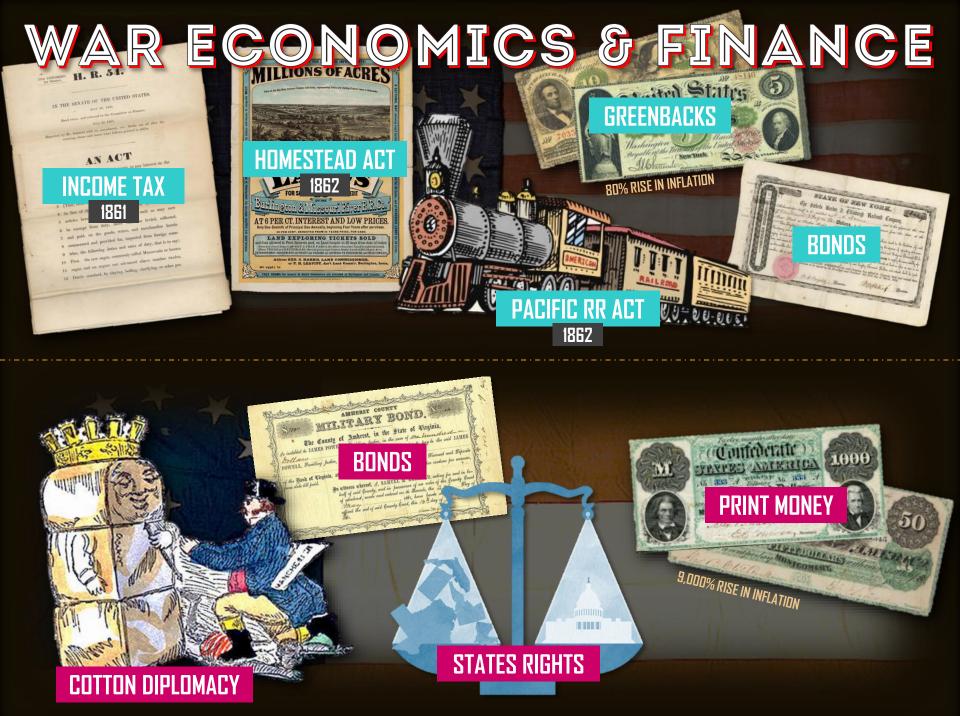
# THE CRUCIBLE OF WAR KEY BATTLES & EVENTS OF THE CIVIL WAR



# POLITICAL DIVISIONS

#### MODERATE REPS PRO-WAR, FREE-SOILERS CAUSE OF UNION

COPPERHEADS

#### RADICAL REPS PRO-WAR, ABOLITIONISTS CAUSEOF OF SLAVERY

WAR DEMS Pro-war, pro-slavery hate lincoln

CONFLICT

https://www.coursehero.com/file/45883664/Politics-in-Civil-War-1pdf/

# NORTHERN <u>OPPOSITIC</u> THE

PUNCH, OR THE LONDON CHARIVARL-DECEMBER 3, 1864.

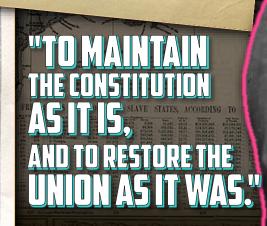
THE FEDERAL PHENIX.

AFRICANUS I. His Secret Life, AS REVEALED UNDER THE + MESMERIC INFLUENCE.

ABRAH

Mysteries of the White House.

J. F. FEEKS, PUBLISHER. No. 20 ANN STREET, N. Y.



CLEMENT VALLANDIGHAM **NOTABLE COPPERHEAD LEADER** 

CATECHISM

Eccentricities & Besuties of Despotism



THE COPPERHEAD PARTY .---- IN FAVOR OF A VIGOROUS PROSECUTION OF PEACE!

#### GENERAL ORDERS.

#### WAR DEPARTMENT, ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE, No. 141. Washington, September 25, 1862.

The following Proclamation by the President is published for the information and government of the Army and all concerned :

#### BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

#### A PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS it has become necessary to call into service not only Volunteers but also portions of the Militia of the States by draft, in order to suppress the insurrection existing in the United States, and disloyal persons are not adequately restrained by the ordinary processes of law from hindering this measure and from giving aid and comfort in various ways to the insurrection:

#### Now, therefore, be it ordered-

First. That during the existing insurrection, and as a necessary measure for suppressing the same, all rebels and insurgents, their aiders and abettors, within the United States, and all persons discouraging volunteer enlistments, resisting militia drafts, or guilty of any disloyal practice, affording aid and comfort to rebels against the authority of the United States, shall be subject to martial law, and liable to trial and punishment by courts-martial or military commission.

Second. That the writ of habeas corpus is suspended in respect to all persons arrested, or who are now, or hereafter during the rebellion shall be, imprisoned in any fort, camp, arsenal, military prison, or other place of confinement by any military authority, or by the sentence of any court-martial or military commission.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

- Done at the city of Washington, this twenty-fourth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
- [L. S.] and sixty-two, and of the Independence of the United States the eighty-seventh.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

L. THOMAS,

Adjutant General.

By the President:

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, Secretary of State.

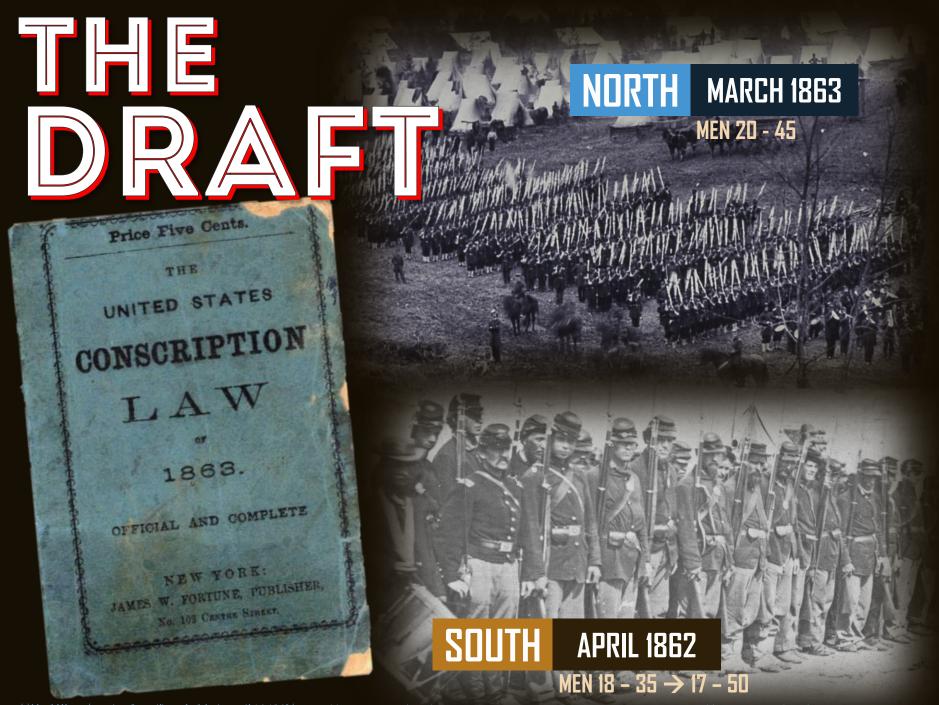
BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR:

