

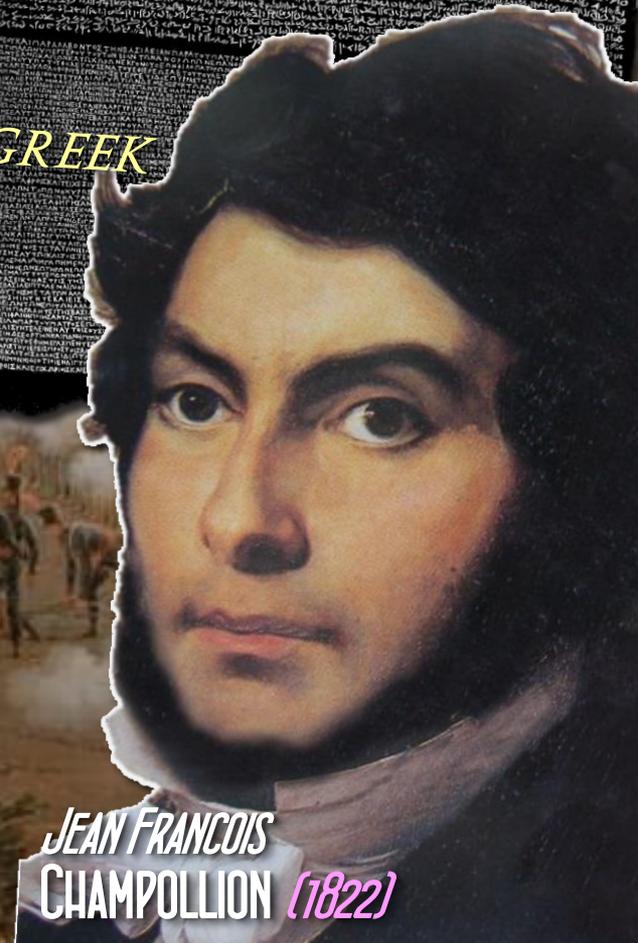
EGYPT

C. 3000 B.C.



ROSETTA STONE

SEGMENT OF STONE STELE DATED TO C. 196 B.C.
THAT ALLOWS US TO DECIPHER EGYPTIAN LANGUAGE!



JEAN FRANCOIS
CHAMPOLLION (1822)

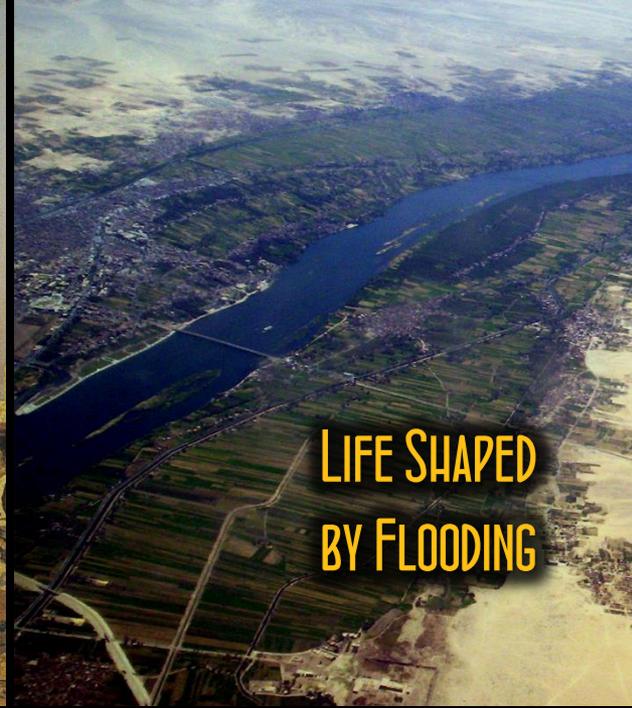
1798-1801 NAPOLEON INVADED EGYPT (STONE FOUND 1799)

TIME & Geography



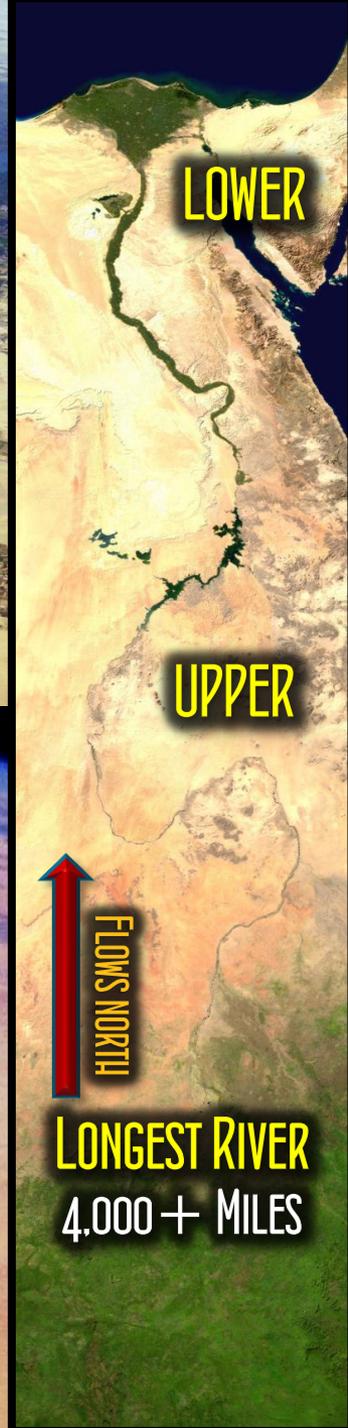
"KEMET"
(BLACK LAND)

OLDEST SETTLEMENTS
(C. 7,000 B.C.)



