THE BRONZE AGE NEAR EAST Diversity & Dominance



Kush



1st KNOWN EMPIRE BUILDER

40 E

ntos Mountait

• Ebla

Ballbek

Damascus

Rabbah

Petra

Ezion-geber

Hamath

Oatna

Tadmor

Syro

An-Nalud Desert

• Tema

Arabian

• Dumah

Desert

0

Al-Arab

Ara

HETH

Antioch.

Ugarit.

Byblos

Beirut

Hazor -Megiddo

Sidon

Jerusalem

Gaza

Sinai

On (Heliopolis)

natolia

Jaurus

Cyprus

AN SEA

SARGON 23405-22805 B.C.

tos Mountain

Fadmo

HETH

Antio. Ugarit

Byblo:

prus

SEA

1ST KNOWN WRITTEN LAW CODE

100

Jucasus

Ibur

Ara

Fou

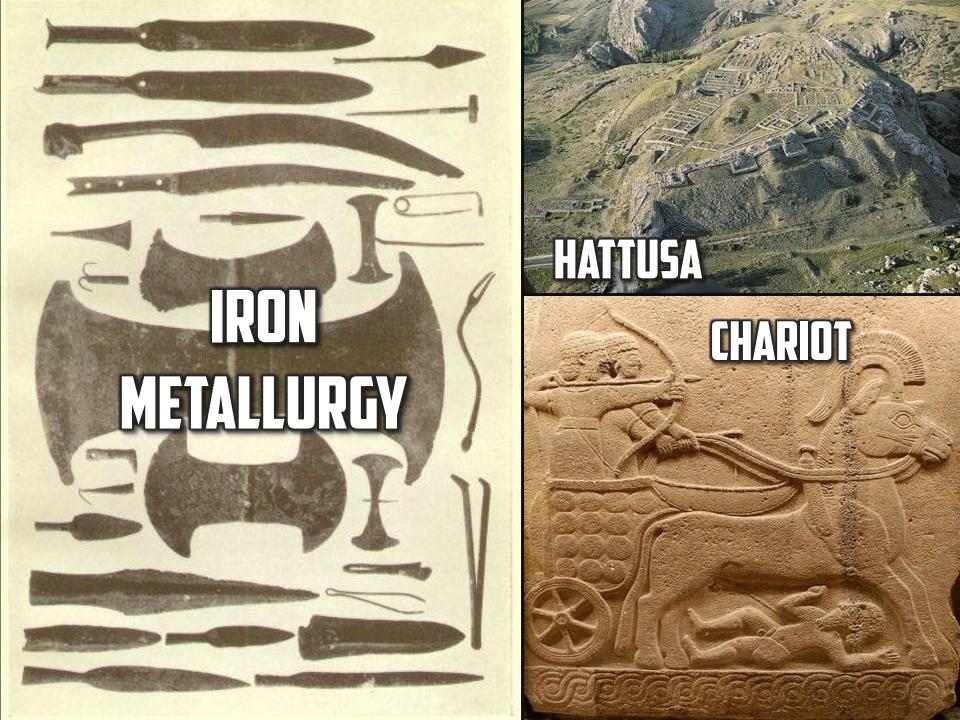
Crime	Code of Hammurabi Punishment					
One man ensnare another	Death penalty					
False accusation of theft	Death penalty					
Stealing	Death penalty					
Receiving stolen property	Death penalty					
Inability to pay back stolen property	Death penalty					
Receiving a runaway slave	Must return to master, else death penalty					
False accusation	Death penalty					
Kidnapping	Death penalty					
Merchant kills debtor	Death penalty for <i>son</i> of merchant					
Man kills pregnant woman	Death penalty for <i>daughter</i> of killer					
Murder Murder	Death penalty					
Builders house collapses and kills owner	Death penalty for builder					
Builders house collapses and kills owner's son	Death penalty for builder's <i>son</i>					
Hiring a personal mercenary and not paying him	Death penalty					
Tavern owner allows conspirators to meet in tavern	Death penalty for tavern owner					
Son of adoptive parents say to them "You are not my father, or my mother"	Cut out tongue					
Son of adoptive parents goes back to father's house	Put out eye					
Put out another's eye	Put out eye					
Strike father	Cut off hands					
Knock out another's teeth	Knock out teeth					
Slave strike freed man	Cut off ear					
Fractures another's bone	Break bone					
Barber illegally marks slave	Cut off hands					
Slave says to master: "You are not my master"	Cut off ear					