OFFICIAL:

#### BANNING SEP 1862 HABEAS CORPUS

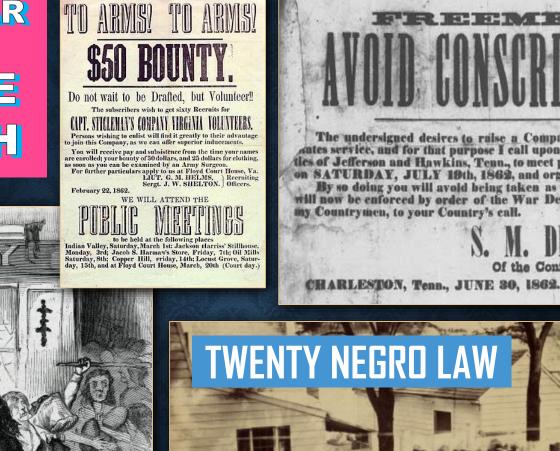
"The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it." ARTICLE 1, SEC. IX

000 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED DURING THE



https://blog.fold3.com/americas-first-military-draft-begins-april-16-1862/ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confederate Conscription Acts 1862%E2%80%931864; https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enrollment Act

## **ANTI-WAR EVENTS** IN THE SOUTH



The undersigned desires to raise a Company for the Confederate rates service, and for that purpose I call upon the people of the Counties of Jefferson and Hawkins, Tenn., to meet promptly at Russellville, on SATURDAY, JULY 19th, 1862, and organize a Company. By so doing you will avoid being taken as Conscripts, for that Act will now be enforced by order of the War Department. Rally, then, my Countrymen, to your Country's call.

ALCHER HE SHE YEAR

Of the Confederate States Army.



MARCH-APRIL, 1863

BREAD RIDTS



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baltimore\_riot\_of\_1861; www.bistory.com/topics/american-civil-war/draft-riots

# CHANGES FOR WOMEN

Godey's Lady's Book cover (1860)

Godey's Lady's Book cover (1861)

6

8

GODE

569

568



OUR WOMEN AND THE WAR .- [SEE PAGE 570.]

FRANCES CLAY TON "FRANCES CLALIN"