**LIFE SHAPED
BY FLOODING**

PREDICTABLE FLOODING — NATURAL BARRIERS — NATURAL RESOURCES
CYCLICAL CATARACTS & DESERTS TIN, COPPER, GOLD, NATRON



LOWER

UPPER

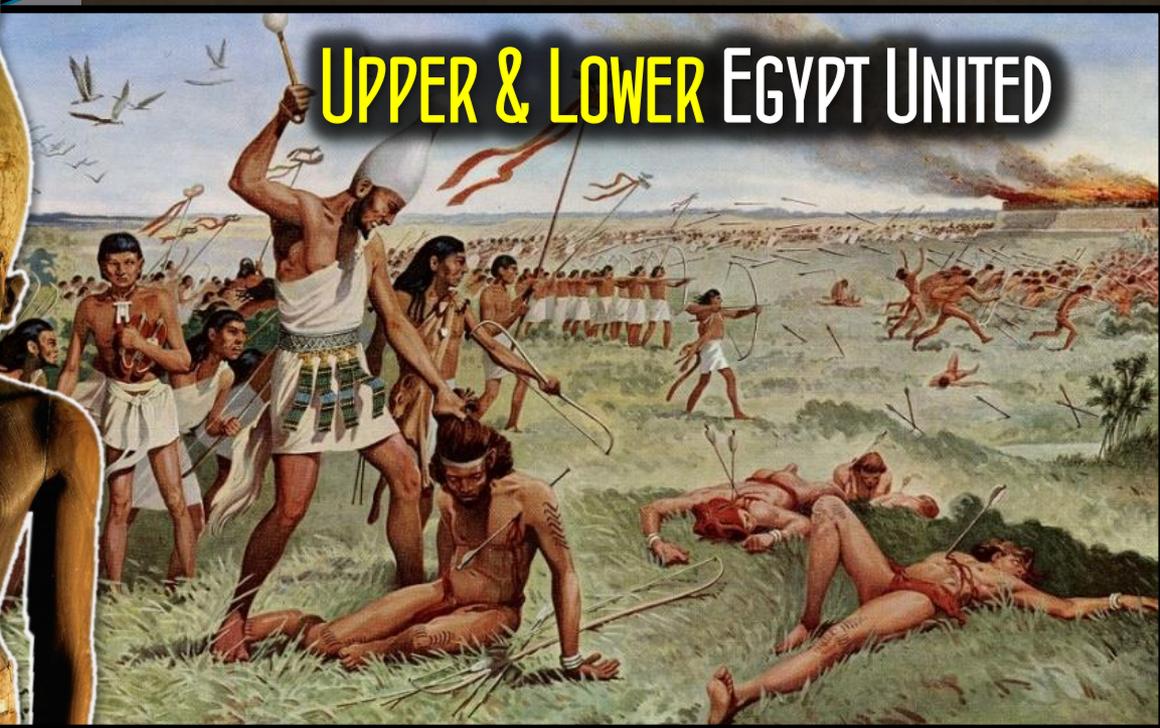
**↑
FLOWS NORTH**

LONGEST RIVER
4,000+ MILES

Governments & States

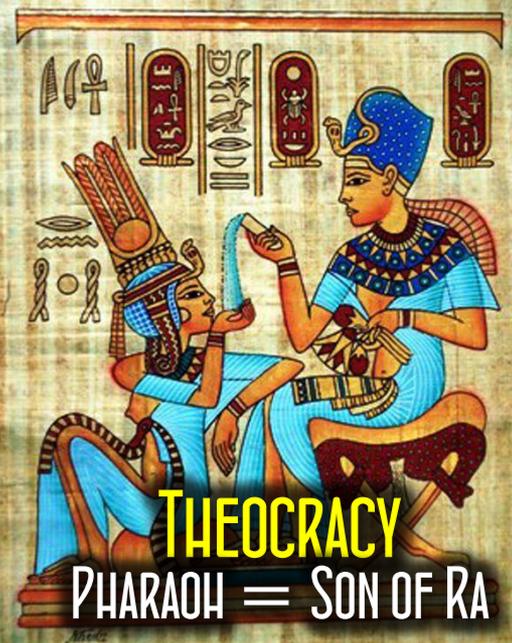
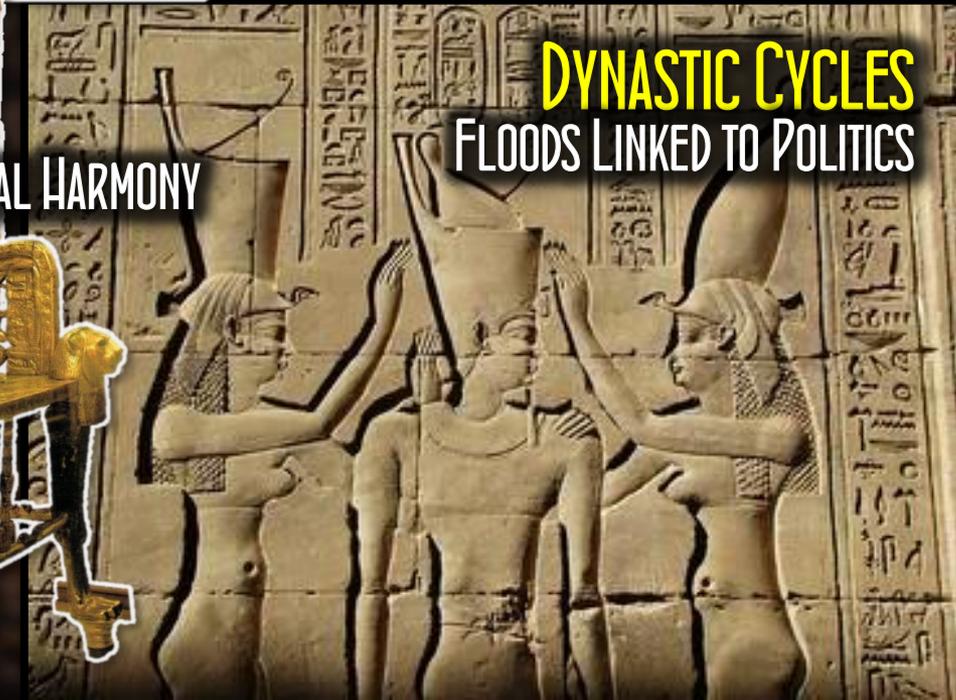
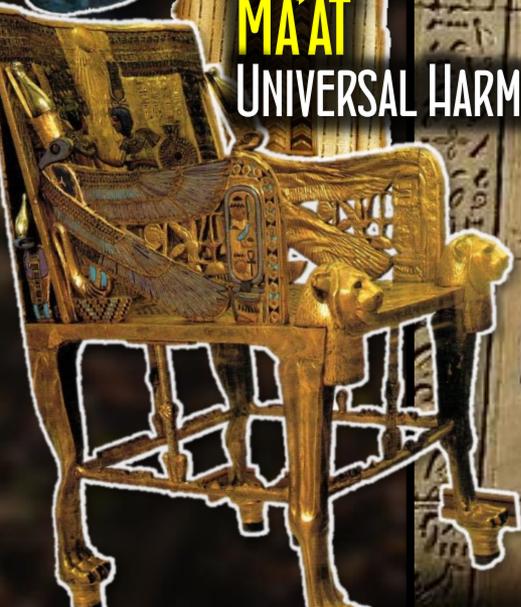


