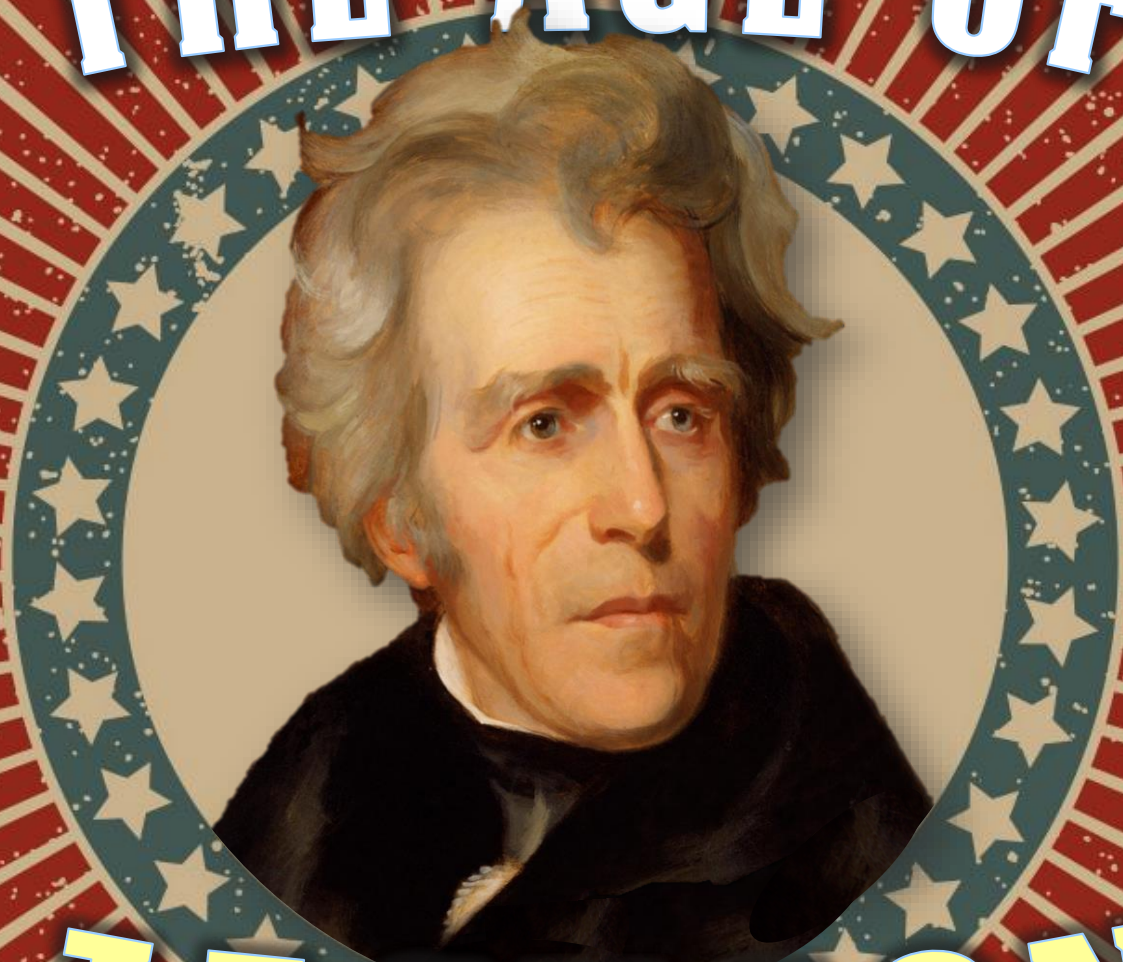


THE AGE OF

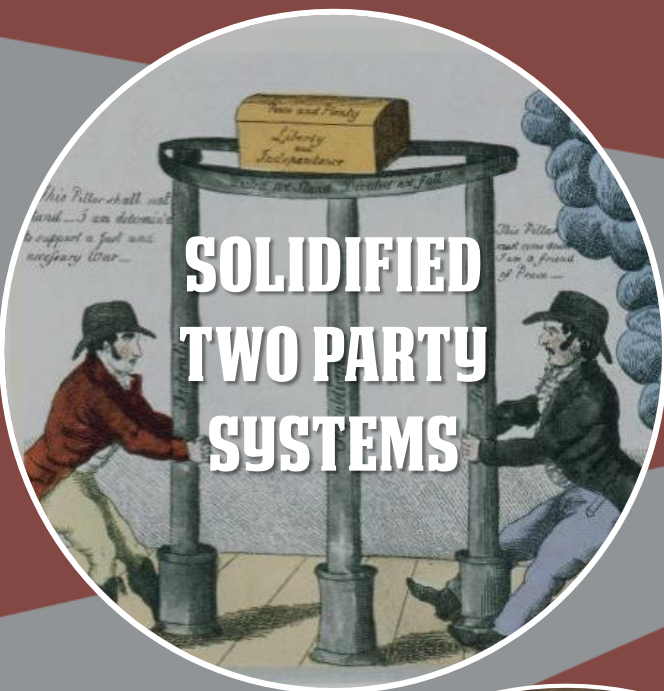


JACKSON



CHANGES IN AMERICAN POLITICS

DEMOCRATIZATION & MASS POLITICS




A political cartoon showing two men in 18th-century attire supporting a large box labeled "Liberty and Independence". The box is placed on a stand with two pillars. The man on the left is wearing a red coat and a black hat, and the man on the right is wearing a black coat and a black hat. The box has the words "Liberty and Independence" written on it. There is also some faint text on the left side of the image: "This Peter shall not hard... I am determined to support a just and necessary War..."

**SOLIDIFIED
TWO PARTY
SYSTEMS**



An illustration of a large crowd gathered for a party nominating convention. The scene is set in a grand hall with a high ceiling and large windows. A banner at the top reads "PEACE AND GOOD WILL". The crowd is diverse, with men and women of various ages and social classes. The atmosphere appears to be one of excitement and anticipation.

**PARTY NOMINATING
CONVENTIONS**



An illustration of a large crowd of white men gathered for a suffrage event. The scene is set in a large hall with a high ceiling and large windows. The crowd is diverse, with men of various ages and social classes. The atmosphere appears to be one of excitement and anticipation.

**UNIVERSAL
WHITE MALE
SUFFRAGE**



An illustration of a man speaking to a crowd of people. The man is standing in the center of the crowd, wearing a white shirt and a dark vest. He is gesturing with his right hand as he speaks. The crowd is diverse, with men and women of various ages and social classes. The atmosphere appears to be one of excitement and anticipation.

**COMMON-MAN
POLITICANS**

I WANT YOU
F.D.R.



STAY
AND FINISH
THE JOB!

