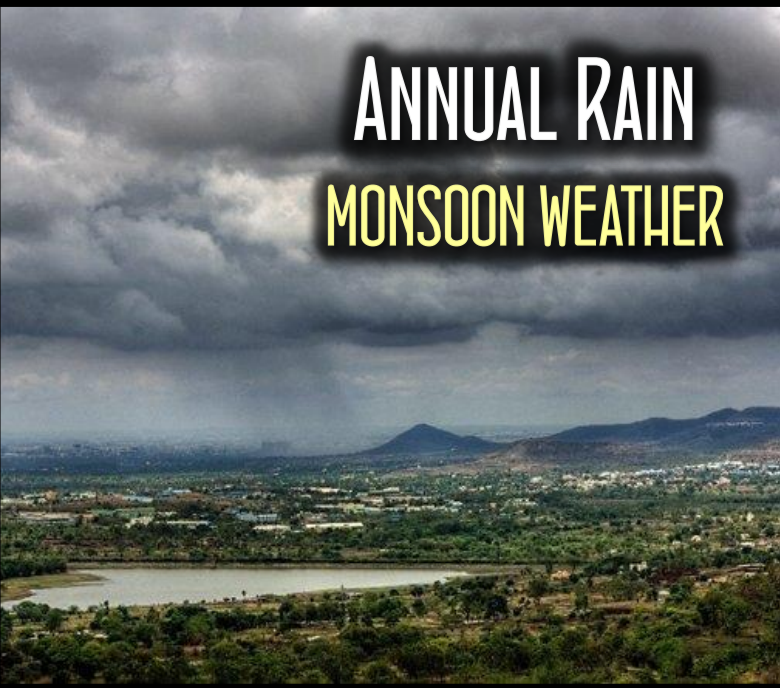


OLDEST SETTLEMENTS
(C. 3000 B.C.)

GANGES & INDUS RIVER VALLEY (S. PAKISTAN & MODERN N. INDIA)