UPPER & LOWER EGYPT UNITED



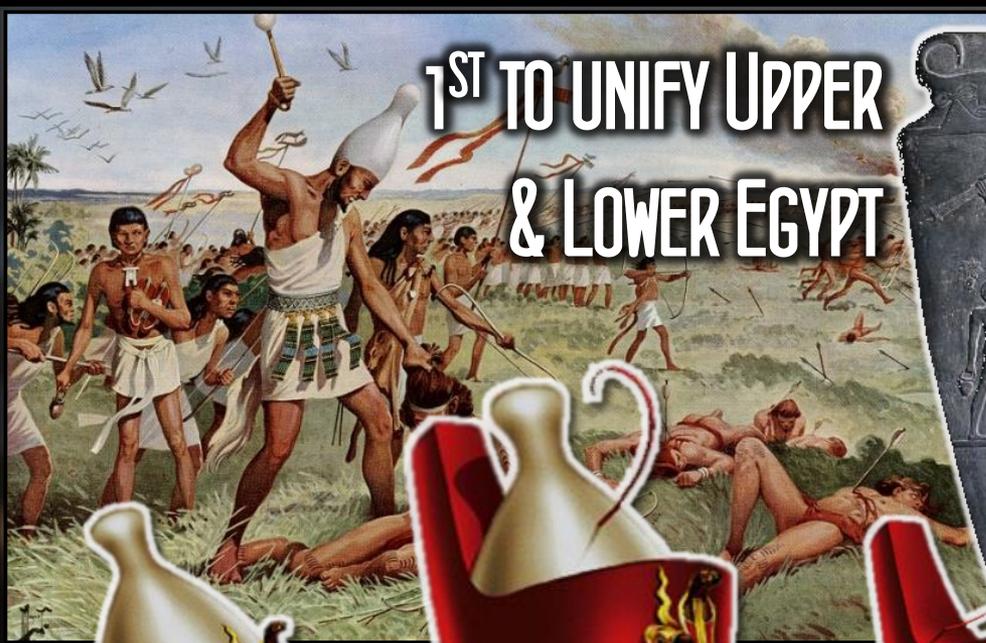
MA'AT
UNIVERSAL HARMONY

DYNASTIC CYCLES
FLOODS LINKED TO POLITICS



THEOCRACY
PHARAOH = SON OF RA

1ST TO UNIFY UPPER
& LOWER EGYPT



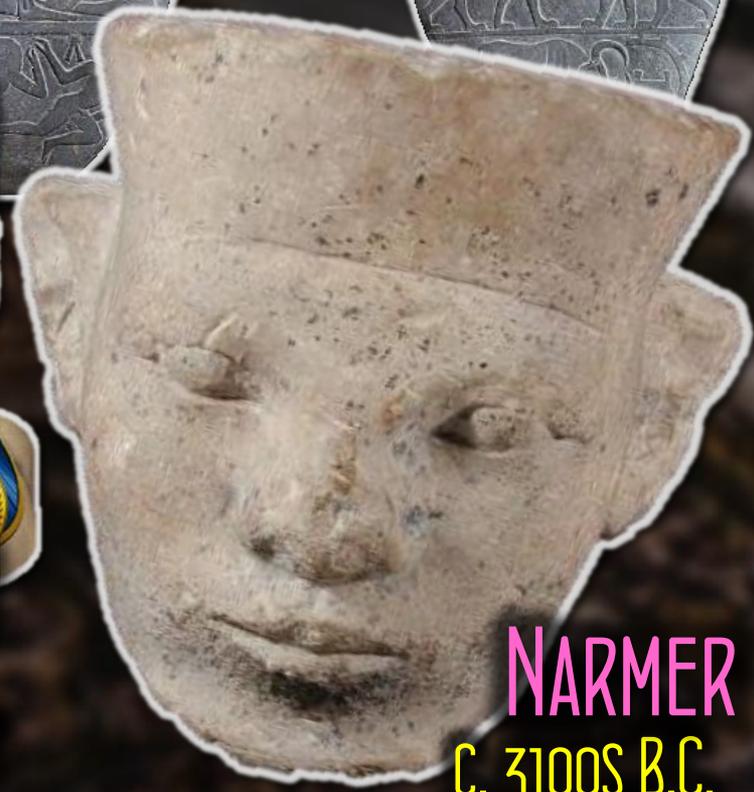
HEDJET
WHITE CROWN
UPPER EGYPT



PSCHENT
DOUBLE CROWN
UNITED EGYPT



DESHRET
RED CROWN
LOWER EGYPT



NARMER