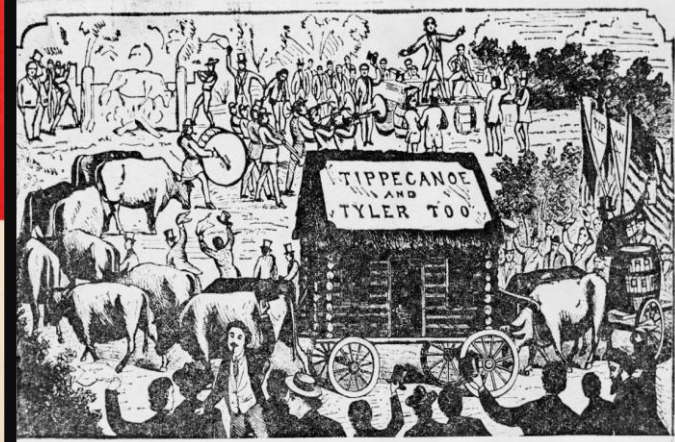


INDEPENDENT VOTERS' COMMITTEE OF THE
ARTS and SCIENCES for ROOSEVELT

KENNEDY
FOR PRESIDENT



LEADERSHIP FOR THE 60's



Hillary 2016



KEEP COOL WITH
COOLIDGE

FOR PRESIDENT

Campaign Headquarters · Farrell's Ice Cream Parlour Restaurants

NATION
NEEDS
NIXON



★★★★★
MAKE AMERICA
GREAT AGAIN
★★★★★

1800

CANADA

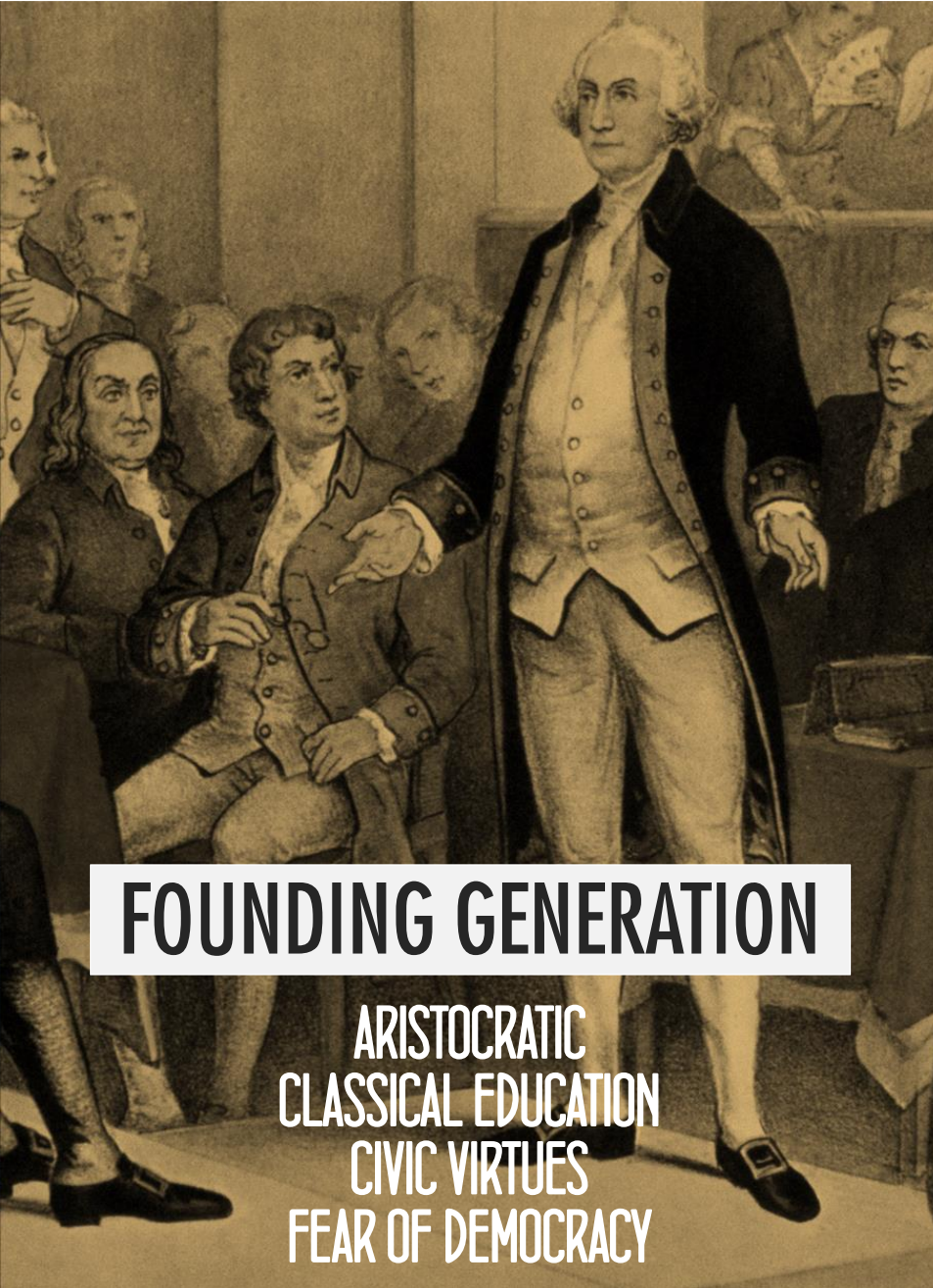


1830

CANADA

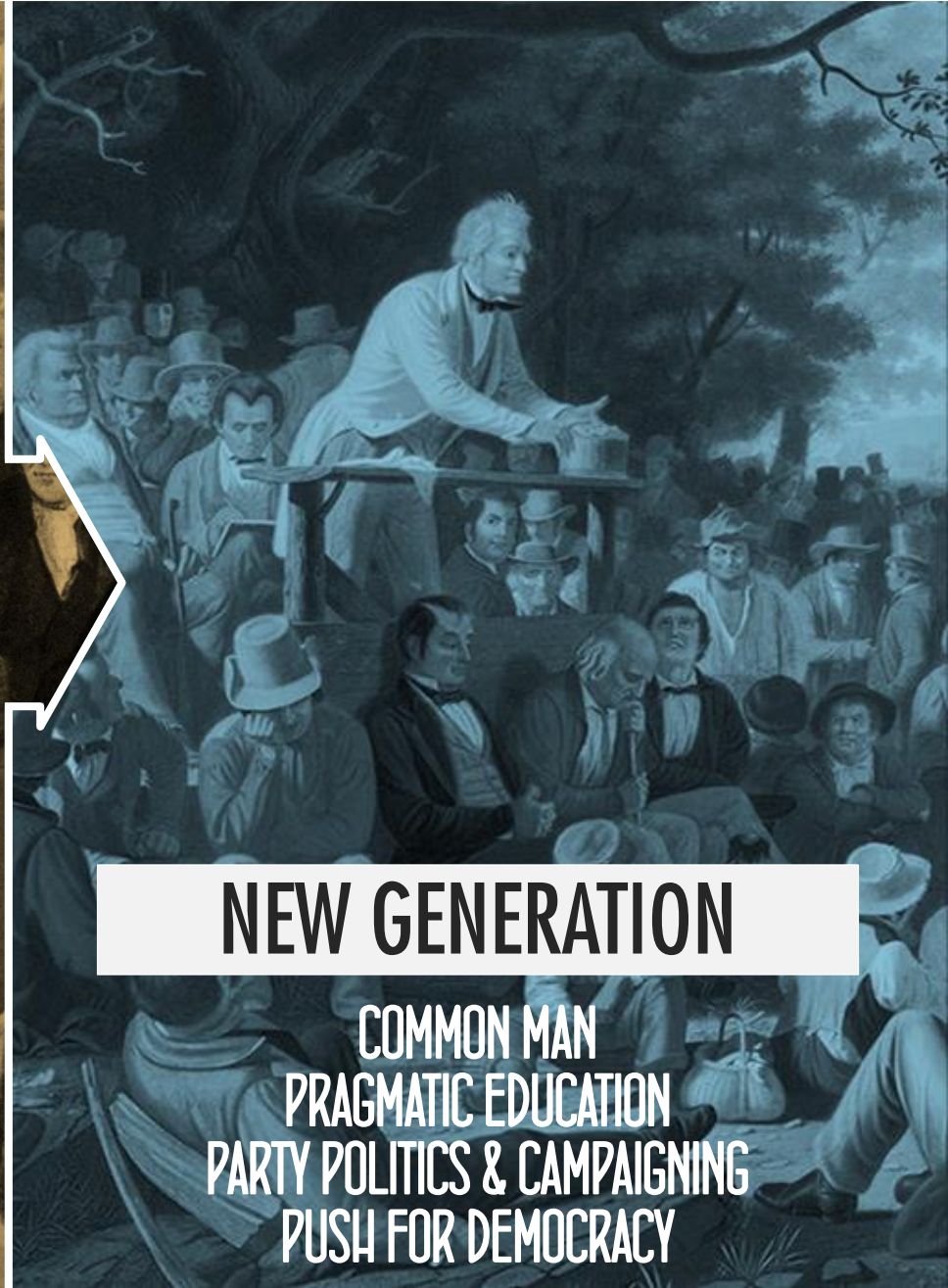


SHIFTING VIEWS ON CIVIC ENGAGEMENT



FOUNDING GENERATION

ARISTOCRATIC
CLASSICAL EDUCATION
CIVIC VIRTUES
FEAR OF DEMOCRACY



NEW GENERATION

COMMON MAN
PRAGMATIC EDUCATION
PARTY POLITICS & CAMPAIGNING
PUSH FOR DEMOCRACY

ELECTION OF 1824

WILLIAM G. CRAWFORD

SEC. OF TREASURY GA

H. CLAY

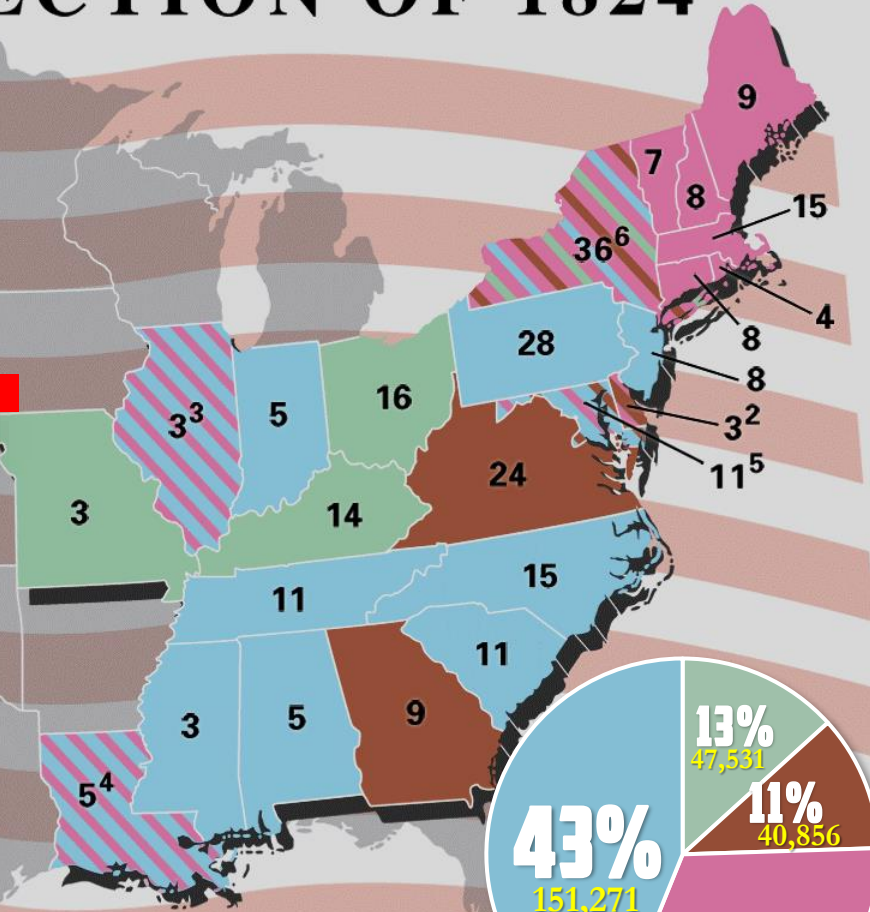
SPK. OF HOUSE KY

J. Q. ADAMS

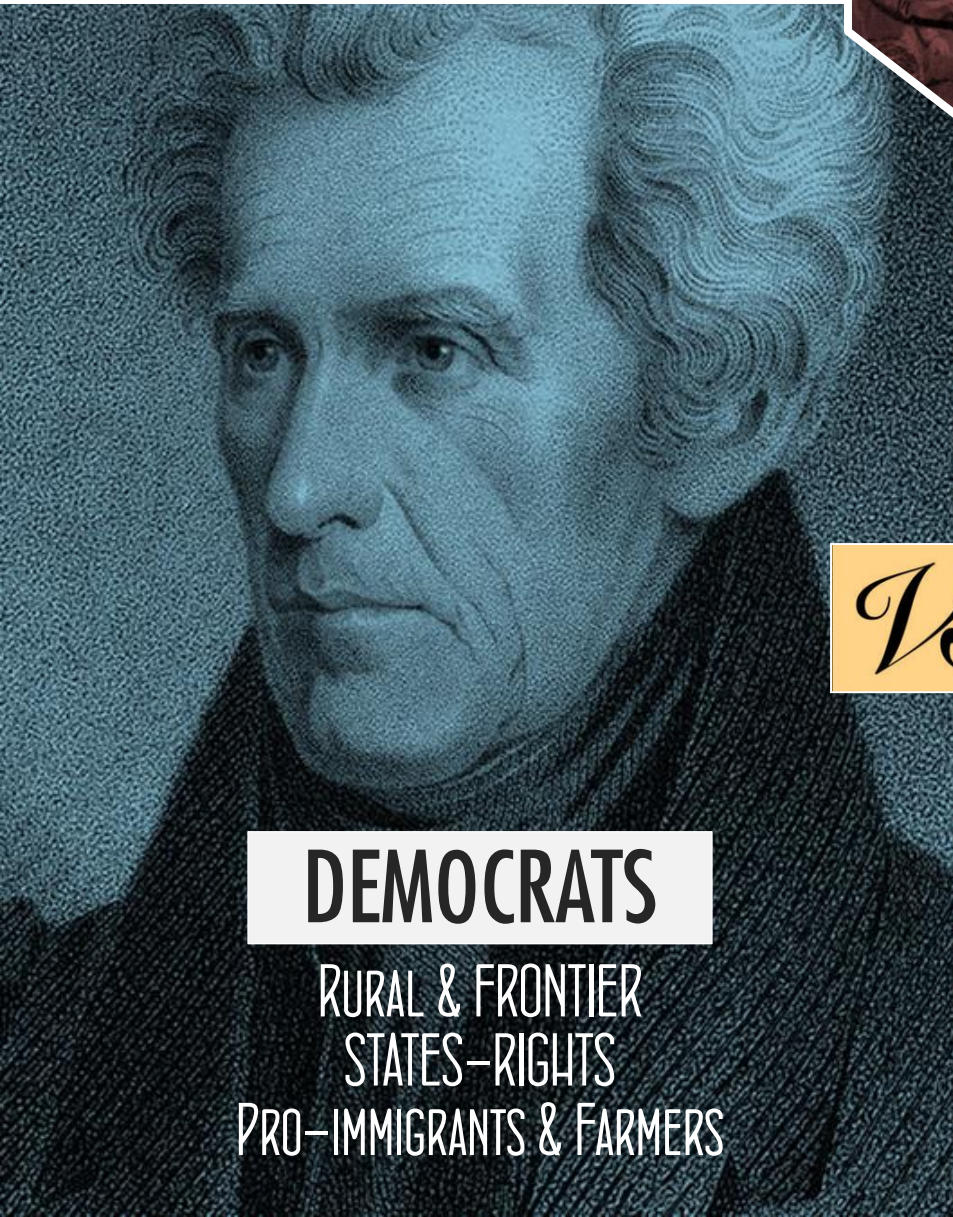
SEC. OF STATE MA

A. JACKSON

WAR-HERO TN



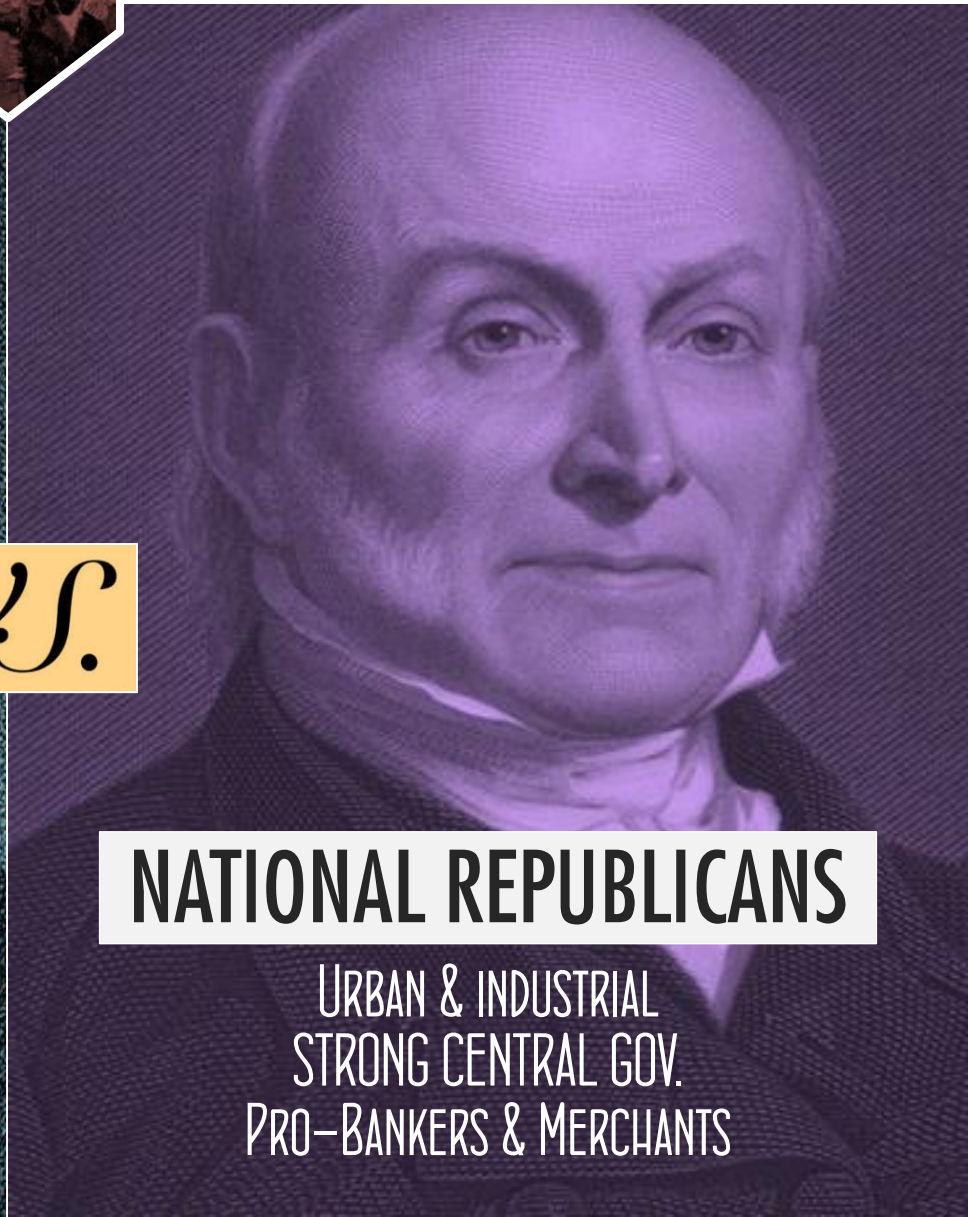
DEMOCRATIC-REPUBLICANS AFTER 1824



U.S.

DEMOCRATS

RURAL & FRONTIER
STATES—RIGHTS
PRO—IMMIGRANTS & FARMERS



NATIONAL REPUBLICANS

URBAN & INDUSTRIAL
STRONG CENTRAL GOV.
PRO—BANKERS & MERCHANTS

Jackson Forever!

The Hero of Two Wars and of Orleans!

The Man of the People!

HE WHO COULD NOT BARTER NOR BARGAIN FOR THE

PRESIDENCY!

Who, although "A Military Chieftain," valued the purity of Elections and of the Electors, MORE than the Office of PRESIDENT itself! Although the greatest in the gift of his countrymen, and the highest in point of dignity of any in the world,

BECAUSE

It should be derived from the

PEOPLE!



"Jackson is to be President, and you will be HANGED."

Jackson,

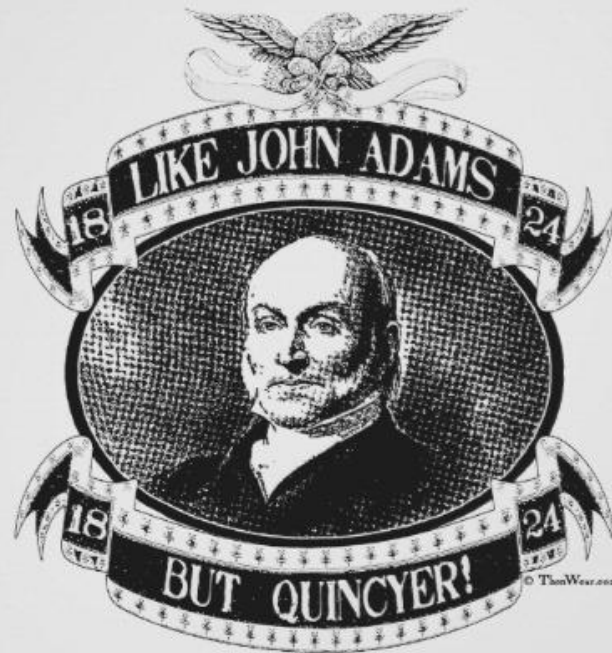


"The Union must be Preserved"

DEMOCRACY,

And our Country.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS
FOR PRESIDENT OF THESE UNITED STATES



© ThomWear.com

An account of some of the Bloody Deeds of GENERAL JACKSON.