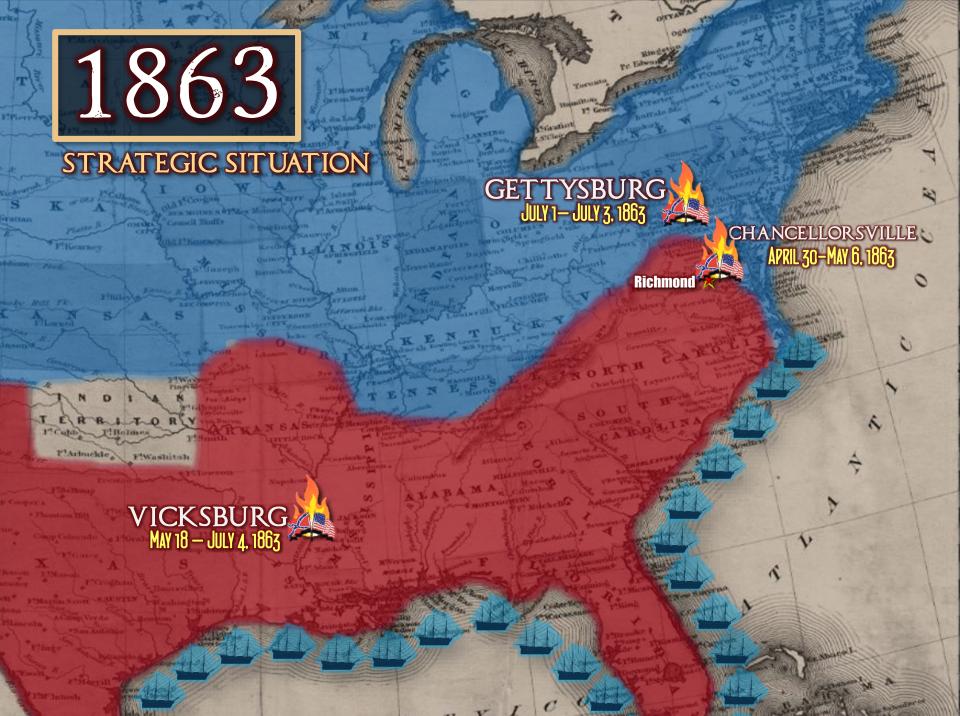


HARRIET TUBMAN NURSE, SPY, & LED RAIDS

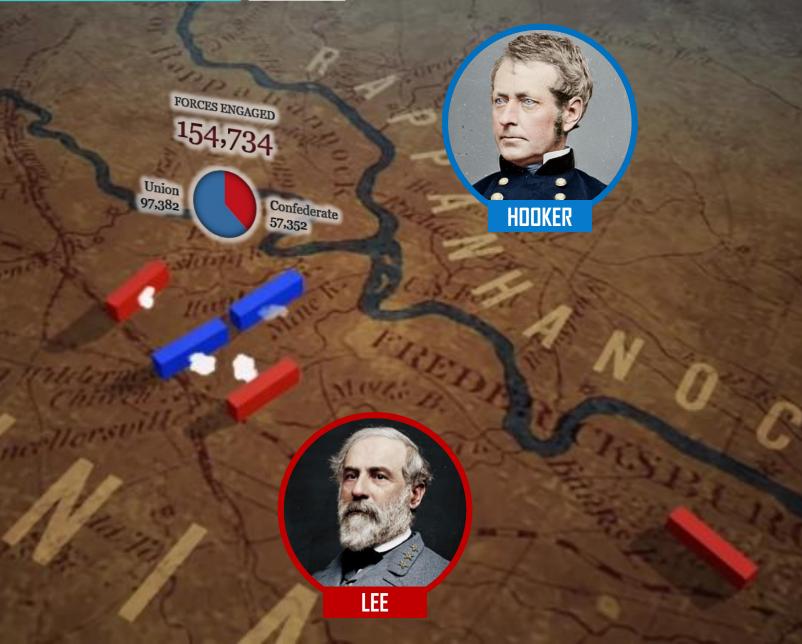
PAULINE CUSHMAN

SUCCESSFUL UNION SPY





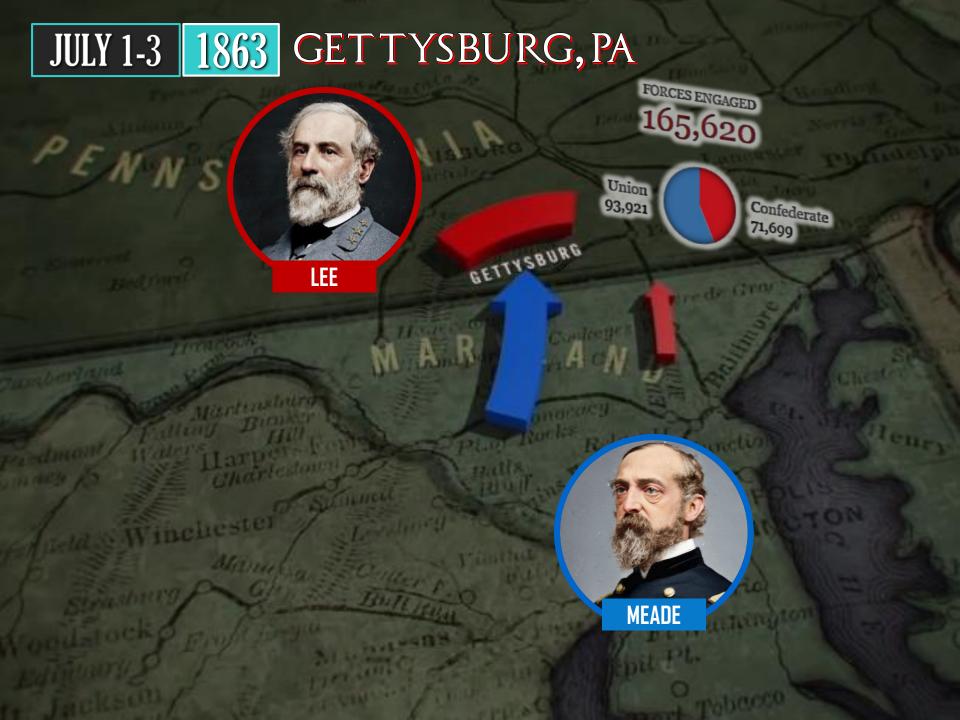
# APRIL 30-MAY 6 1863 CHANCELLOR SVILLE, VA

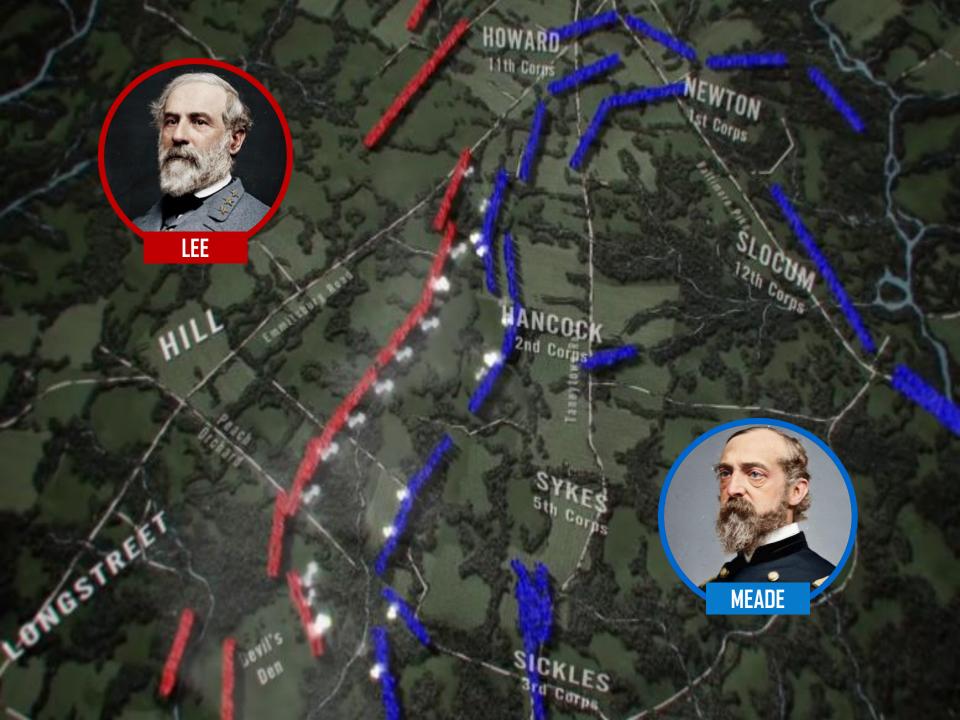


# BATTLE OF CHANCELLORS Interview OUTCOME CONFEDERATE VICTORY NOTABLES CONFEDERACY'S GREATEST VICTORY

Union 17,304

Confederate 13,460





## BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG OUTCOME UNION VICTORY NOTABLES \* TURNING POINT OF THE WAR \* BLODDIEST BATTLE OF THE GIVIL WAR 51,112

N.Y. S.P

Union Confederate 23,049 28,063



"FOUR SCORE AND SEVEN YEARS AGO OUR FATHERS BROUGHT FORTH ON THIS CONTINENT A NEW NATION, CONCEIVED IN LIBERTY, AND DEDICATED TO THE PROPOSITION THAT ALL MEN ARE CREATED EQUAL."