ANNUAL RAIN
MONSOON WEATHER



NATURAL BARRIERS
HIMALAYAS



Western Ghats (India) May 28 in dry season



Western Ghats (India) August 28 in rainy season

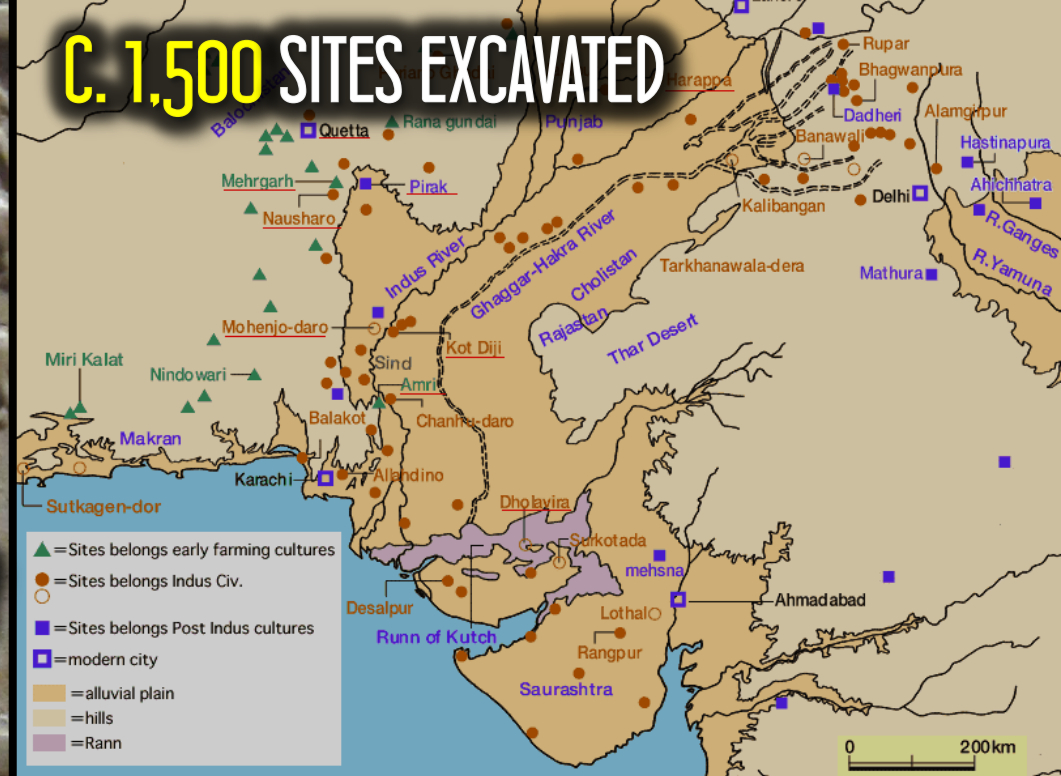


Governments & States

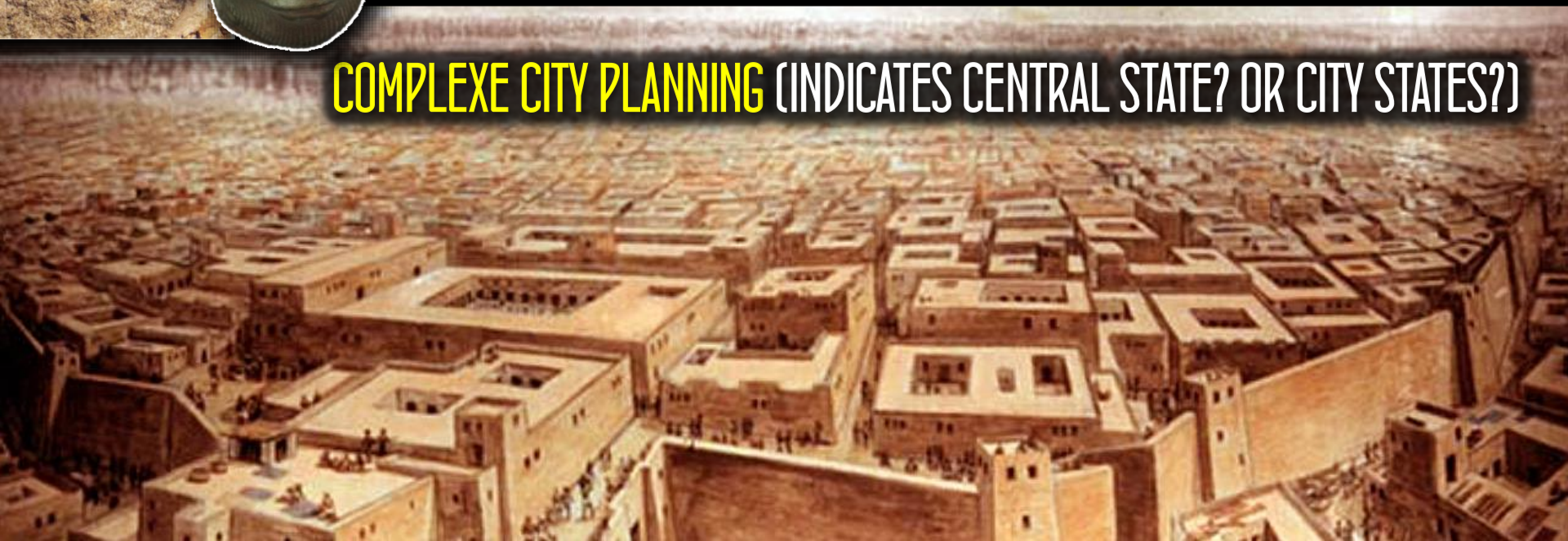


PRIEST-KINGS?