MR. SLOANE of Ohio, on the 11th January, moved a Resolution, calling on the Secretary of War, for all proceedings, correspondence documents and information relative to the trial and execution of the Six Tennessee Militia Men, tried and condemned to death by a Military Court-martial, detailed by the order of General Jackson, in December, 1814.

On the 29th of January, these documents were transmitted to the House, by the Secretary of War, and subsequently printed. On Tuesday, the 4th March.—Mr. Whipple, of New Hampshire, offered the following resolution, which he would not call up for discussion until the Chairman of the Committee on Military Affairs should call up the report of that Committee in relation to the execution at Mobile.

1. Resolved, That in the opinion of this House of Congress, Jacob Webb and John Harris, privates, and David Morrow, Sergeant, of Capt. John Strother's company; Henry Lewis and David Hunt, privates, of Capt. Searcy's company, of the first regiment of West Tennessee Militia, commanded by Col. Philip Pickens, who were tried, sentenced and executed in pursuance of the proceedings of a Court Martial convened and holden at Mobile, by order of Major General Andrew Jackson, on the 5th day of December, A. D. 1814, were tried, sentenced, and executed, in contravention of their rights as citizens of the United States, and in derogation of the constitution and laws of the land.

2. Resolved, That their widows and orphan children, if such they or either of them have left, are entitled to the aid of their country for support, and that pensions ought to be granted them adequate thereto.

Jacob Webb,

David Morrow,

John Harris,

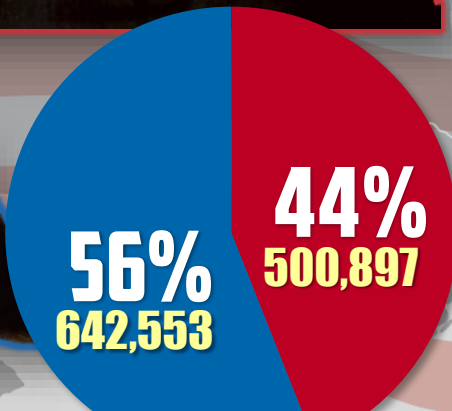
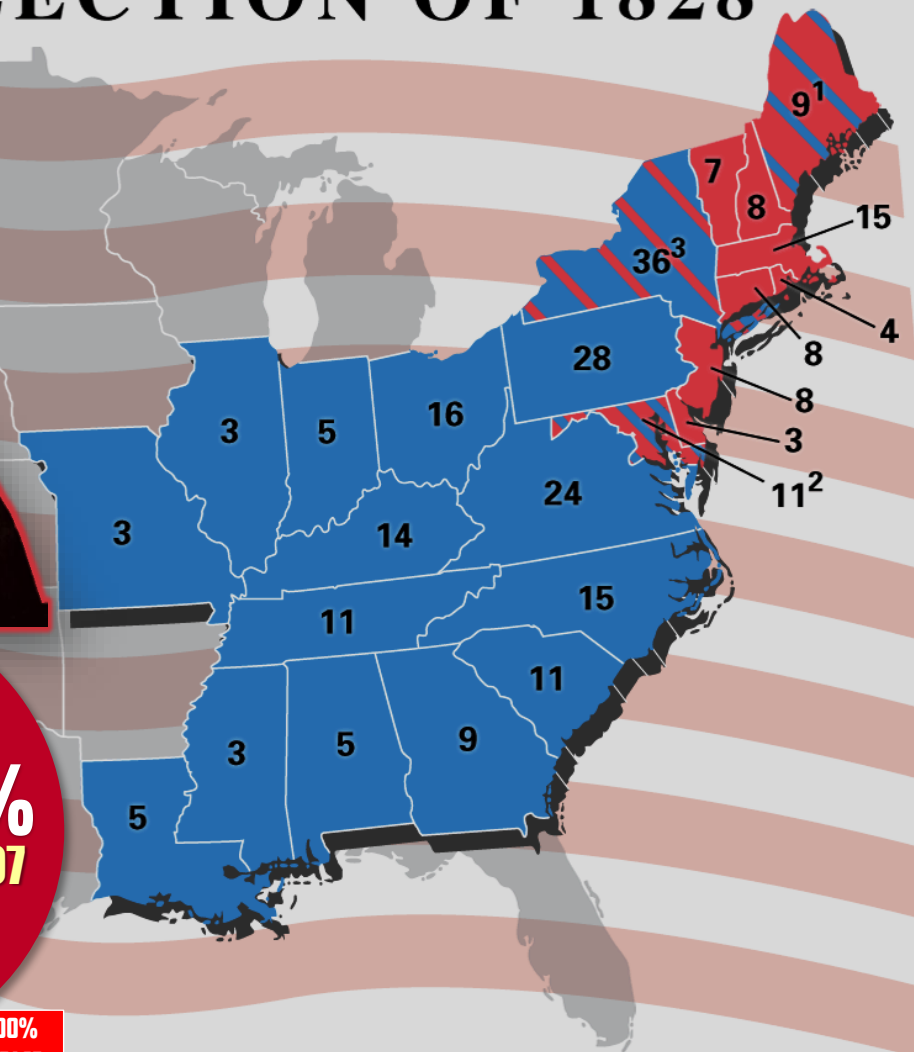
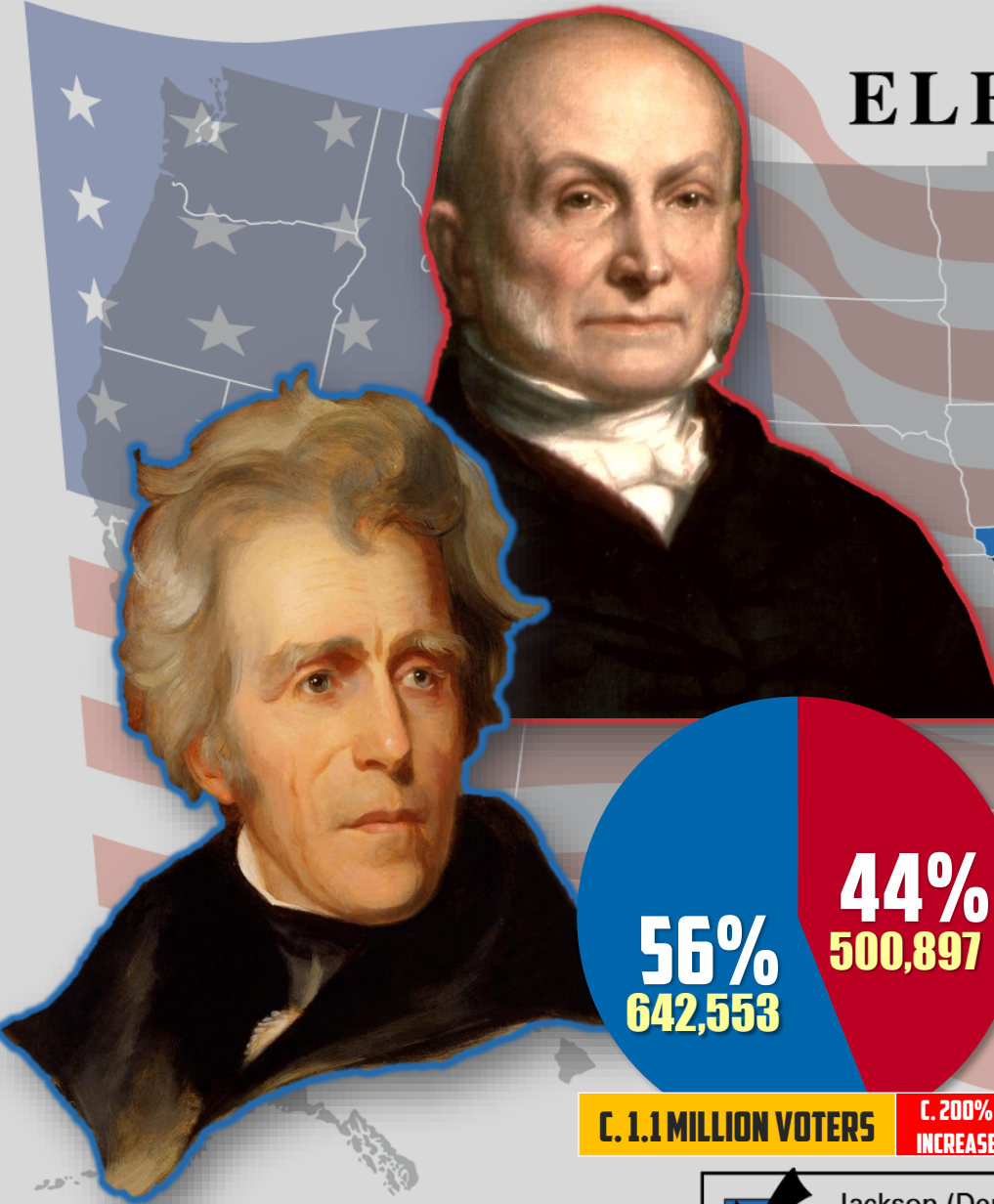
Henry Lewis,

David Hunt,

Edward Lindsay,



ELECTION OF 1828



C. 1.1 MILLION VOTERS **C. 200% INCREASE**

	Jackson (Democratic) 178 electoral votes		Adams (National Republican) 83 electoral votes
---	---	---	---

- ¹ Maine split its electoral votes: Adams 8, Jackson 1.
- ² Maryland split its electoral votes: Adams 6, Jackson 5.
- ³ New York split its electoral votes: Jackson 20, Adams 16.