"NOW WE ARE ENGAGED IN A GREAT CIVIL WAR, TESTING WHETHER THAT NATION OR ANY NATION SO CONCEIVED AND SO DEDICATED, CAN LONG ENDURE, WE ARE MET ON A GREAT BATTLE-FIELD OF THAT WAR, WE HAVE COME TO DEDICATE A PORTION OF THAT FIELD, AS A FINAL RESTING PLACE FOR THOSE WHO HERE GAVE THEIR LIVES THAT THAT NATION MIGHT LIVE."

Abraham Lincoln, Gettysburg Address (Nov. 19, 1863)

#### "IT IS ALTOGETHER FITTING AND PROPER THAT WE SHOULD DO THIS."

"BUT, IN A LARGER SENSE, WE CAN NOT DEDICATE-WE CAN NOT CONSECRATE-WE CAN NOT HALLOW-THIS GROUND. THE BRAVE MEN, LIVING AND DEAD, WHO STRUGGLED HERE, HAVE CONSECRATED IT, FAR ABOVE OUR POOR POWER TO ADD OR DETRACT, THE WORLD WILL LITTLE NOTE, NOR LONG REMEMBER WHAT WE SAY HERE, BUT IT CAN NEVER FORGET WHAT THEY DID HERE, IT IS FOR US THE LIVING, RATHER, TO BE DEDICATED HERE TO THE **UNFINISHED WORK WHICH THEY** WHO FOUGHT HERE HAVE THUS FAR SO NOBLY ADVANCED."

Abraham Lincoln, Gettysburg Address (Nov. 19, 1863)

"IT IS RATHER FOR US TO BE HERE DEDICATED TO THE GREAT TASK **REMAINING BEFORE US-THAT FROM** THESE HONORED DEAD WE TAKE **INCREASED DEVOTION TO THAT CAUSE** FOR WHICH THEY GAVE THE LAST FULL MEASURE OF DEVOTION-THAT WE HERE HIGHLY RESOLVE THAT THESE DEAD SHALL NOT HAVE DIED IN VAIN-THAT THIS NATION, UNDER GOD, SHALL HAVE A NEW BIRTH OF FREEDOM-AND THAT GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE, BY THE PEOPLE, FOR THE PEOPLE, SHALL NOT PERISH FROM THE EARTH."

Abraham Lincoln, Gettysburg Address (Nov. 19, 1863)

# MAY 18-JULY 4 1863 VICKSBURG, MS

RRITORY



K E N T U

## BATTLE OF VICKSBURG OUTCOME UNION VICTORY TOTAL ESTIMATED CASUALTIES NOTABLES 😒 TURNING POINT OF THE WAR 😒 UNION GAINED CONTROL OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER

37,273

Union Confederate 4,910 32,363







### STRATEGIC SITUATION



#### OVERLAND CAMPAIGN MAY 4-JUNE 24, 1864

#### MARCH TO THE SEA NOV 15-DEC 21, 1864

P.M. P.M. Street

admende.

Washitah

## MARCH **1864**

### APPOINTMENT OF General in Chief & New War Strategy

#### ulysses s. GRANT

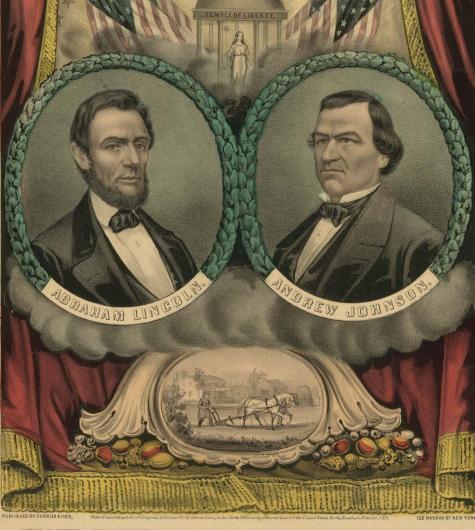
**HEAD OF UNION WAR EFFORT** 

#### WILLIAM T. SHERMANA HEAD OF WESTERN THEATER

#### abraham LINCOLN

tps://www.npsgor/articles/000/utyses-sepants-path-to-victory-the-1864-overlandmphaip.htm#:-:text=Grant%2010ok%20command%200%201kgar%201n%201he%20Civit%20War.cstext=Destroying 200%20capturing%20Confaderate%20armins.var%20becamt%20lbe%20foremost%20obective





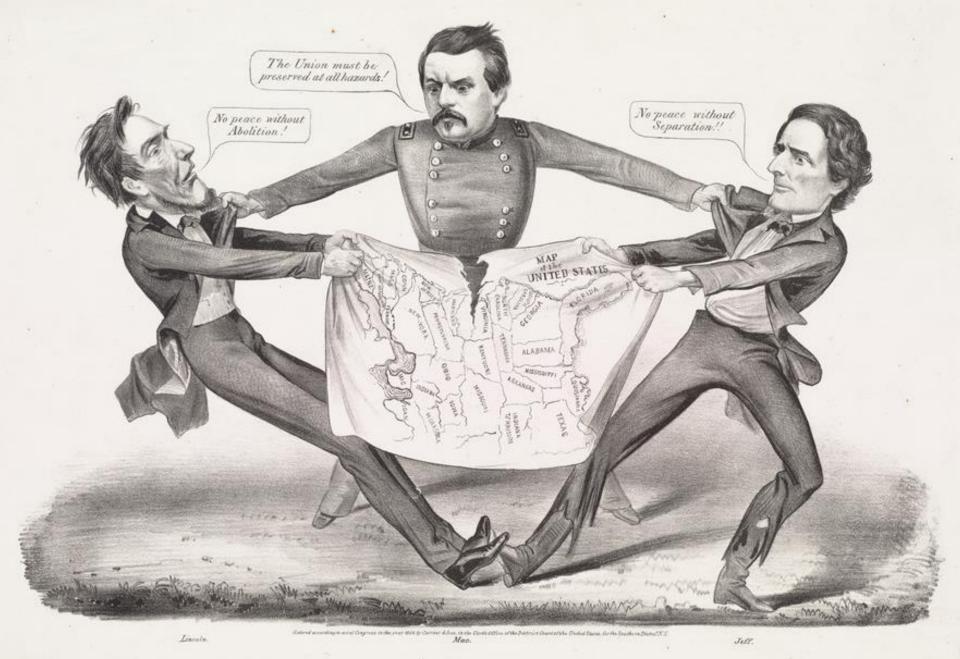
GRAND, NATIONAL UNION BANNER FOR 1864. LIBERTY, UNION AND VICTORY.