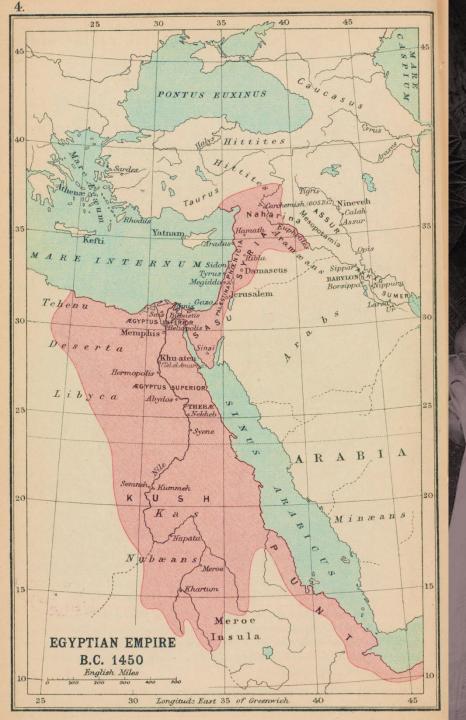
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ESTIMATION DE LA CONTRACTIÓN DE LA CONTRACTICACIÓN DE LA CONTRACTICACTICACIÓN DE LA CONTRACTICACIÓN DE LA CONT