THE JACKSON PRESIDENCY

Born IN SC & lived in TN
NO FORMAL EDUCATION
BANK WAR
WIDOWER AUTHORITARIAN LEADERSHIP
LOG-CABIN PRES. **TEXAS REVOLUTION**
SELF MADE **TRAIL OF TEARS**
OLD HICKORY **1st DEMOCRAT PRESIDENT**
BRAWLER, GAMBLER, DUELIST, SWEARER
CHRONIC PAIN & SICKNESS
SPOILS SYSTEM
NULLIFICATION CRISIS
FIRST ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT



Andrew 1767-1845
Jackson
7th President



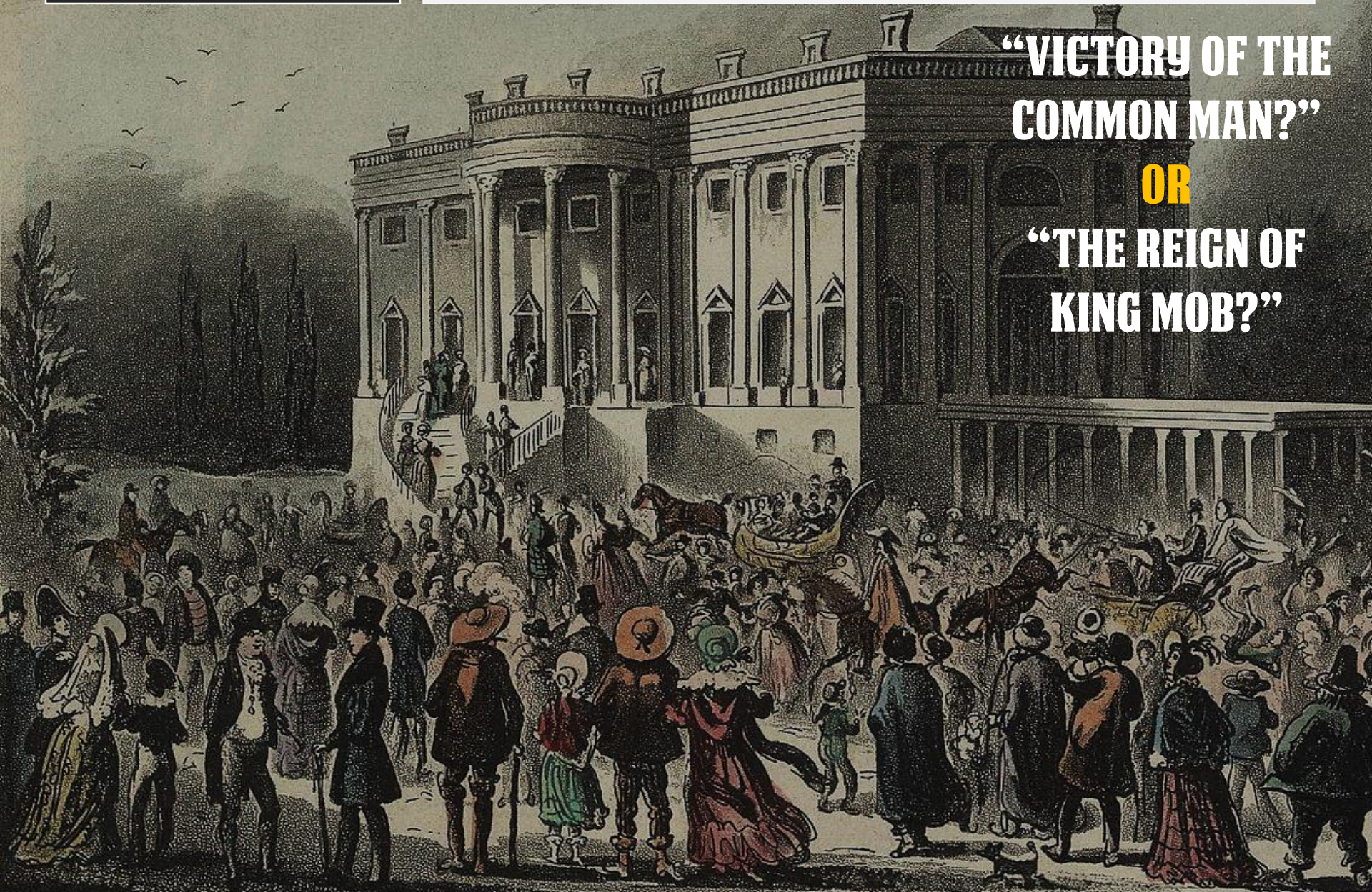
MARCH 1829

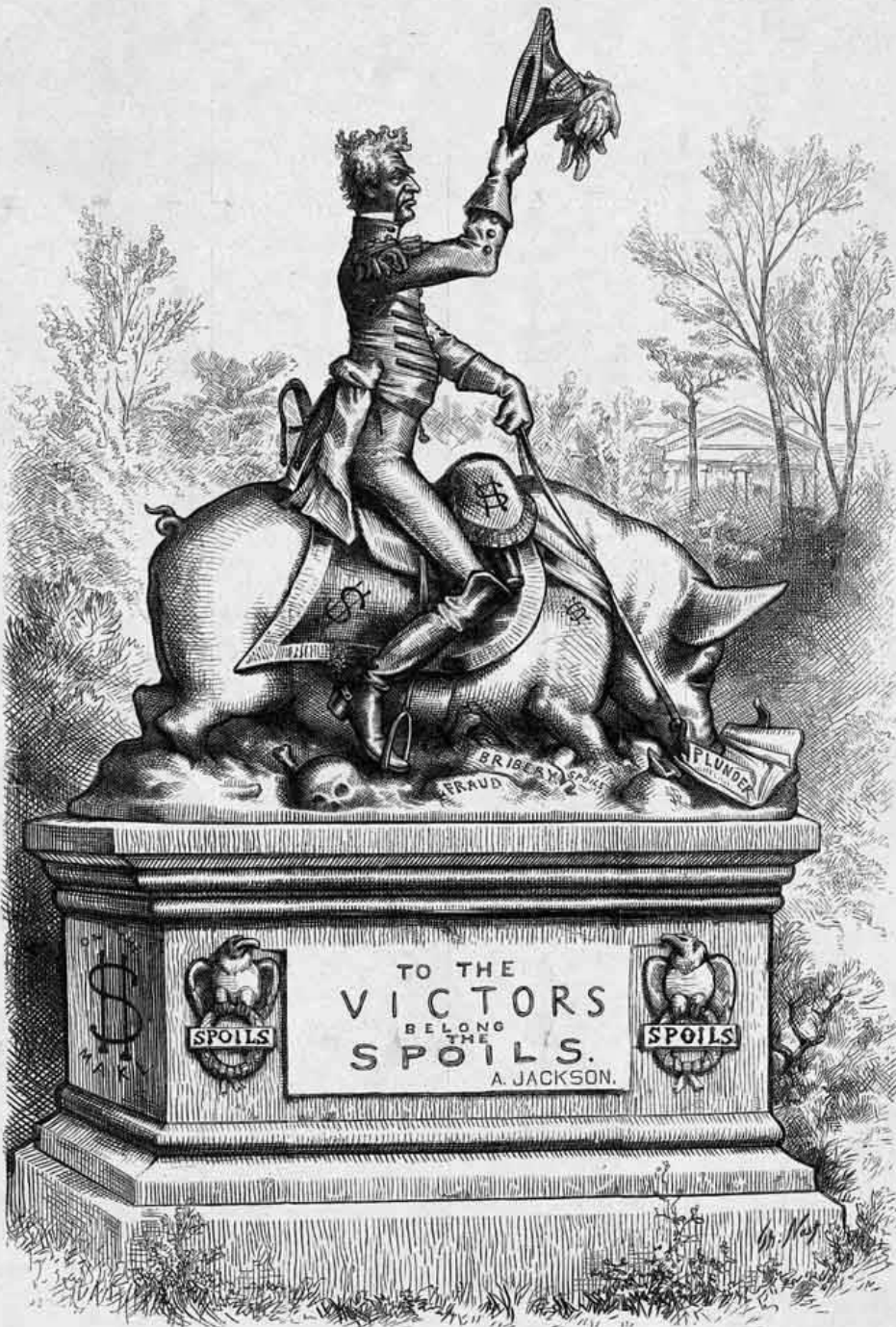
THE YEET YEETERS COME TO TOWN!

**“VICTORY OF THE
COMMON MAN?”**

OR

**“THE REIGN OF
KING MOB?”**





IN MEMORIAM—OUR CIVIL SERVICE AS IT WAS

SPOILS SYSTEM

THE PRACTICE OF
GIVING POLITICAL
OFFICES TO YOUR
SUPPORTERS.

*(EX: OVER 25 CUSTOMS
COLLECTORS & 423
POSTMASTERS WERE FIRED)*

BATTLE OF THE PETTICOATS



18.
OFFICE HUNTERS FOR THE YEAR 1834.

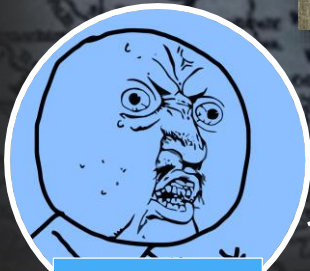
Published and for sale by Robert 104 Broadway



NULLIFICATION

TARIFF

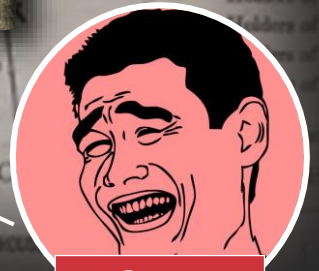
A TAX OR DUTY TO BE PAID
ON A PARTICULAR CLASS
OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS.



SOUTH

WHYYYY YOU
HURT MY TRADE
WITH OTHERS?

I LOVE ALL THE
PROTECTIONS TO
MY BUSINESS



NORTH

THE TARIFF OF ABOMANATIONS!

1828 & 1832

C. 50% ON IMPORTS



**Vote in the House
of Representatives**

- In favor
- Opposed
- Unsettled or not voting





U.S.