GIBANNE DIENED GIBANNERS, PEACE UNION! AND VICTORY!

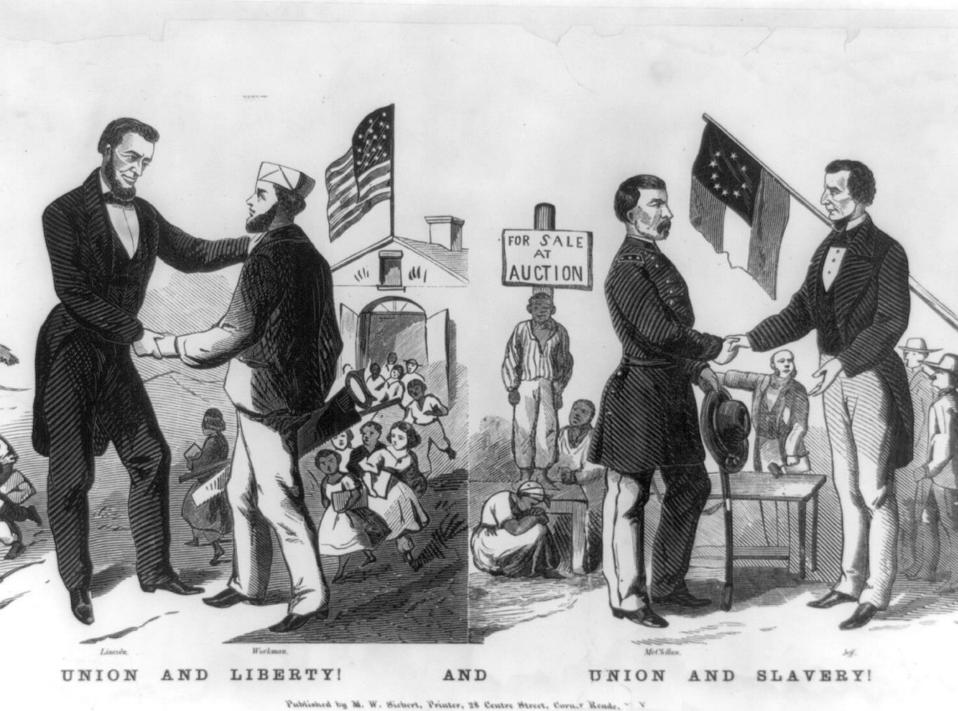


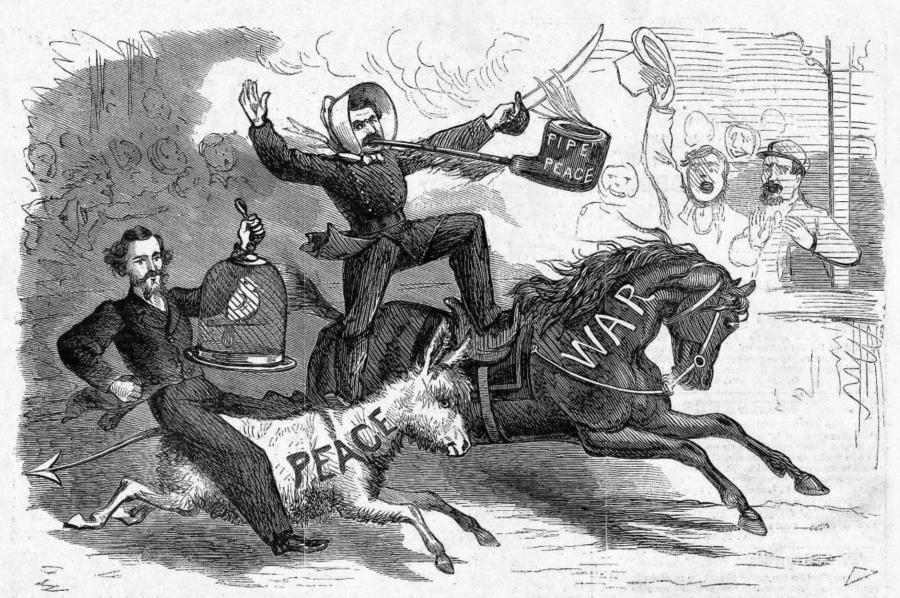
COLUMBIA DEMANDS HER CHILDREN !



#### THE TRUE ISSUE OR "THATS WHATS THE MATTER".

Published by Currier & Jose, 152 Norson St N.Y.