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FAMOUS PHARAOHS

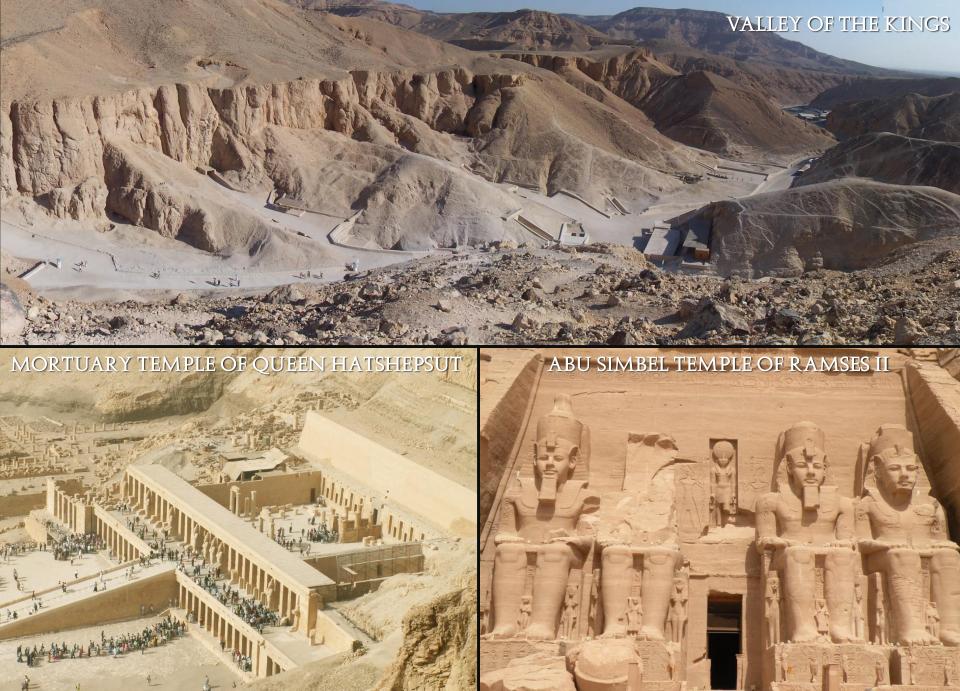
 Akhenaten & Nefertiti

 Thutmose-III
 R. 1353-1336 B.C.
 Tutankhamun

 R. 1479-1425 B.C.
 R. 1332-1323 B.C















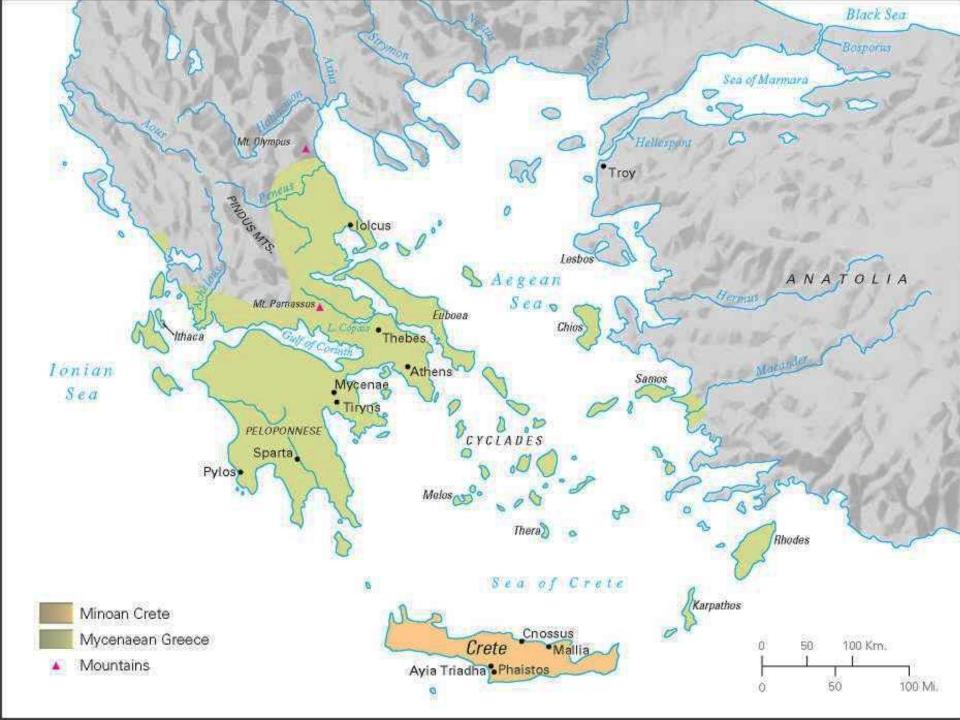
1922 HOWARD CARTER ET.AL. DISCOVER KING TUT'S TOMB







MINOANS & NY CENARANS 1600s-1100s B.C.



CITY OF KNOSSOS

BULLELEAPING/WORSHIP Legend of Theseus & Minotaur

WOMEN PRIESTESSES & SNAKE GODDESS

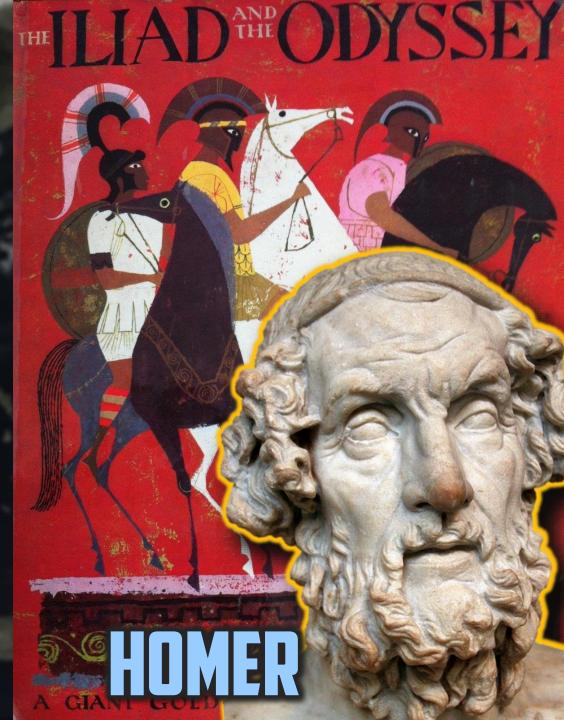
FORTIFIED MOUNTAIN CITIES

MASK OF AGAMEMNON

TRDJAN WAR



1100s-700s B.C. **♦** Loss of writing **♦** Loss of cities Pop. decreases **Early iron age**