JOHN C. CALHOUN VP

LIBERTY BEFORE UNION!
NULLIFICATION IS A STATES RIGHT
SECESSION IF NECESSARY



ANDREW JACKSON P

THE UNION MUST BE PRESERVED!
ENFORCEMENT OF THE LAW IS MY DUTY
INVASION & MARTIAL LAW IF NECESSARY

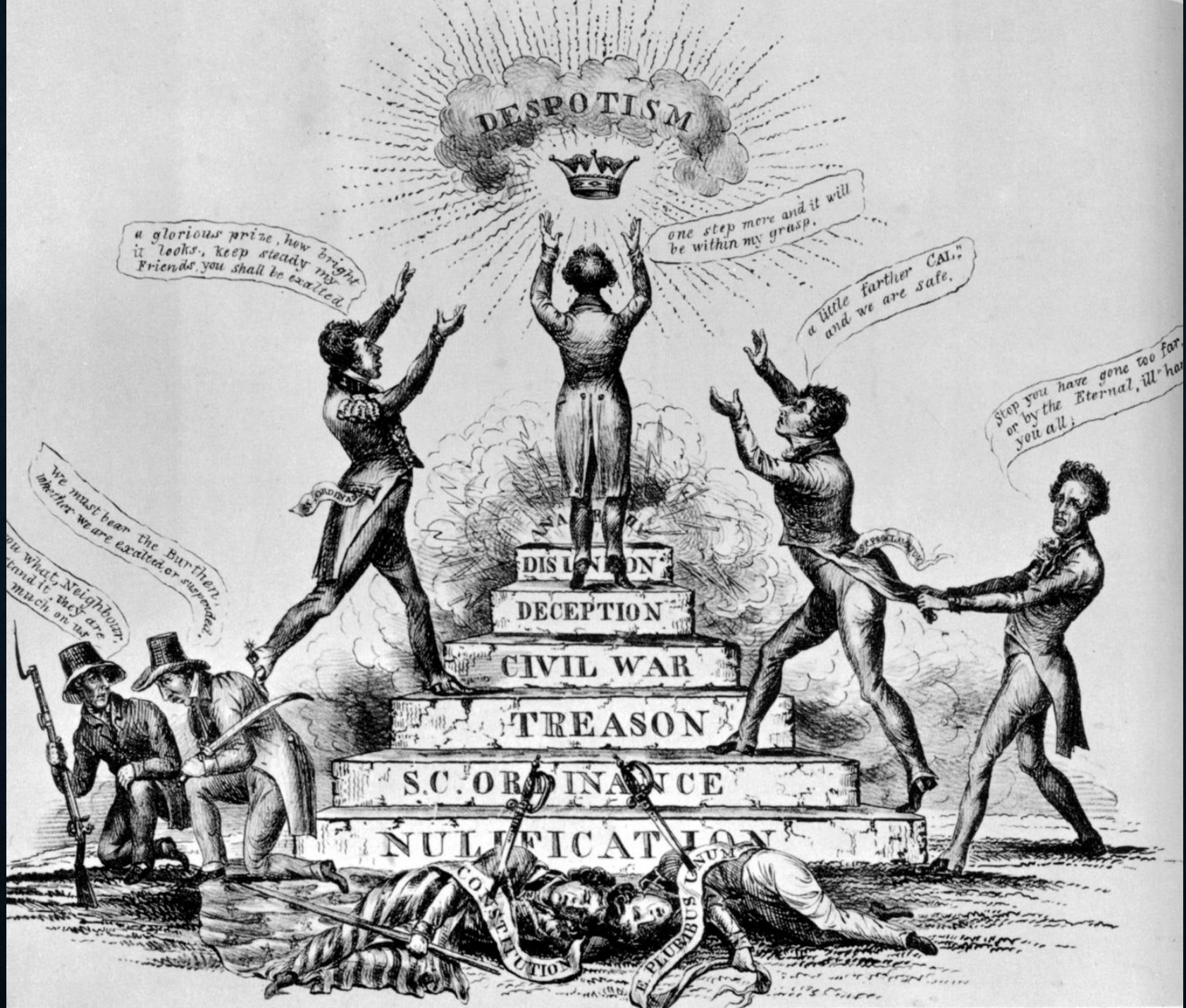
COLTONE
NORTH CAROLINA

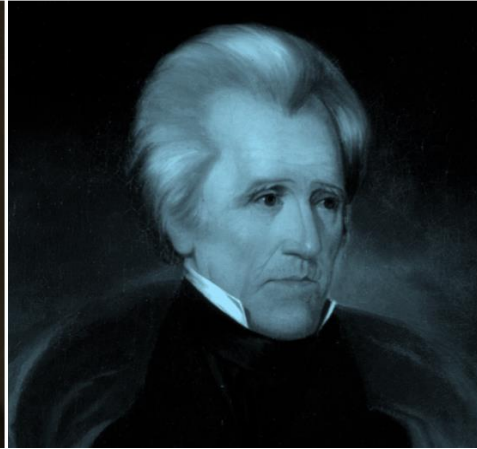
NULLIFICATION

IS A LEGAL THEORY THAT A STATE
HAS THE RIGHT TO NULLIFY, OR
INVALIDATE, ANY FEDERAL LAW
WHICH THAT STATE HAS DEEMED
UNCONSTITUTIONAL WITH
RESPECT TO THE UNITED STATES
CONSTITUTION

**PRECEDENCE
VA & KY
RESOLUTIONS
1798**

THE
VIRGINIA REPORT
1791-1800,
CONTAINING
ALIEN AND SEDITION LAWS,
VIRGINIA RESOLUTIONS
OF DECEMBER 21, 1798,
THE RESOLVE AND PROCLAMATION
PASSES OF PRESENTED BY VIRGINIA,
ON
JANUARY 1800
FOR REPORT AND RESOLUTIONS





Act of July 14,
1832, ch. 227.
Act of March 2

A portrait of John Jay, a man with light brown hair, a high forehead, and blue eyes. He is wearing a dark coat over a white shirt and a large, dark, ruffled bow tie. The background is dark and indistinct.

1777-1852



THE BANK WAR

A detailed historical illustration of the Academy of Music building in Philadelphia. The building is a grand, multi-story structure with a mansard roof and numerous dormer windows. The words "ACADEMY OF MUSIC" are prominently displayed on the upper facade. The ground floor features a series of arched windows and entrances, with various commercial signs including "MERCHANT TAILORING", "IVES CITY MUSIC STORE", "IVES THE HATTER", "BOSTON CLOTHING STORE", and "MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK". A sign for "FREE SMITH ATT. AT LAW" is also visible. The street in front of the building is bustling with people, horse-drawn carriages, and a streetcar, capturing the essence of 19th-century urban life.