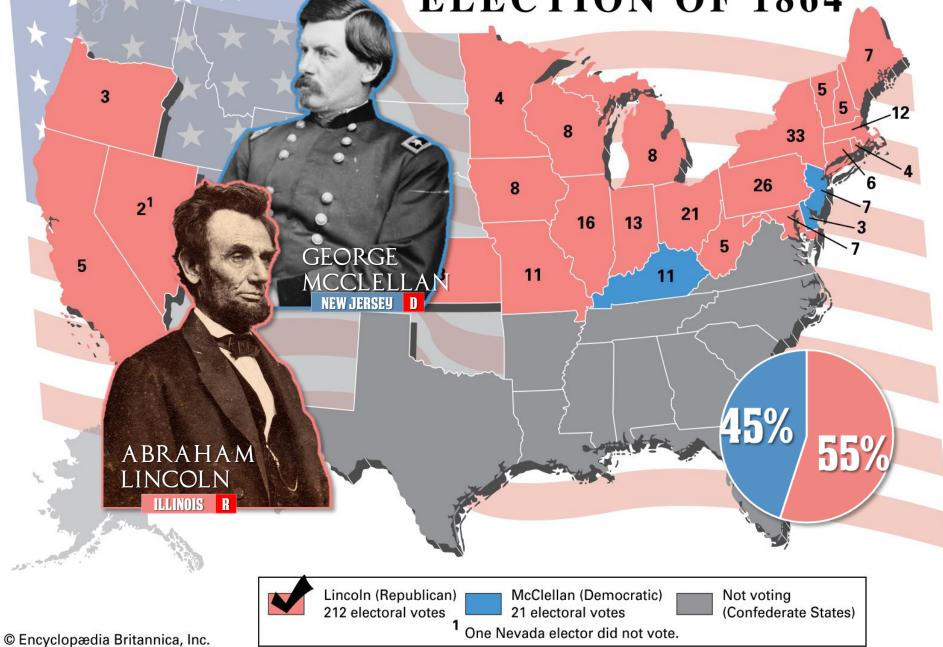


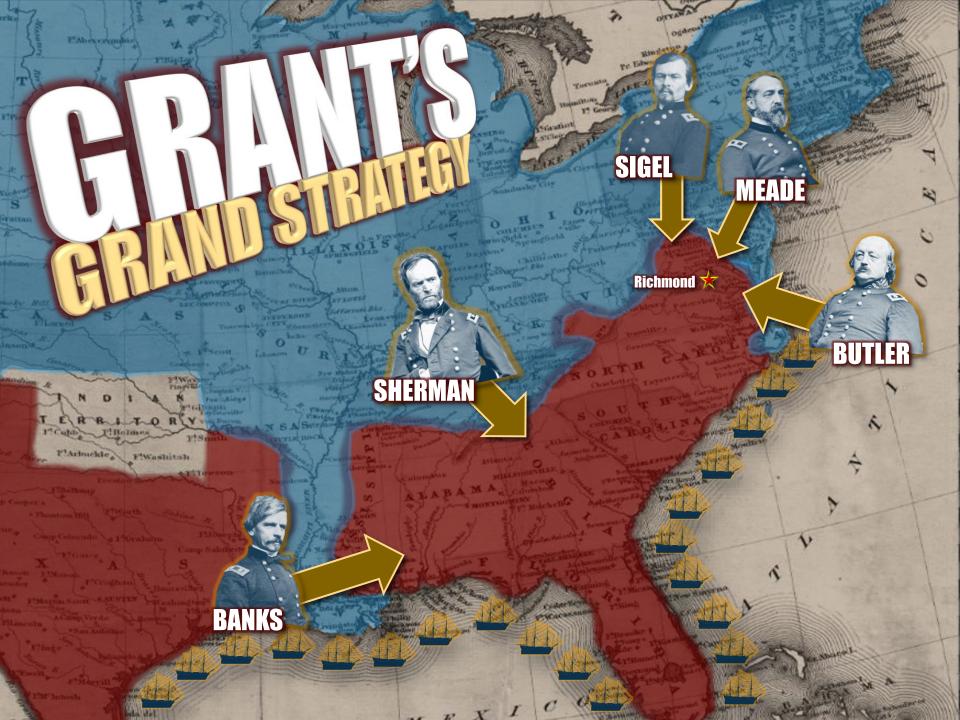


#### MARVELOUS EQUESTRIAN PERFORMANCE ON TWO ANIMALS,

By the celebrated Artist, PROFESSOR GEORGE B. MAC, assisted by the noted Bare-back Rider, GEORGE H. PENDLETON, on his Wonderful Disunion Steed, PEACEATANYPRICE. N. B. The beautiful creature, PEACEATANYPRICE, recently imported from Europe, was sired by JOHN BULL, and dam'd by AMERICA.

## **ELECTION OF 1864**





# NOV 15-DEC 21 1864 GEORGIA TENMESSEE

ALABAMA

SHER

ΜΔΝ

CAROLINA SAVANNAH HERMAN

-

81.01

OR GS

VIR GINCIA

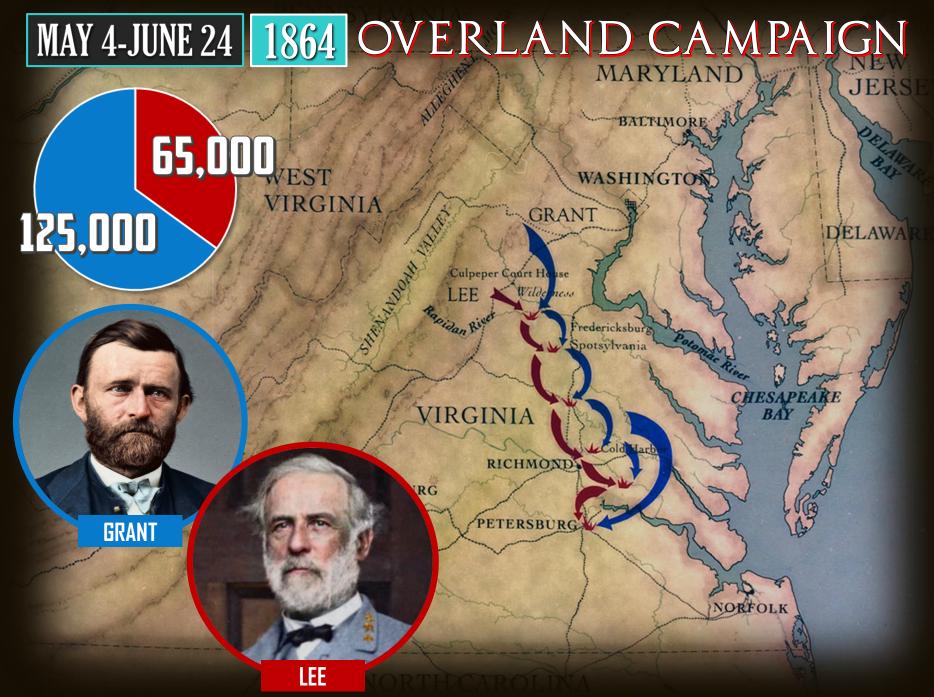
CAROL CR

5-0

## SHER MAN'S MARCH TO THE SEA OUTCOME UNION VICTORY NOTABLES 🛠 CONCEPT OF "TOTAL WAR" 🛠 PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE







## OVERLAND CAMPAIGN OUTCOME STRATEGIC UNION VICTORY NOTABLES & WHITTLING DOWN OF LEE'S ARMY & LED TO SIEGE OF PETERBURG & RICHMOND

