**Creating the Culture of British North America**

***4.1 (pages 94-97)***

**Key Terms:**

**Glorious Revolution:**

**Divine Right of Kings:**

**Natural rights:**

The events of the Glorious Revolution were not confined to England, nor were its consequences. In the aftermath of the revolution, many colonists had a new sense of their rights as Englishmen and of their relationship of the British government. As you read this section, complete the table below on key aspects of British rule under James II and under William and Mary.

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| **James II** | **William and Mary** |
|  |  |

**Reviewing the Facts**

1. What policies brought James II and Parliament into conflict and ultimately led to this ousting?
2. How did John Locke justify the Glorious Revolution?
3. How did society and government in the British colonies change after the Glorious Revolution?
4. How did British rule of the North American colonies change with the ascension of William and Mary to the throne?

***4.2 (pages 97-104)***

After Bacon’s Rebellion, a major shift took place in the southern colonies. What had been societies with slaves became societies in which the institution of slavery dominated all aspects of life. AS you read this section, use the table below to take notes of the experiences of victims of the Atlantic slave trade, from enslavement in Africa to forced labor in the Americas.

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| **Enslavement** |
| **The Middle Passage** |
| **Life in the Americas** |

 **Reviewing the Facts**

1. How did the relationship between slavery and race change in the late 17th and early 18th centuries?
2. What kind of life could plantation slaves expect after the 1680s?
3. Why was it in the interests of Spanish authorities to encourage Carolina slaves to escape to Florida?
4. What factors contributed to rapid expansion of the Atlantic slave trade in the late 17th and early 18th centuries?
5. What is the difference between a "society with slaves" and a "slave society," and how did part of North America become the latter?

***4.3 (pages 104-122)***

As Britain’s economic power grew and the colonies in North America matured, life changed in Britain and the colonies, changes that brought both new prosperity and new tensions. As you read this section, use the table below to take notes on the most important trends in the British colonies in the first half of the 18th century.

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| --- |
| **City and Urban Life:** |
| **Economic Structures and Attitudes:** |
| **Social Developments:** |
| **Religious Life:** |

1. Why were the lives of many women in colonial America isolated and lonely?
2. What did mercantilists believe, and how did their views shape British policy?
3. How did the wars of the 1700s shape the way British colonists saw their relationship to the British government?
4. What new social attitudes emerged in the mid-18th century? Why did they emerge?