THE BANK OF THE UNITED STATES

CHARTERED IN 1791

20 YR CHARTER



RETIRED IN 1811

REVOLUTIONARY DEBT OVER



RENEWED IN 1816

20 YR CHARTER DUE TO WAR OF 1812 DEBTS



MCCULLOCH V. MARYLAND

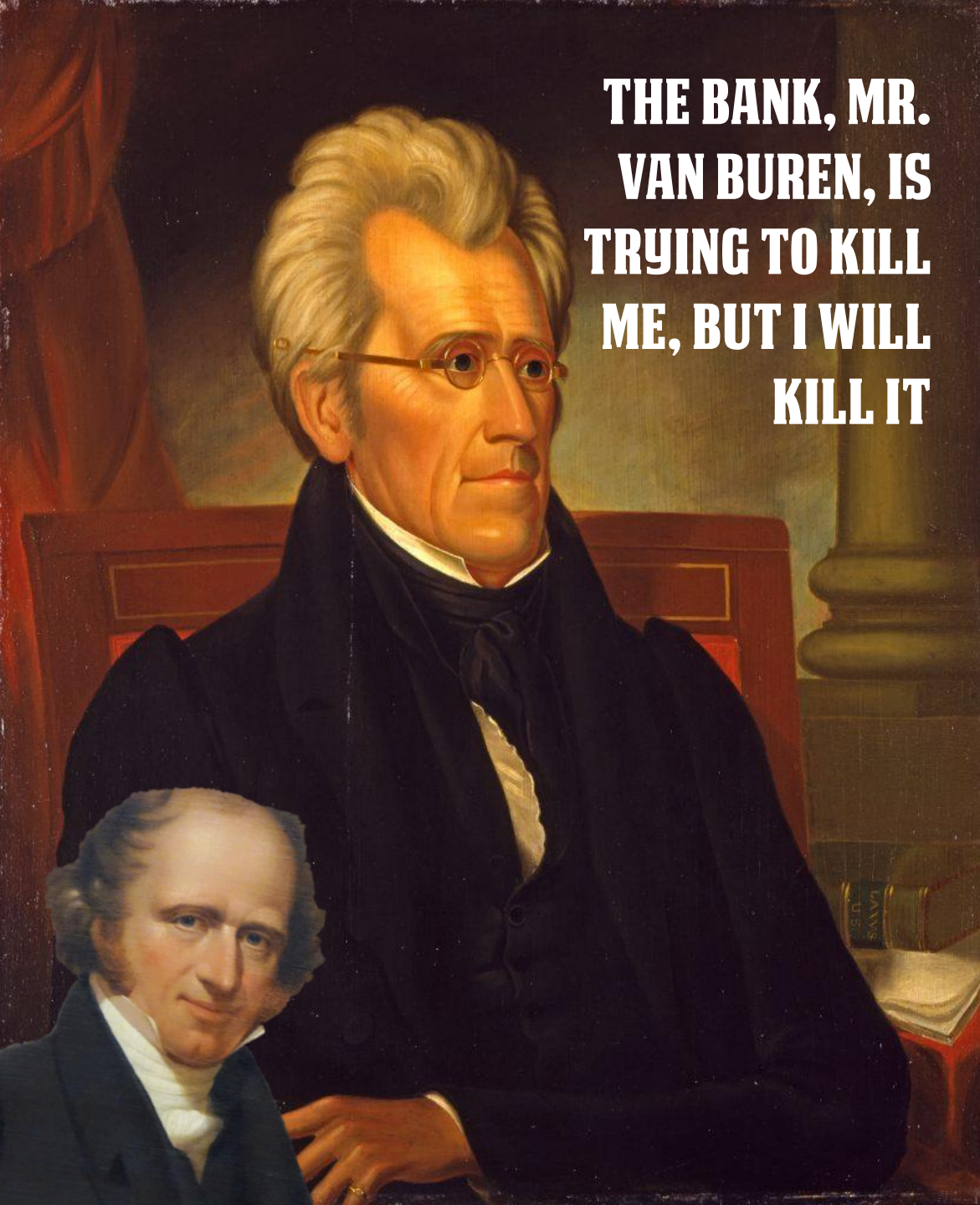
1819 SCOTUS RULING SAID BANK
WAS CONSTITUTIONAL



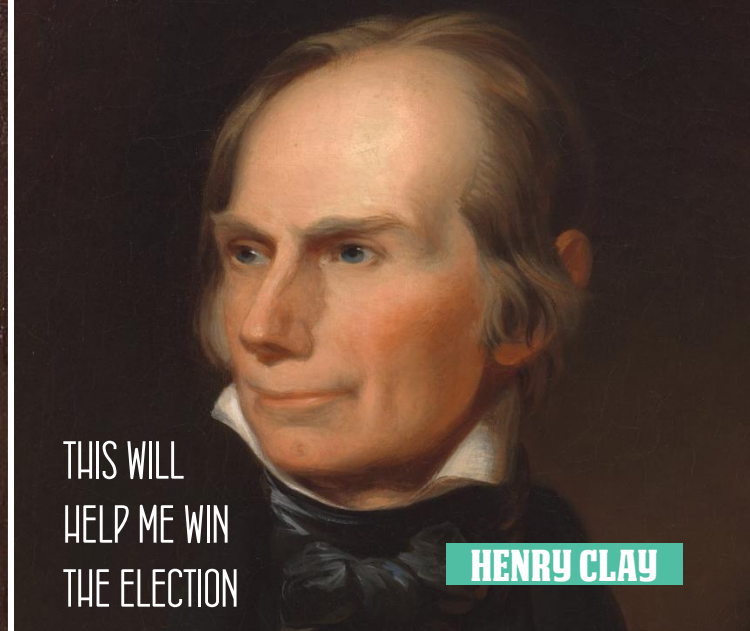
BANK UP FOR RE-CHARTER BY 1836

JACKSONIANS AGAINST VS. NATIONAL REPUBLICANS FOR





**THE BANK, MR.
VAN BUREN, IS
TRYING TO KILL
ME, BUT I WILL
KILL IT**



THIS WILL
HELP ME WIN
THE ELECTION

HENRY CLAY

**PRESERVE THE BANK!
RECHARTER BY 1932**



NICHOLAS BIDDLE **HEAD OF B.U.S.**

ELECTION OF 1832

W. WIRT

ANTI-MASON MD

H. CLAY

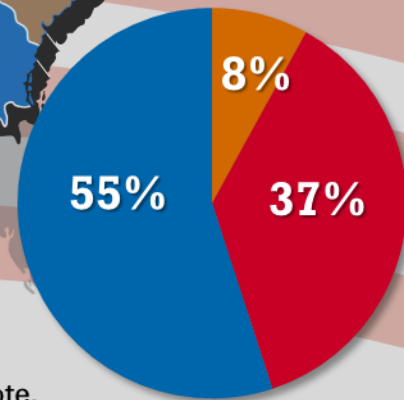
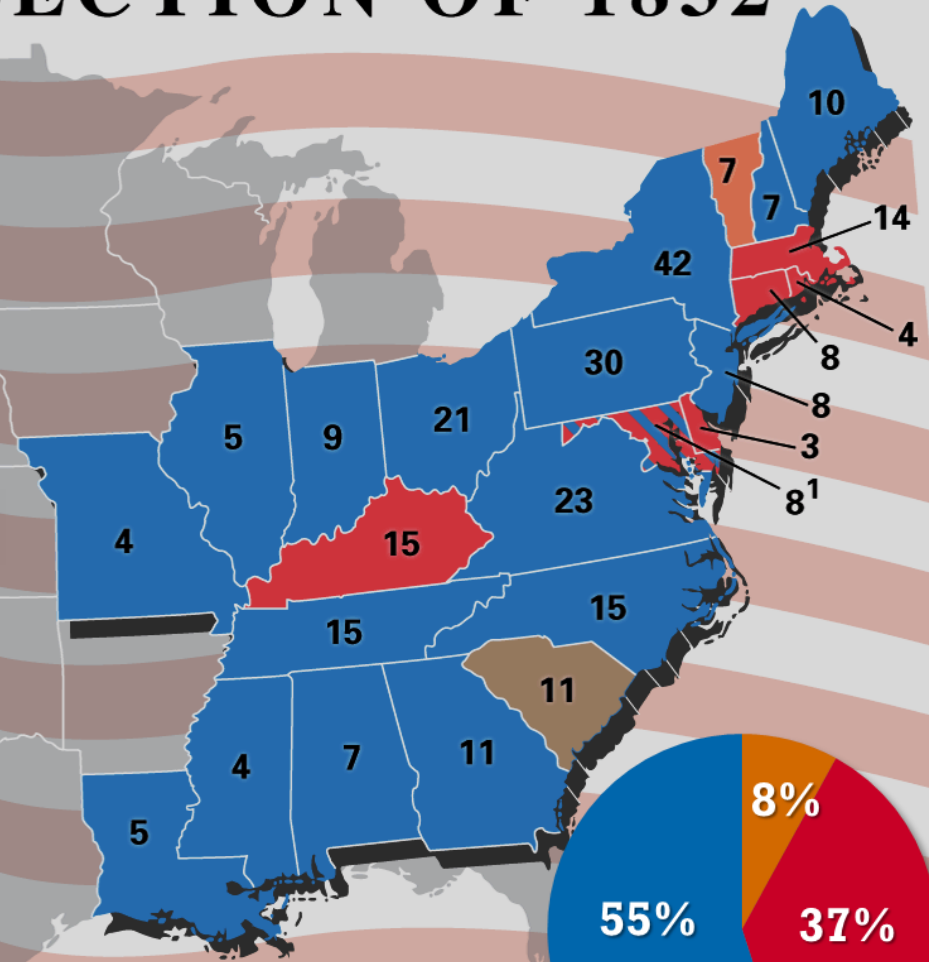
NAT. REPUB. KY

J. FLOYD

NULLIFIER VA

A. JACKSON

DEMOCRAT TN



¹ Maryland split its electoral votes: Clay 5, Jackson 3; two Maryland electors did not vote.



Jackson (Democratic)
219 electoral votes



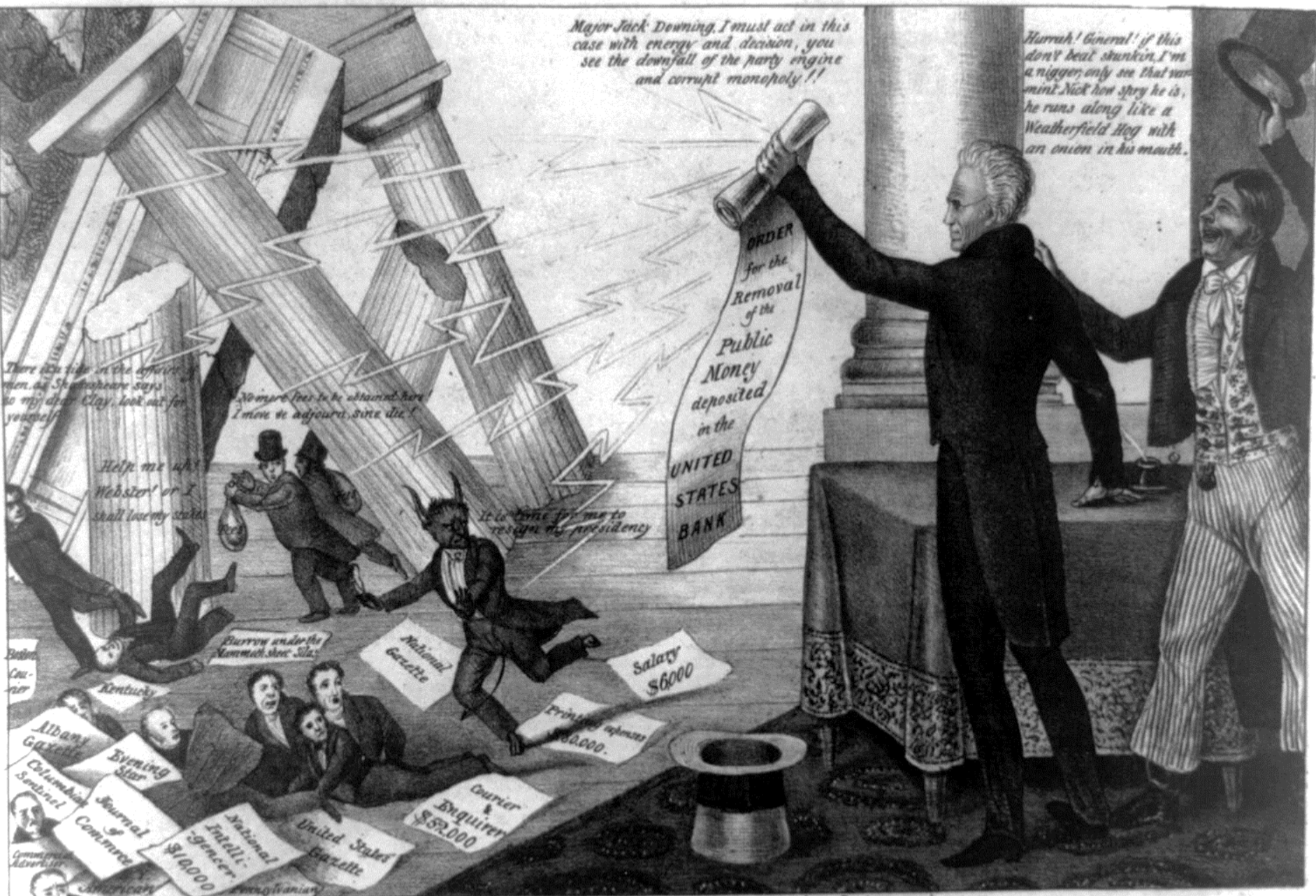
Clay (National Republican)
49 electoral votes



Floyd (Nullifiers)
11 electoral votes



Wirt (Anti-Masonic)
7 electoral votes



Major Jack Downing, I must act in this case with energy and decision, you see the downfall of the party engine and corrupt monopoly!!

Hurrah! General! if this don't beat skunkin, I'm a nigger, only see that varmint Nick how sly he is, he runs along like a Weatherfield Hog with an onion in his mouth.

There is a tide in the affairs of men, as Shakespeare says, so my dear Clay, look out for yourself!

No more fees to be obtained here, I mean we adjourn, since die!

Help me up Webster! or I shall lose my state!

It is time for me to resign the presidency

Burrow under the Nemuch since Silas

National Gazette

Salary \$6000

Printing expenses \$60,000.

Courier & Enquirer \$82,000

National Intelligencer \$10,000

United States Gazette

Editor Courier

Commons Advertiser

Draw'd off from Natur by Lek: Downing, Neffie to Major Jack Downing.

THE DOWNFALL OF MOTHER BANK.

Printed & Publ'd by H.R. Roberts 1833 Courtlandt St. N. York.

A detailed historical engraving of the interior of the House of Commons in the 19th century. The room is characterized by its high, vaulted Gothic-style ceiling with intricate tracery and a large central skylight. The walls are lined with tall, arched windows. On the upper level, galleries are filled with people, some of whom are holding up hats and banners. The lower level is dominated by a large, dense crowd of men, many of whom are also holding up hats and banners, suggesting a moment of high celebration or protest. The overall atmosphere is one of intense activity and public display.

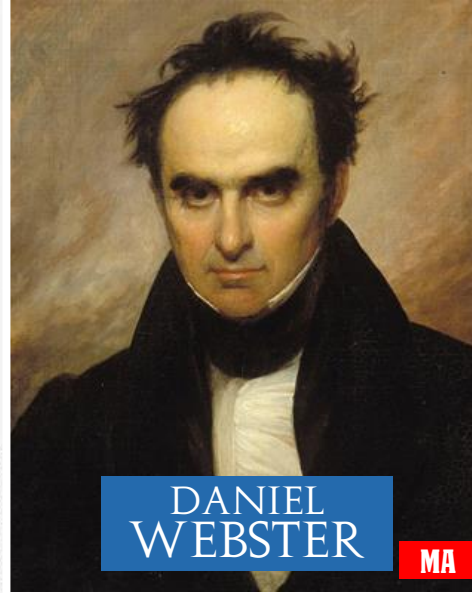
BIRTH OF THE WHIGS

BORN TO COMMAND.



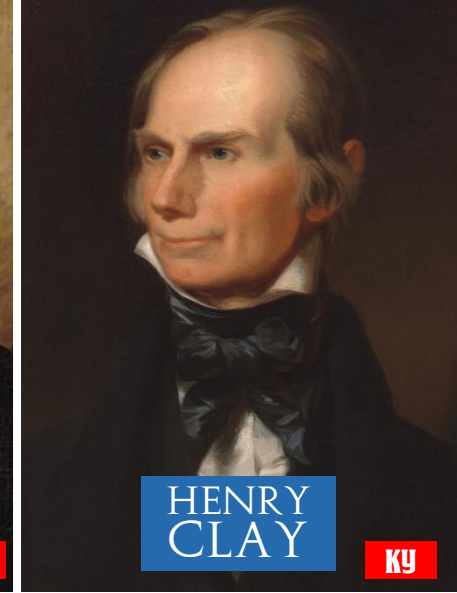
KING ANDREW THE FIRST.

HAD I BEEN CONSULTED.