C. 3100S B.C.



TRIBUTE SYSTEM

SOCIAL CLASS TIED TO LABOR

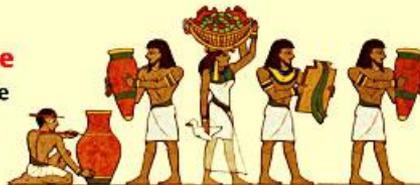
Pharaoh
The pharaoh ruled Egypt as a god.



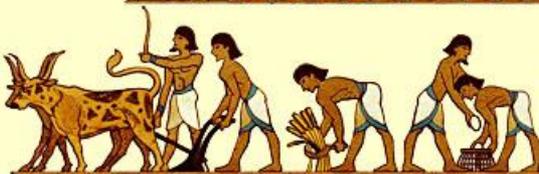
Nobles
Officials and priests helped run the government and temples.



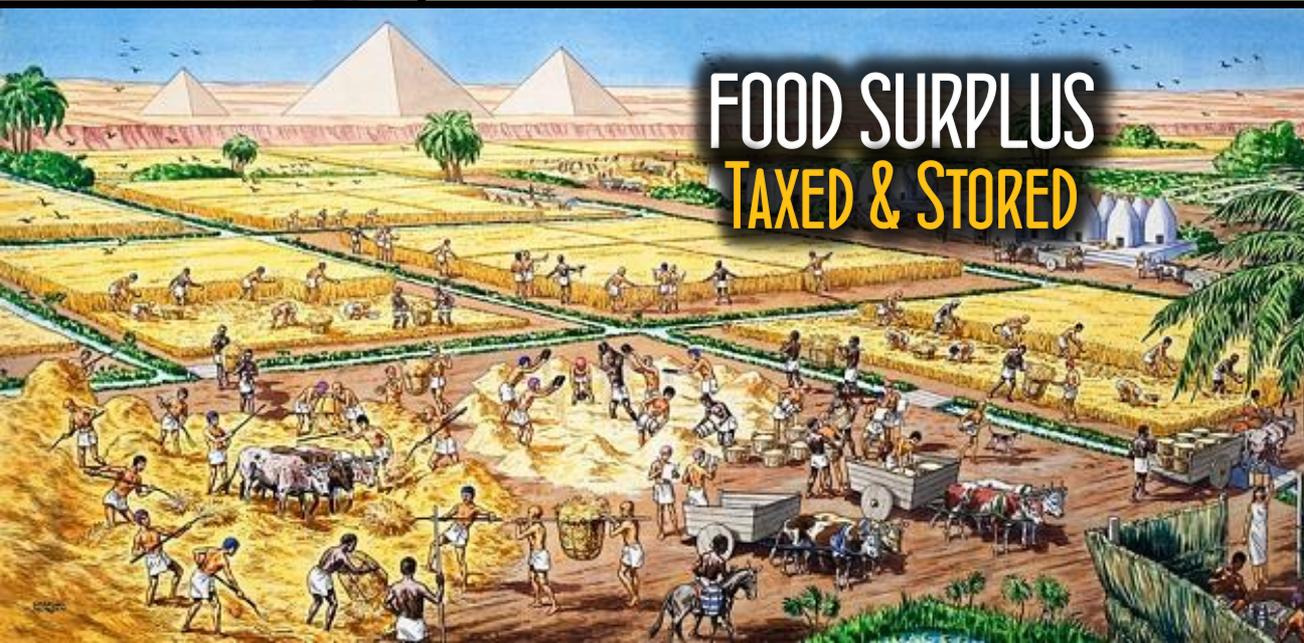
Scribes and Craftspeople
Scribes wrote and craftspeople produced goods.