# JUNE 1864 RICHMOND-PETERSBURG APRIL 1865 CAMPAIGN

Lee

RICHMOND



PETERSBURG

LEE







- Wax

F!Washitah

### STRATEGIC SITUATION

#### A PPOM ATTOX APRIL 9, 1865

Richmond

#### COLUMBIA, SC FEBRUARY 18, 1865

Pinlarell Treed

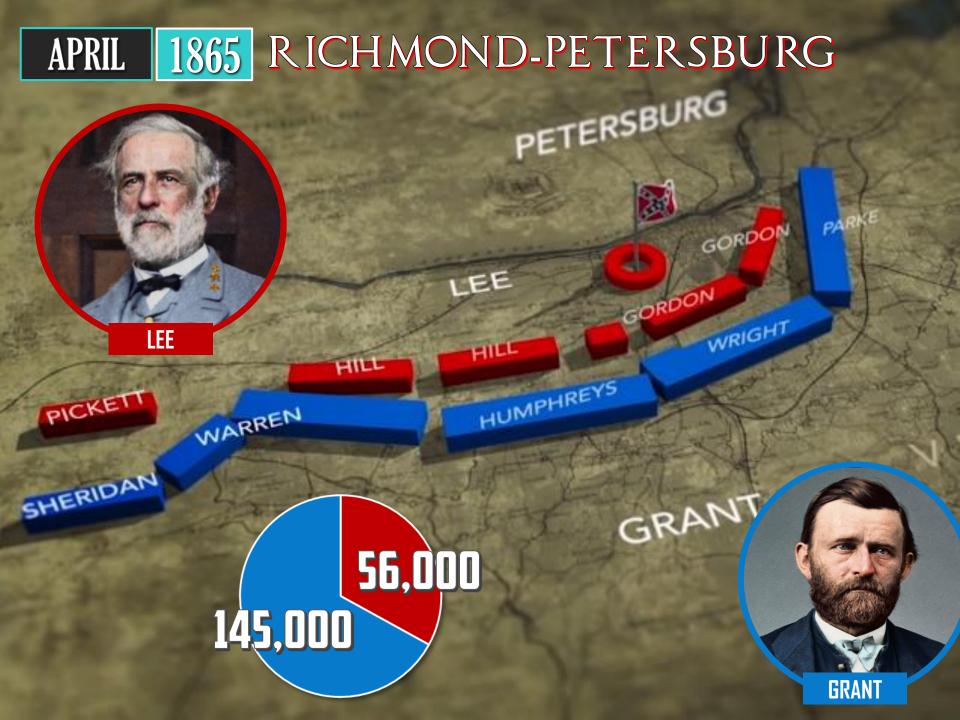
Artmehle

# FEB 18 1865 FALL OF COLUMBIA SC

# MARCH 4 1865 LINCOLN INAGURATED

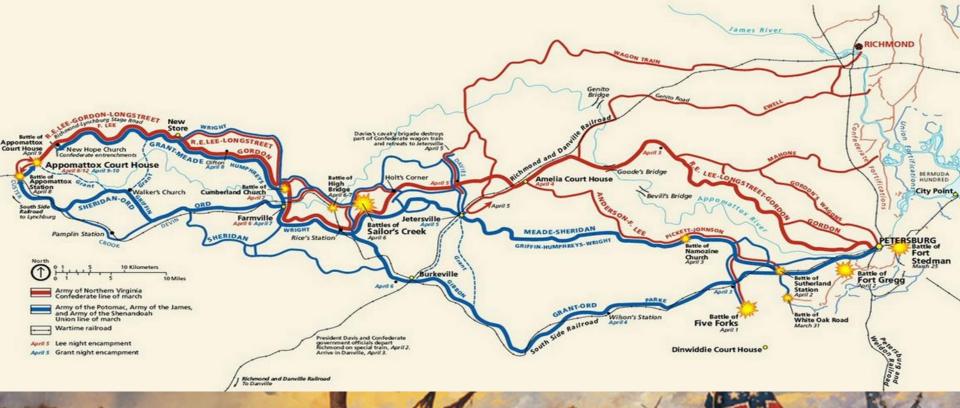
WITH MALICE TOWARD NONE, WITH CHARITY FOR ALL, WITH FIRMNESS IN THE RIGHT AS GOD GIVES US TO SEE THE RIGHT, LET **US STRIVE ON TO FINISH THE** WORK WE ARE IN, TO BIND UP THE NATION'S WOUNDS, TO CARE FOR HIM WHO SHALL HAVE BORNE THE BATTLE AND FOR HIS WIDOW AND HIS **ORPHAN, TO DO ALL WHICH** MAY ACHIEVE AND CHERISH A JUST AND LASTING PEACE AMONG OURSELVES AND WITH ALL NATIONS.

Abraham Lincoln, Second Inaugural Address (March 4, 1865)