DANIEL
WEBSTER

MA



HENRY
CLAY

KY

PLATFORM

ANTI-JACKSON
STRONG CENTRAL GOV.
AMERICAN SYSTEM
EDUC & MORAL REFORMS

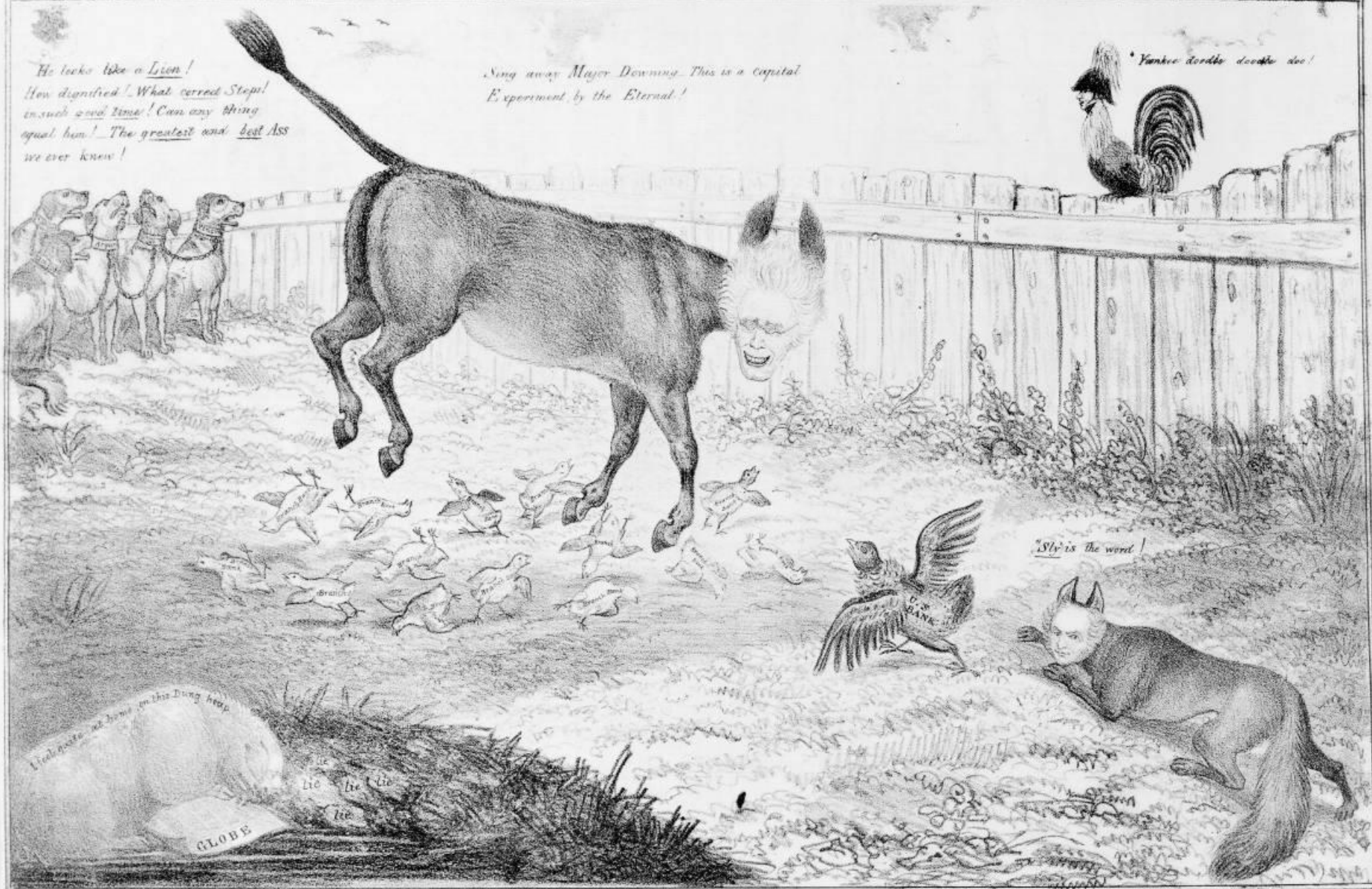
SUPPORTERS

PROTESTANTS
MERCHANTS & MANUFACTURERS
NEW ENGLAND STATES

He looks like a Lion!
How dignified! What correct Steps!
in such good Time! Can any thing
equal him! The greatest and best Ass
we ever knew!

Sing away Mayer Downing. This is a capital
Experiment by the Eternal!

* Yankee doodle doo! doo!



Eng. J. Felt

" LET EVERY ONE TAKE CARE OF HIMSELF. "
(As the Jack ass said when he was dancing among the Chickens.)

Published and for sale whole and retail at Robert Carter and Son 170 & 172 Broadway N.Y.



INDIAN REMOVAL

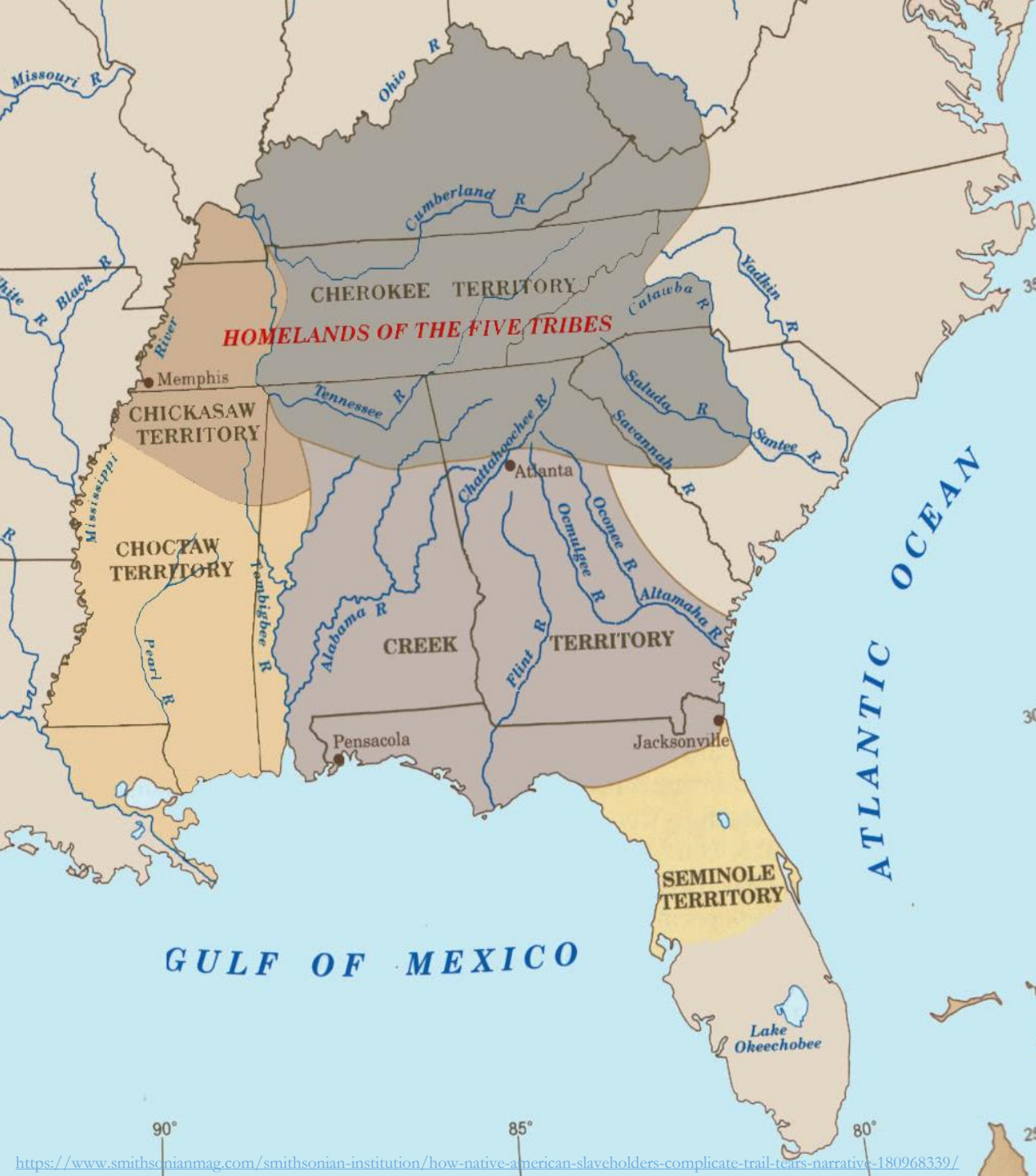
THE FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES

WRITTEN
LANGUAGES

FARMERS

TRADERS

SLAVE
OWNERS

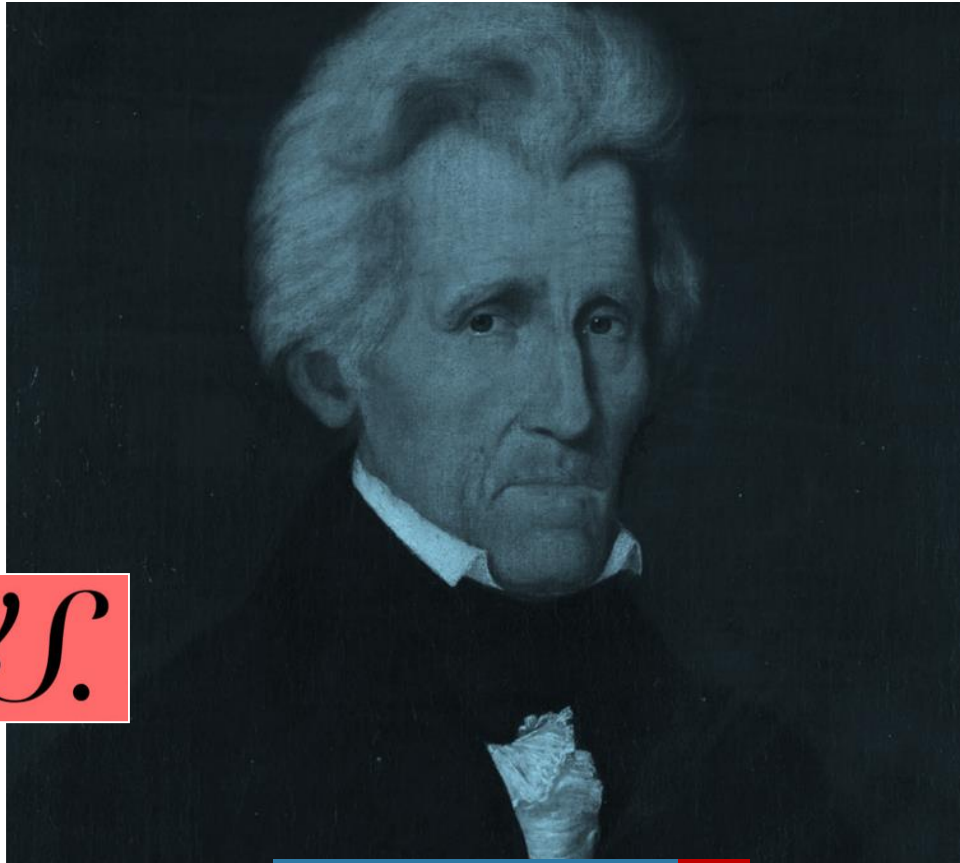


DEBATE OVER INDIAN REMOVAL

<https://sites.google.com/site/ushistorymrsstockwell/documents-used-for-the-indian-removal-act>



VS.



DAVY CROCKETT

TN-R

THIS IS IMMORAL & ILLEGAL!

TOO MUCH POWER TO THE EXECUTIVE
INDIANS ARE SOVEREIGN NATIONS
REMOVAL ONLY THROUGH JUST TREATIES
CONSCIENCE OVER PARTY

ANDREW JACKSON

P

THIS IS FAIR & NECESSARY!

THIS WILL STRENGTHEN FRONTIER BORDERS
THIS WILL STRENGTHEN OUR ECONOMY
THIS WILL ENSURE NO MORE WARS
THIS IS A JUST EXCHANGE. LAND FOR LAND/\$\$\$

1830

INDIAN REMOVAL DEBATE

SENATE: APRIL 24 – 28 TO 19

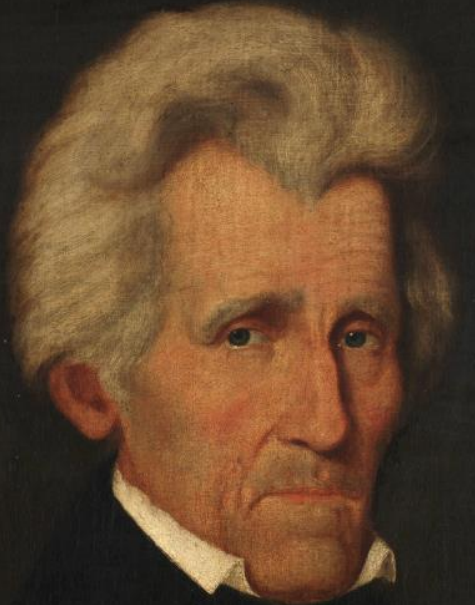
HOUSE: MAY 26 – 101 TO 97



NATIVES GO TO COURT

CHEROKEE NATION
V. GEORGIA (1831)
WORCESTER
V. GEORGIA (1832)

JOHN
MARSHALL
HAS MADE
HIS DECISION.
NOW LET HIM
ENFORCE IT.