Farmers, Servants, and Slaves
Most Egyptians were farmers. Below them were servants and slaves.



FOOD SURPLUS TAXED & STORED

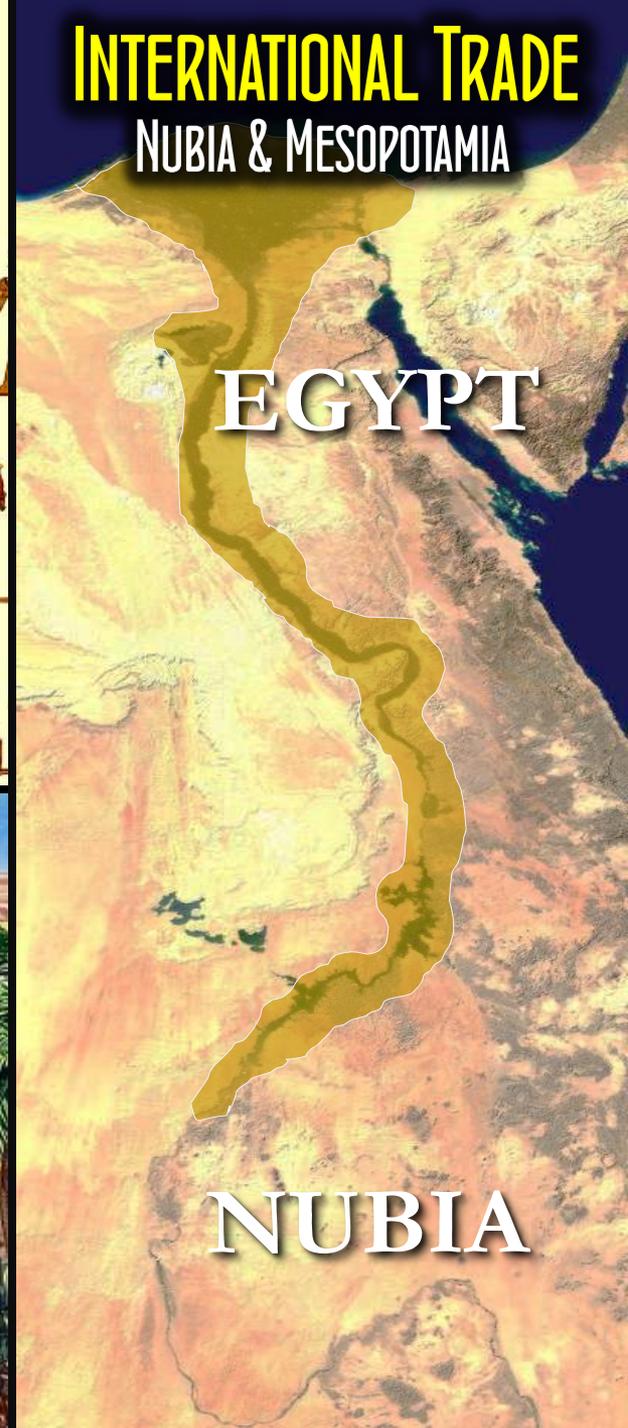


INTERNATIONAL TRADE

NUBIA & MESOPOTAMIA

EGYPT

NUBIA



Ideas & Innovations



HIEROGLYPHS