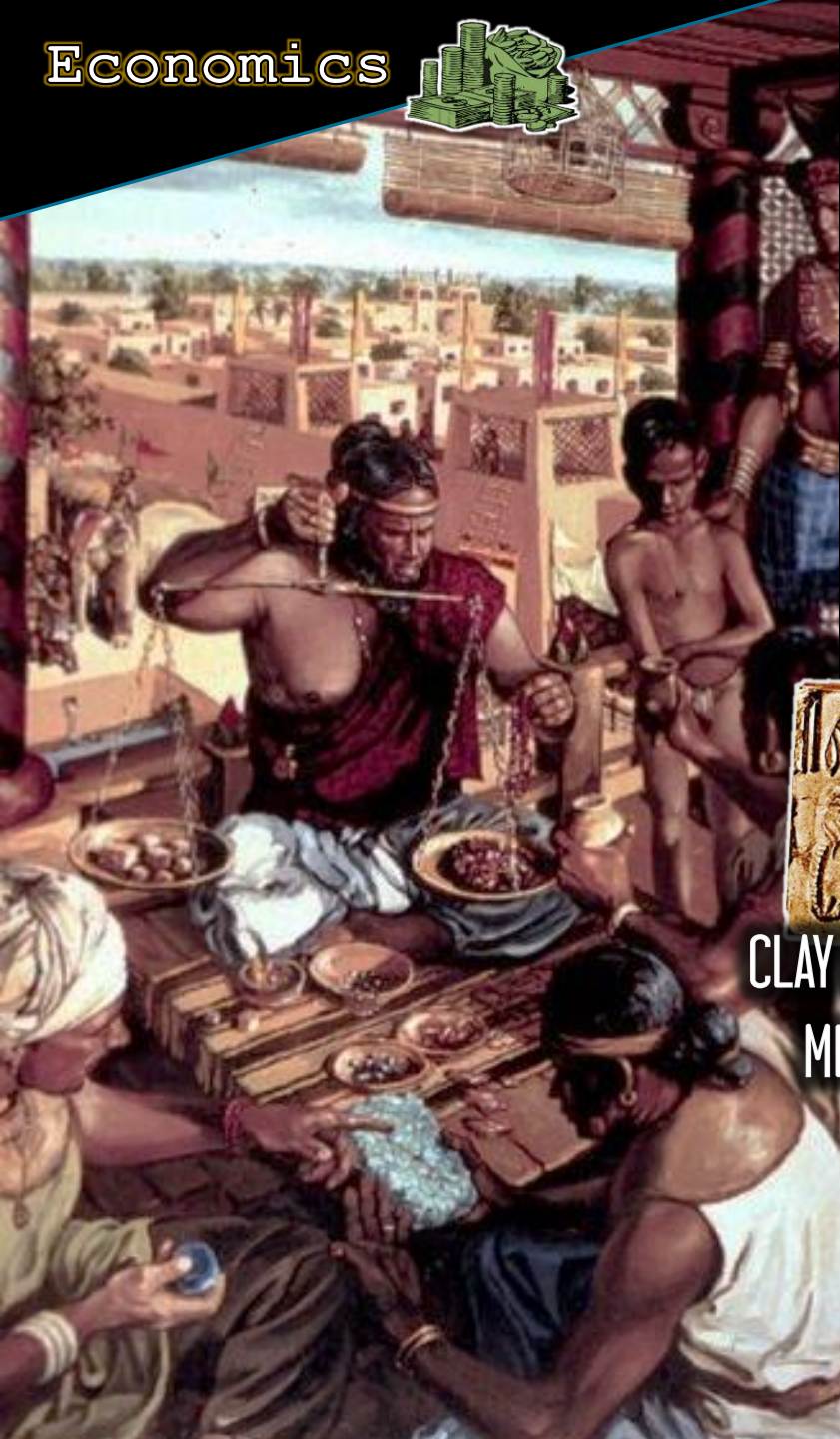
C. 1,500 SITES EXCAVATED



COMPLEX CITY PLANNING (INDICATES CENTRAL STATE? OR CITY STATES?)



Economics



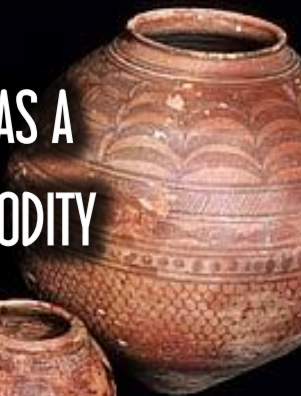
INTERNATIONAL TRADE (MESOPOTAMIA & INDUS)



CLAY TABLETS FROM
MESOPOTAMIA



POTTERY WAS A
HUGE COMMODITY



Ideas &
Innovations



TOYS & GAMES



COMPLEX CITY PLANNING



SEWAGE
& DRAINAGE
SYSTEMS



NON-MILITARY CULTURE?



POLYTHEISTIC?

INDECIPHERABLE
LANGUAGE

DESTROYED BY CONQUEST?

or

DESTROYED THEMSELVES?

or

DESTROYED BY CONQUEST?