# APRIL 2 1865 BREAKTHROUGH AT PETERSBERG

# APRIL 3 1865 THE FALL OF RICHMOND



## A PPOM AT TOX CAMPAIGN APRIL 3-9 1865

STO

## APRIL 3-9 1865 A PPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE

APPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE

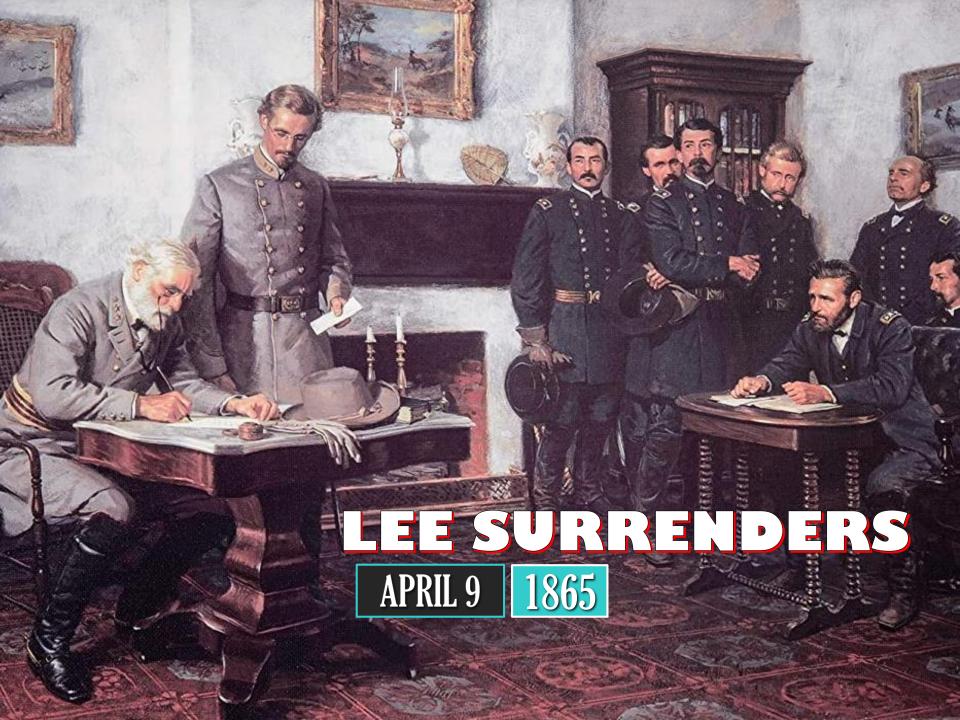
GR

26,000 JOHNSTON 63,000 SHERMAN

LEE

GRANT

RICHMOND





"The Year of Jubilee has come! Let all the People Rejoice!" he Campus Martius, AT 3 O'CLOCK TO-DAY, APRIL 10, To Celebrate the Victories of our Armies. Every Man, Woman and Child is hereby ordered to be on hand prepared to Sing and Rejoice. The crowd are expected to join in singing Patriotic Songs. ALL PLACES OF BUSINESS MUST BE CLOSED AT 2 O'CLOCK. By Order of the People. FE AND HIS ARMY HAVE SURRENDERED! OF GOD, FREE INDEPEN EASON BURIED IN THE SAME GRAVE!

312



91,1429.168

313



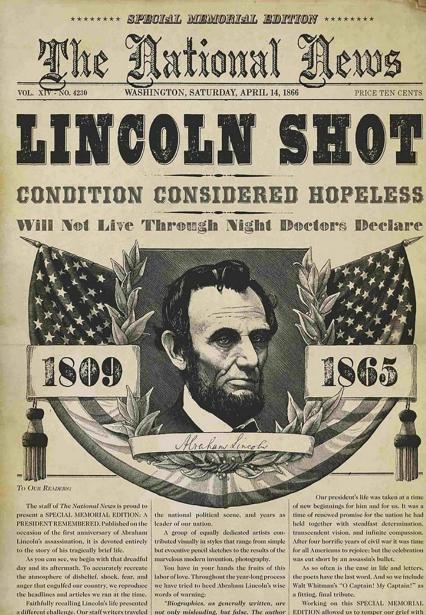
# APRIL 15 1865 FORD THEATER

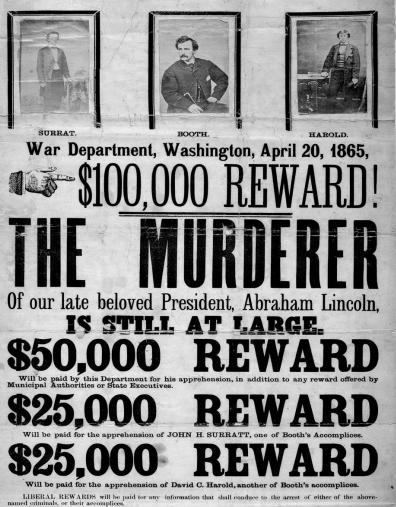
#### Sic semper tyrannis! [Thus always to tyrants!]

# JOHN WILKES BOOTH

**CELEBRITY ACTOR, CONFEDERATE, ASSASSIN** 







LiBBKAL REWARDS will be paid for any information that shall conduce to the arrest of either of the above-named criminals, or their accomplices. All persons harboring or secreting the said persons, or either of them, or aiding or assisting their concealment or escape, will be treated as accomplices in the murcler of the President and the attempted assassination of the Secretary of State, and shall be subject to trial before a Military Commission and the punishment of DKATH. Let the stain of innocent blood be removed from the land by the arrest and punishment of the murdlerers. All good etitzens are extorted to aid public justice on this occasion. Every man should consider his own conscience charged with this solemn duty, and rest neither night nor day until it be accompliated.

#### EDWIN M. STANTON, Secretary of War.

DESCRIPTIONS.-BOOTH is Five Feet 7 or 8 inches high, slender build, high forehead, black hair, black eyes, and wears a heavy black moustache.

wears a heavy black moustache. JOHN H. SURRAT is about 5 feet, 9 inches. Hair rather thin and dark; eyes rather light; no beard. Would weigh 145 or 150 pounds. Complexion rather pale and clear, with color in his cheeks. Wore light clothes of fine quality. Shoulders square; check hones rather prominent; chin narrow; cars projecting at the top; forehead rather low and square, but broad. Parts his hair on the right side; neck rather long. His lips are firmly set. A slim man. DAVID C. HAROLD is five feet six inches high, hair dark; eyes dark, eyehorws rather heavy, full face, nose short, hand short and fleshy, feet small, instep high, round bodied, naturally quick and active, slightly closes his eyes when

looking at a person.

NOTICE.—In addition to the above, State and other authorities have offered rewards amounting to almost one hun-dred thousand dollars, making an aggregate of about TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS.

boyhood, youth, family life, emergence onto is not history unless it is the truth."

thousands of miles and spent countless hours makes a wonderful hero of his subject. He appreciation. We hope it helps you to do the interviewing those who knew him best, magnifies his perceptions, if he has any, same, They have crafted a compelling story of his and suppresses his imperfections. History

THE PUBLISHER

#### "The Apotheosis of Washington & Lincoln"



# APRIL 26 1865 SHOOTOUT BETWEEN FEDS & BOOTH AT GARRETT FARM

Capture of Harrold and the Sheeting of Brooth in the Burn of Guratt's Farm by a detachment of the 16" " Non York Cavalry under the Order of Col Baker

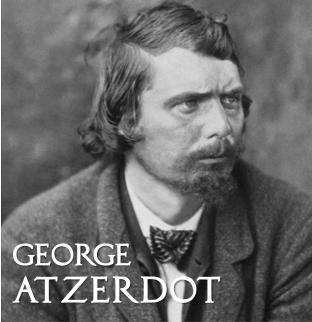
## DAVID HEROLD

MARY

SURRATT



#### LEWIS POWELL





# APRIL 21-MAY 3 1865 LINCOLN FUNERAL TOUR