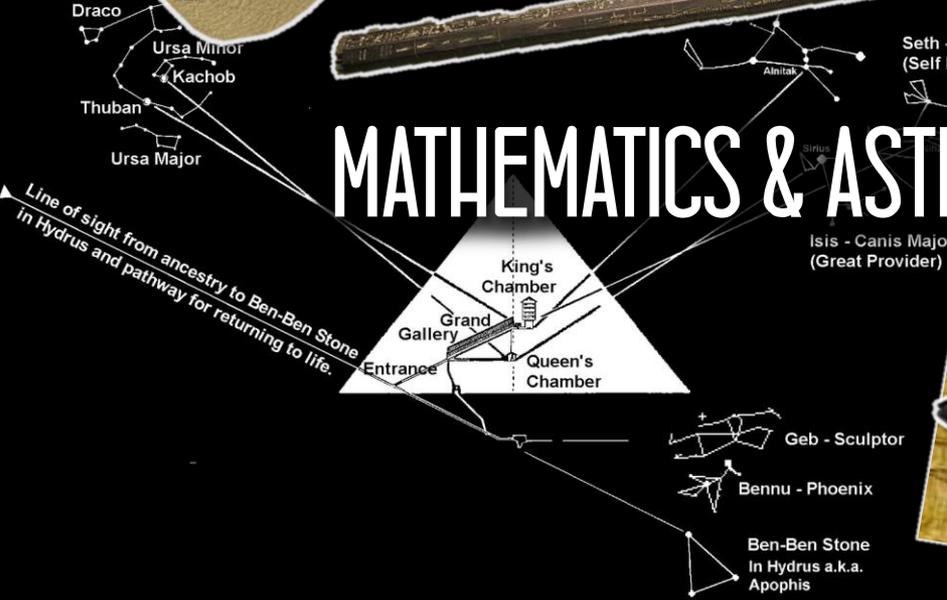
PAPYRUS



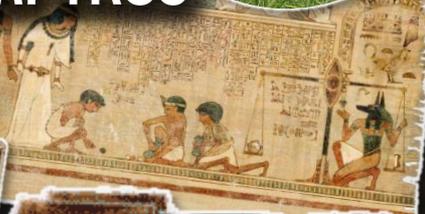
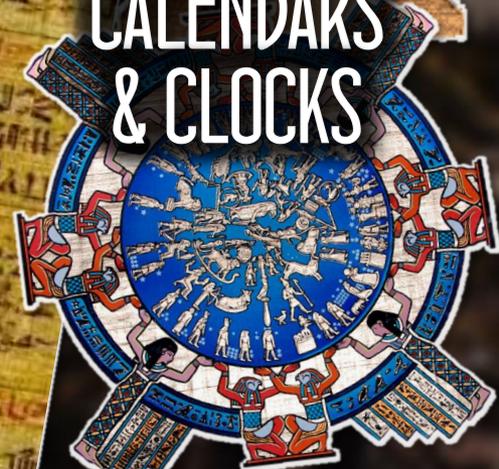
MAKEUP



MATHEMATICS & ASTRONOMY



CALENDARS & CLOCKS

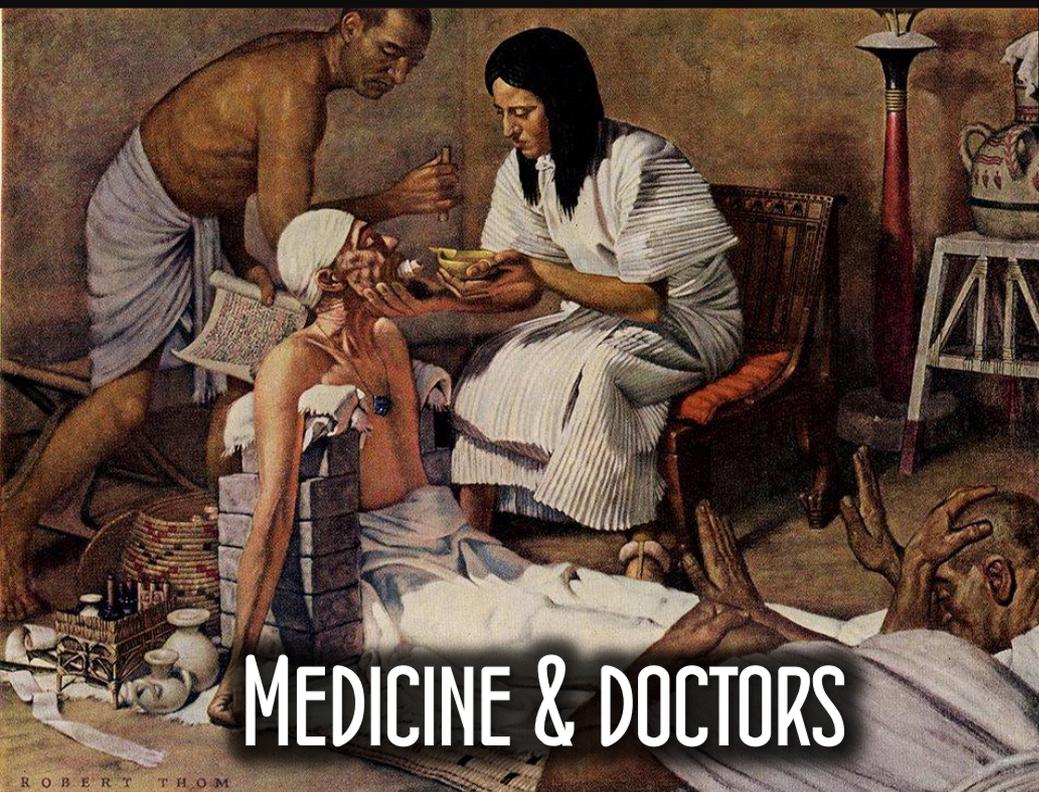
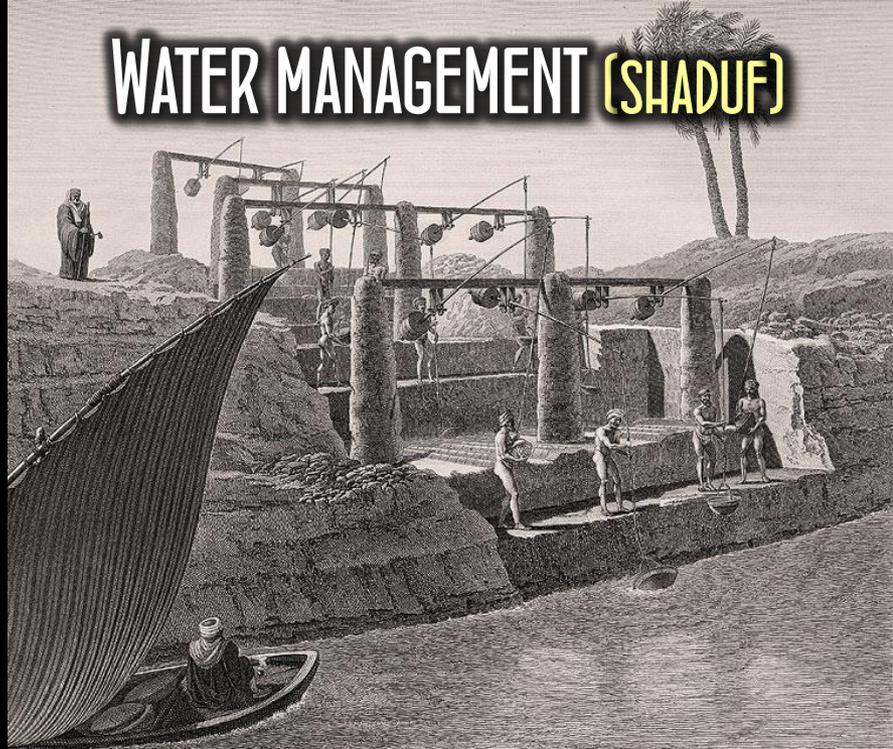