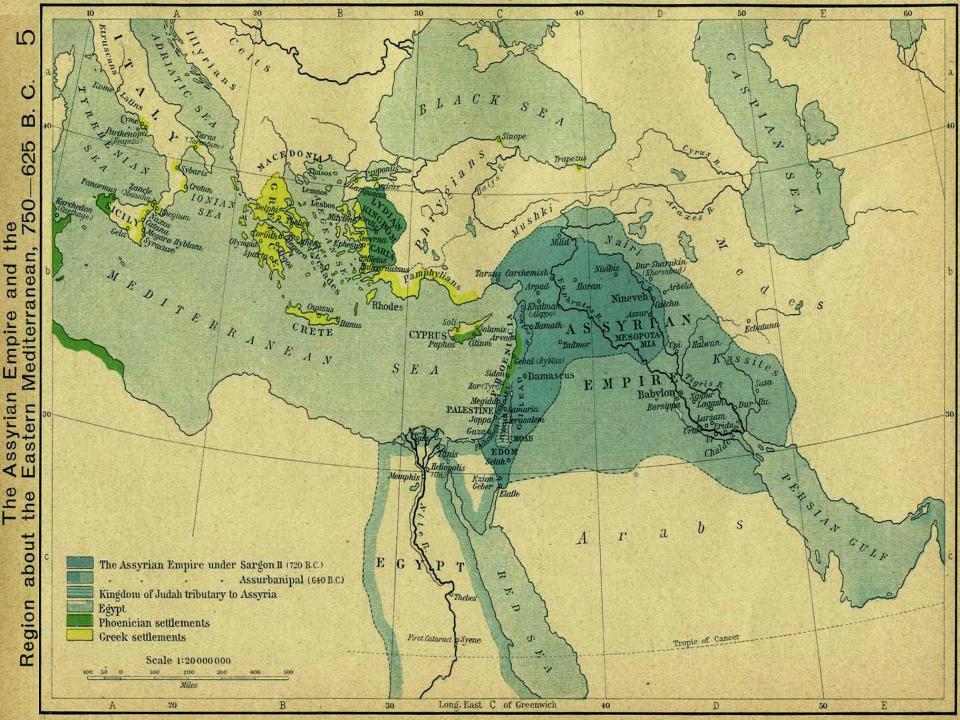


BRONZE AGE CONNERC

MY FATHER BEHOLD, THE ENEMY'S SHIPS CAME (HERE); MY CITIES(?) WERE BURNED, AND THEY DID EVIL THINGS IN MY COUNTRY. DOES NOT MY FATHER KNOW THAT ALL MY TROOPS AND CHARIOTS(?) ARE IN THE LAND OF HATTI, AND ALL MY SHIPS ARE IN THE LAND OF LUKKA?...THUS, THE COUNTRY IS ABANDONED TO ITSELF. MAY MY FATHER KNOW IT. THE SEVEN SHIPS OF THE ENEMY THAT CAME HERE INFLICTED MUCH DAMAGE UPON US." UGARIT TABLET (C 1180 B.C.)



ASSYRIAN ENTRE 1400s-600s B.C.