INDIAN REMOVAL IS
UNCONSTITUTIONAL

NATIVES ARE
NATIONS NOT
U.S. CITIZENS

JOHN
MARSHALL

R. 1801-1835

REMOVAL OF AMERICAN INDIANS, 1830-1838



1831-1838

THE TRAIL OF TEARS

RELOCATION OF C. 100,000 NATIVES/C. 15,000 DEATHS



1835-1842

SECOND SEMINOLE WAR

C. 5,000 NATIVES & AMERICANS KILLED/C. 4,000 SEMINOLES RELOCATED

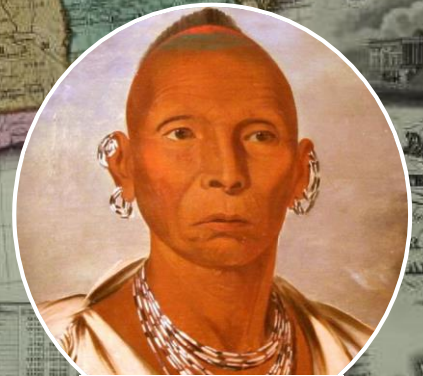
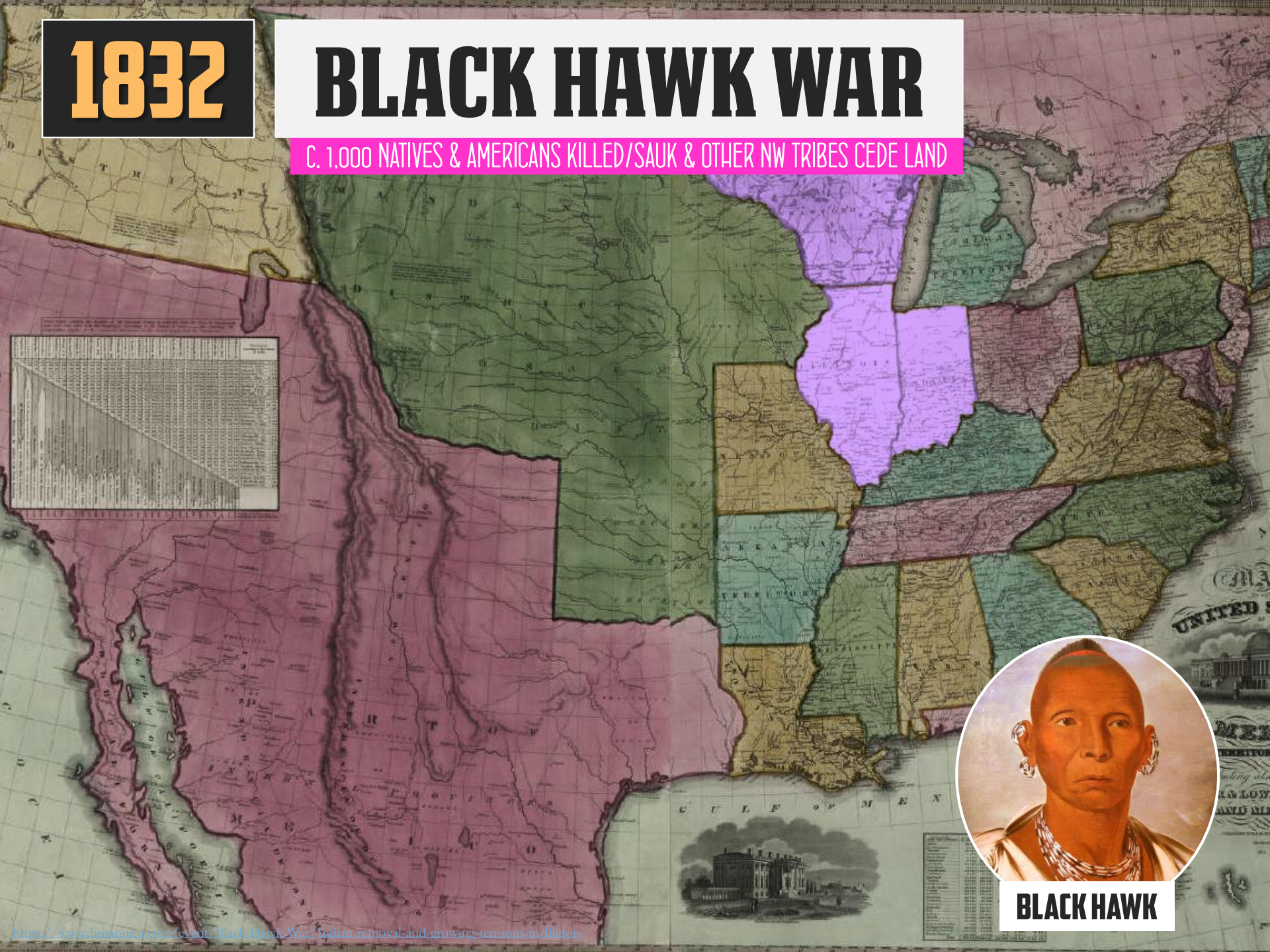


OSCEOLA

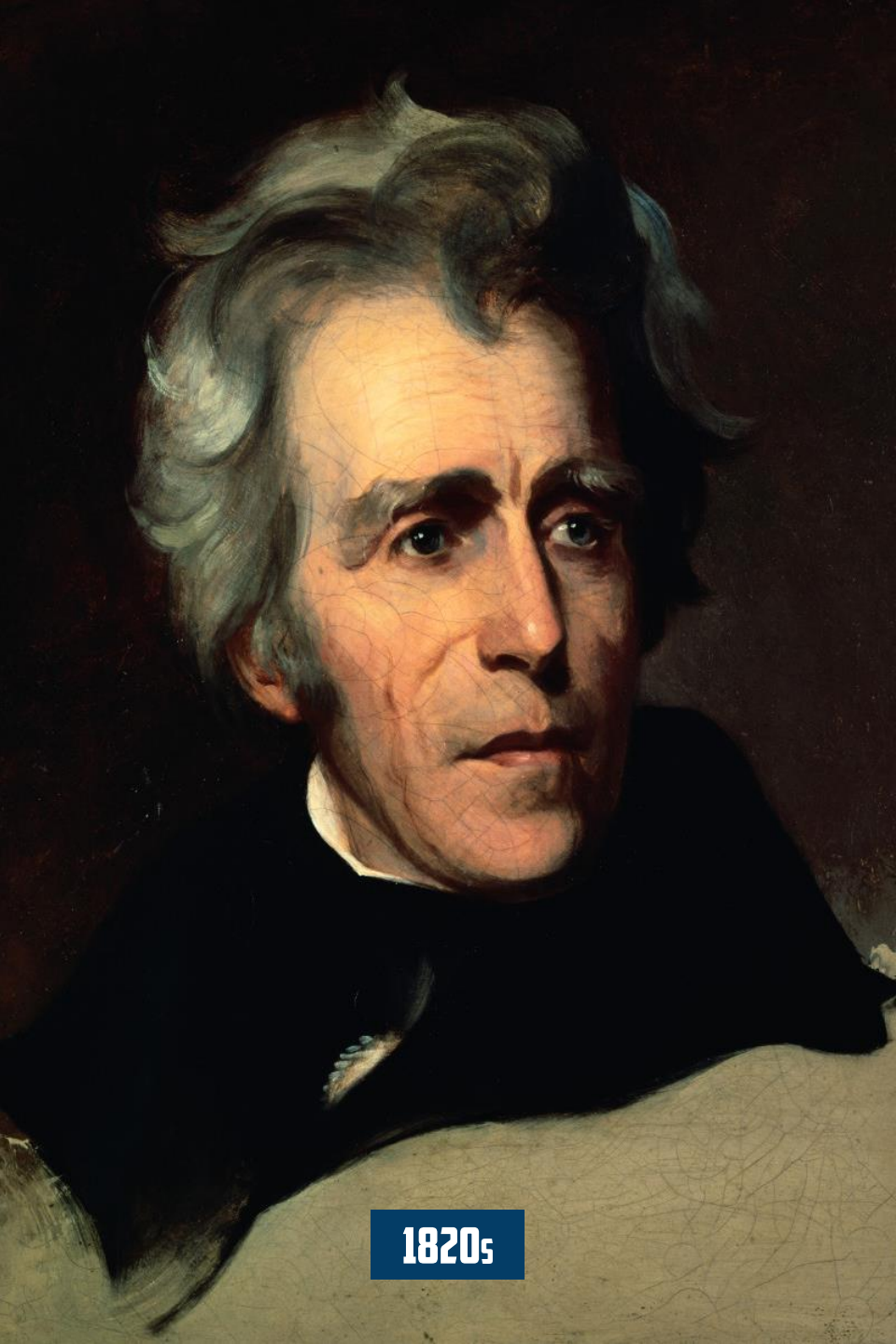
1832

BLACK HAWK WAR

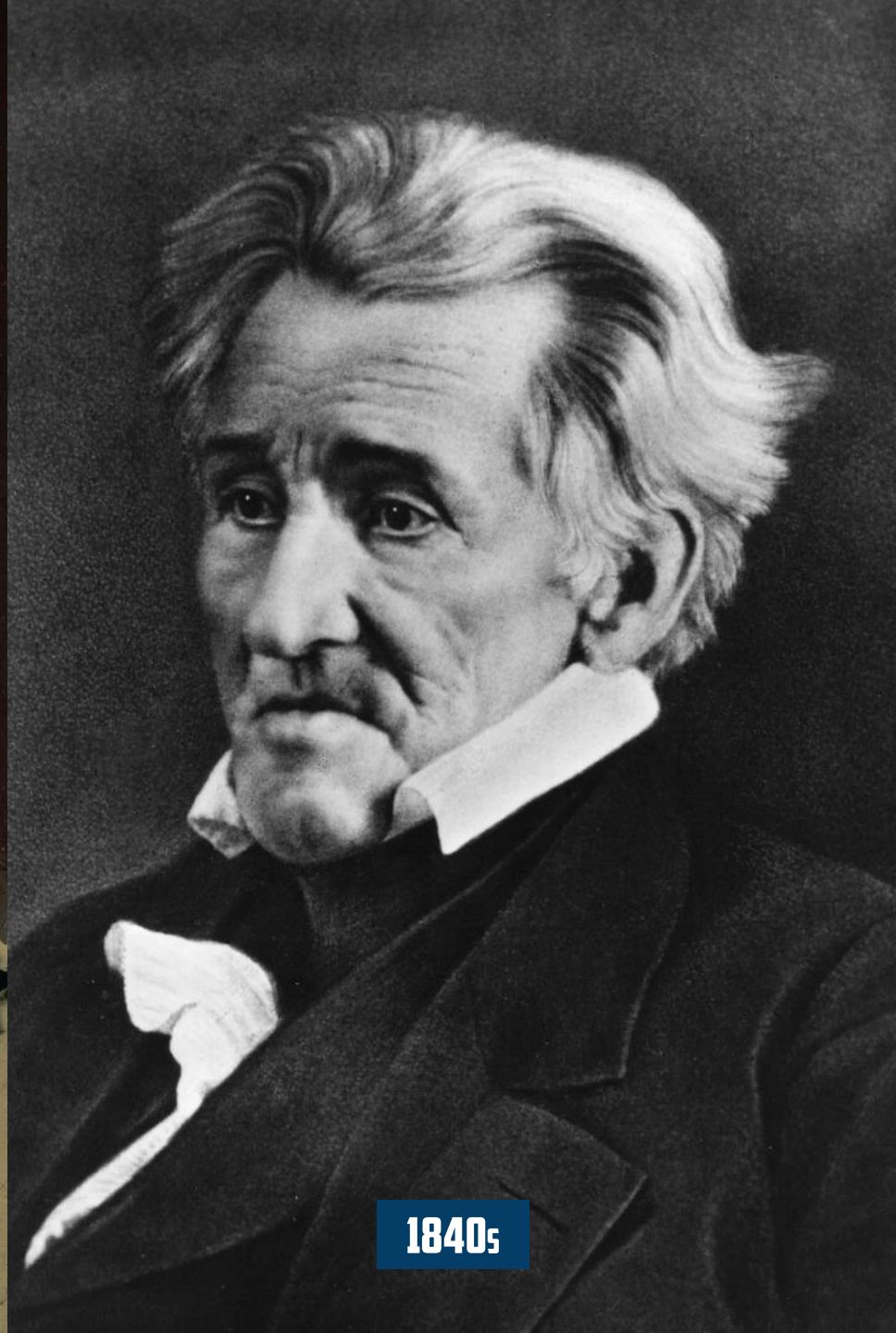
C. 1,000 NATIVES & AMERICANS KILLED/SAUK & OTHER NW TRIBES CEDE LAND



BLACK HAWK



1820s



1840s