PROSTHETICS & SURGERY

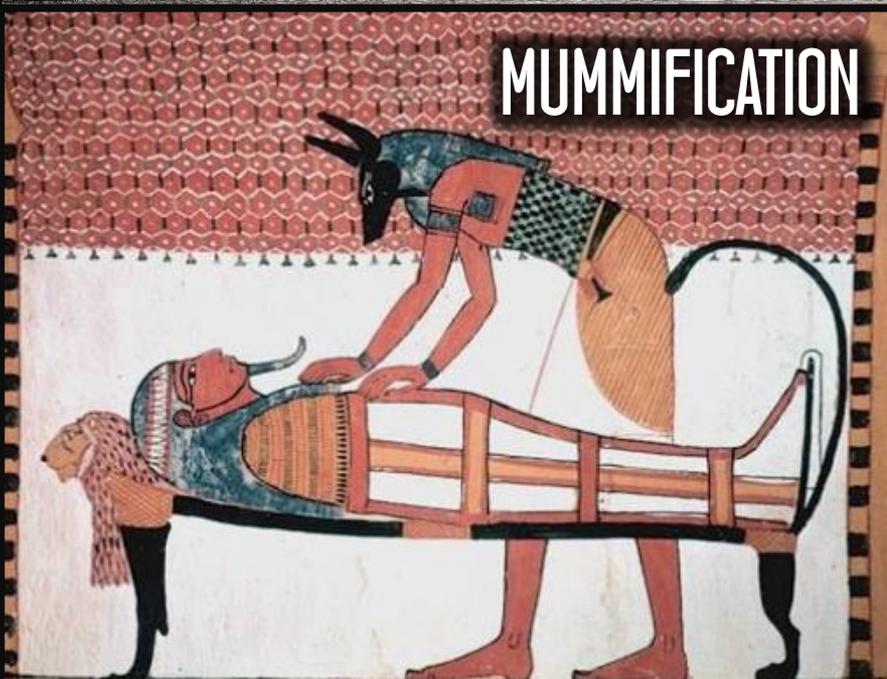


WATER MANAGEMENT (SHADUF)