ROADS & COMMUNICATION

MILITARY

CONQUESTS

SIEGE WEAPONS

A A A A

SYSTEM

UBRARY OF NINEVER

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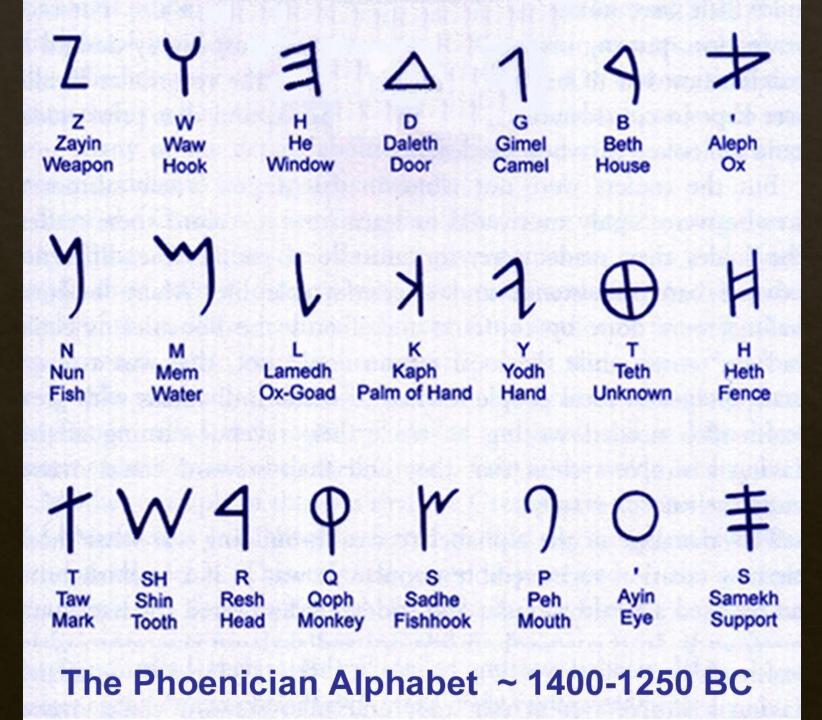
PHOENICIANS 1500s-300s B.C.

TRADERS OF PURPLE DYES Map of the Phoenicia Areas where the Phoenicians settled Phoenician -> Trade route world Exploration route Rome CORSICA ITALY SARDINIA **Byblos** SPAIN Sidon SICILY CYPRUS BIZA CRETE Tyre TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA BRITISH Carthage MALTA TO WEST AFRICA AFRICA EGYPT

EVOLUTION OF THE ALPHABET											
PHOE	NICIAN	EARLY HEBREW	EARLY ARAMAIC	EARLY GREEK	CLASSICAL GREEK	ETRUSCAN	EARLY LATIN	CLASSICAL LATIN	RUSSIAN- CYRILLIC	GERMAN- GOTHIC	MODERN LATIN
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EVOLUTION OF THE ALDHADET

This table shows the evolution of the alphabet from the ancient Phoenician syllabary on which Greek script was based. The Russian Cyrillic alphabet was derived directly from Greek, whereas the English alphabet came from Greek through the medium of Etruscan and Latin.



ISRAELTES 2000s-500s B.C.

57



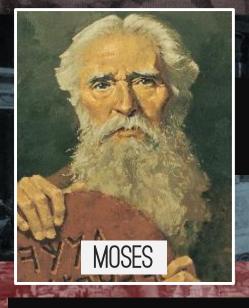
AGE OF THE PATRIARCHY 20005 A.B.

5 & THE EXODUS

MONARCHY PERIOD 10005-6005 A.D.

EXILE & FOREIGN CONTROL

AGE OF THE PATRIARCH 20005 B.C.

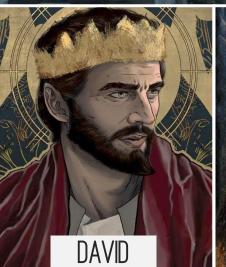


KINGDOM PERIOD 10005-6005 B.C.



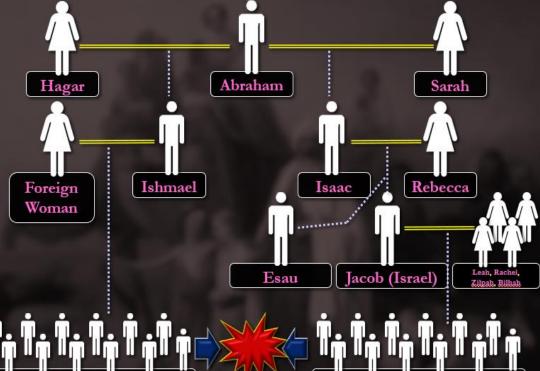
MOSES & THE EXODUS 14005 B.C.

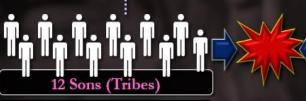




SOLOMON

FAMILY LINES & CONFLICT





Modern Day Arab Peoples

Modern Day Israeli Peoples

Sons (Tribes) of Israel





THE TEN COMMANDMENTS

70 A.D. DESTRUCTION OF JERUSALEM & SOLOMON'S TEMPLE