MEDICINE & DOCTORS

MUMMIFICATION

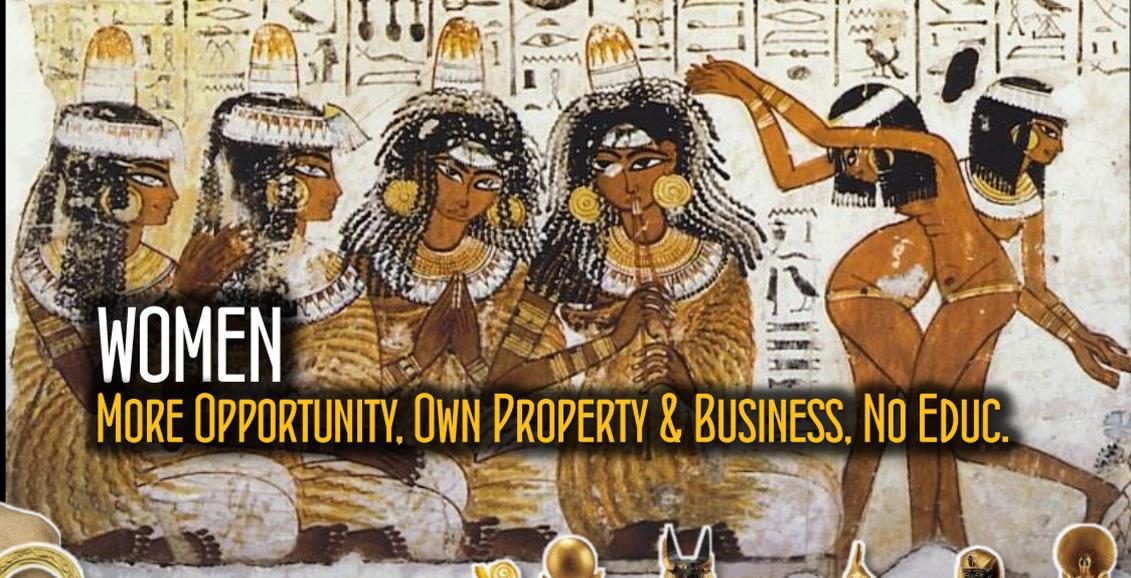


Society & CULTURE



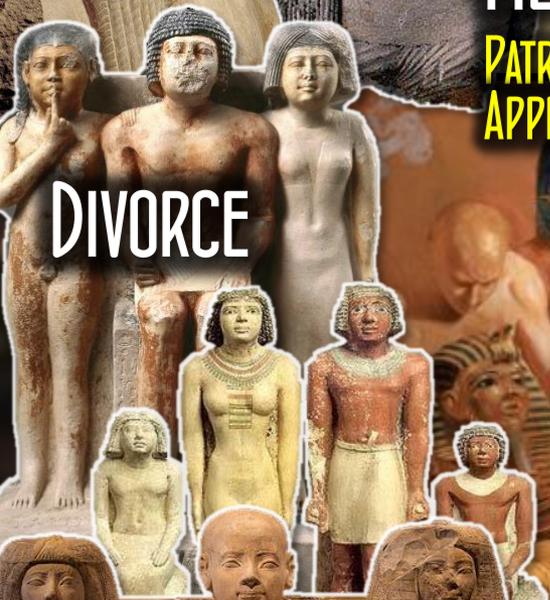
MEN

**PATRIARCHY
APPRENTICESHIPS**

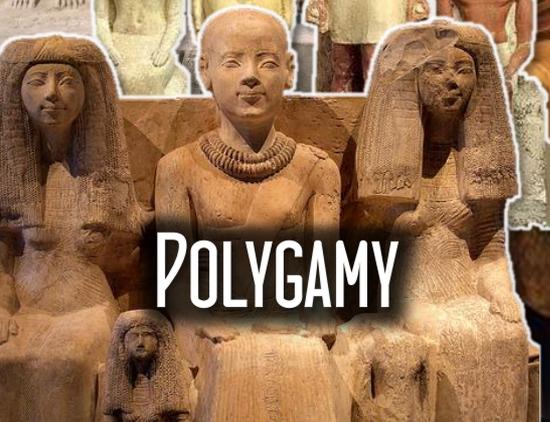


WOMEN

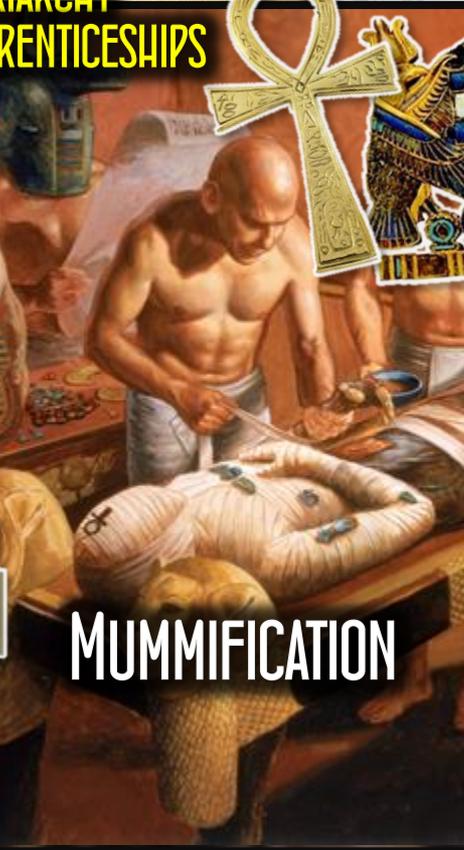
MORE OPPORTUNITY, OWN PROPERTY & BUSINESS, NO EDUC.



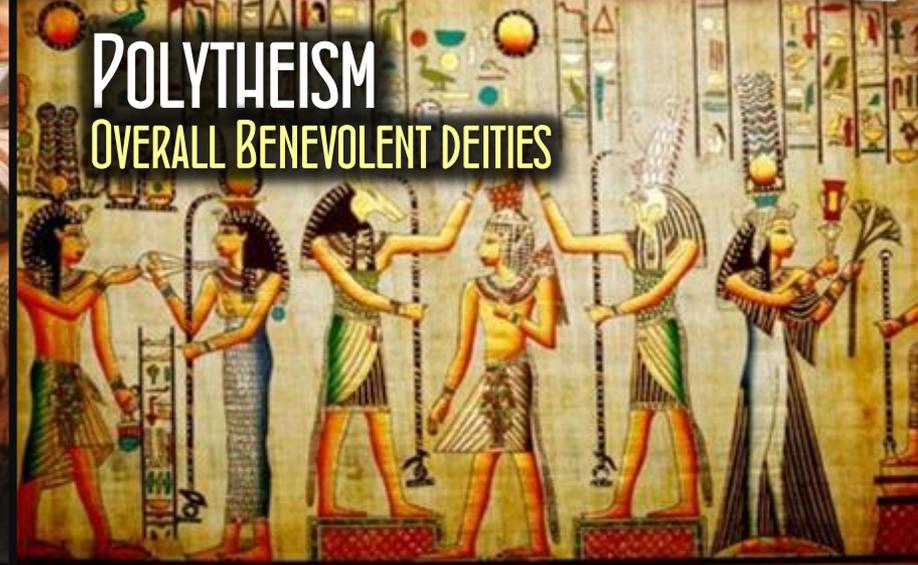
DIVORCE



POLYGAMY



MUMMIFICATION



POLYTHEISM

OVERALL BENEVOLENT DEITIES

