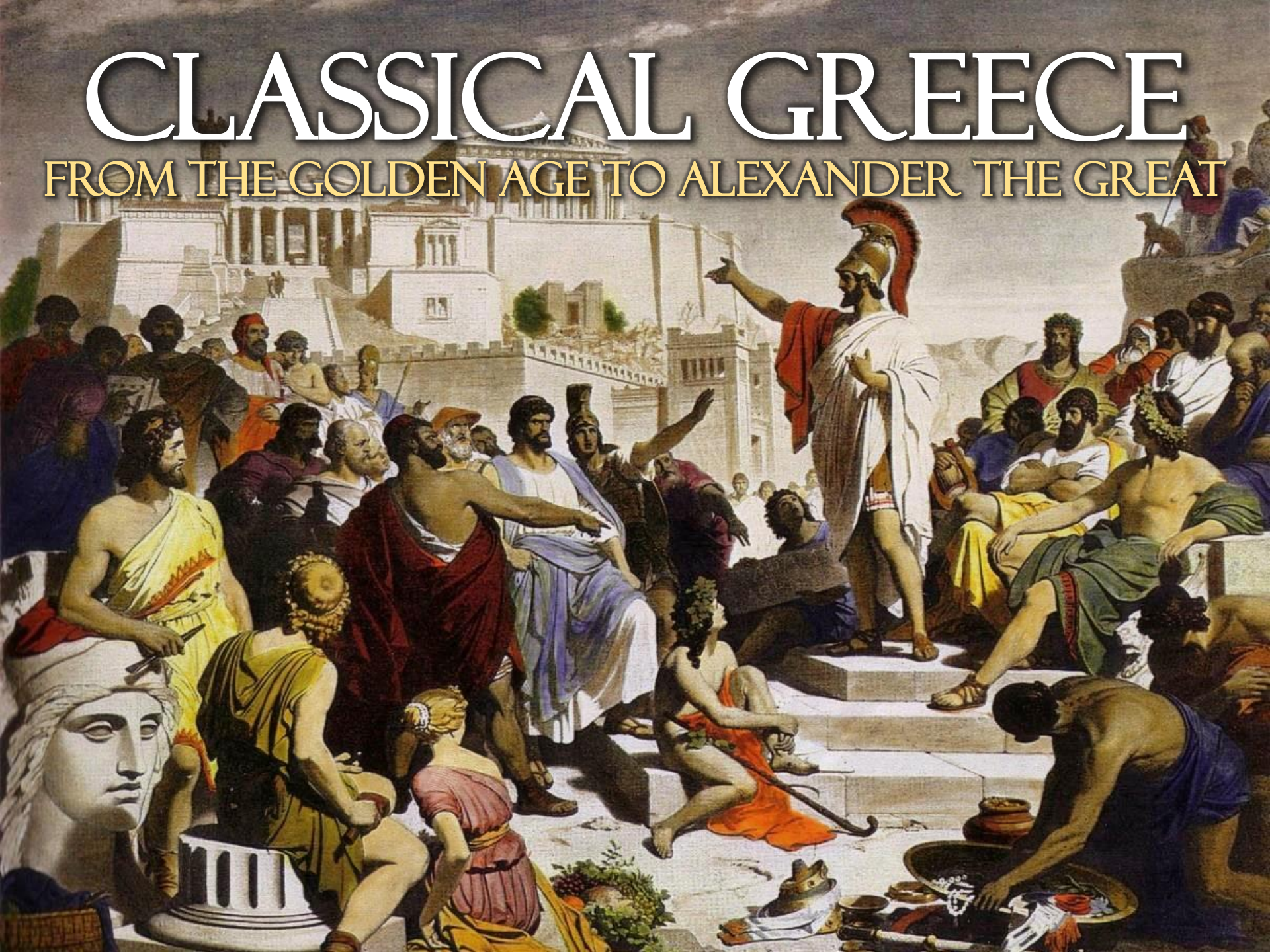


# CLASSICAL GREECE

## FROM THE GOLDEN AGE TO ALEXANDER THE GREAT







# GOLDEN AGE OF ATHENS

480-404 B.C.



# AFTER GRECO-PERSIA WARS THE **DELIAN LEAGUE** CAME TO BE **ATHENS** UNOFFICIAL "EMPIRE" WHICH IT USED TO EXPAND ITS **NAVAL SUPREMACY**





The background of the entire slide is a collage of images related to ancient Greece. On the right side, there is a large, detailed profile of a marble statue of a man with a beard and curly hair, likely Pericles. The rest of the background is composed of several smaller images: a classical painting of a group of people in a domestic setting, a painting of a large crowd of people in a public square, a black and white photograph of a large stone amphitheater, and a painting of the Acropolis in Athens with the Parthenon temple.

# DEVELOPMENTS IN PHILOSOPHY

## SOCRATES & PLATO

# CHANGES IN DEMOCRACY

## DIRECT DEMOCRACY & PAID ELECTED OFFICES

# DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ARTS

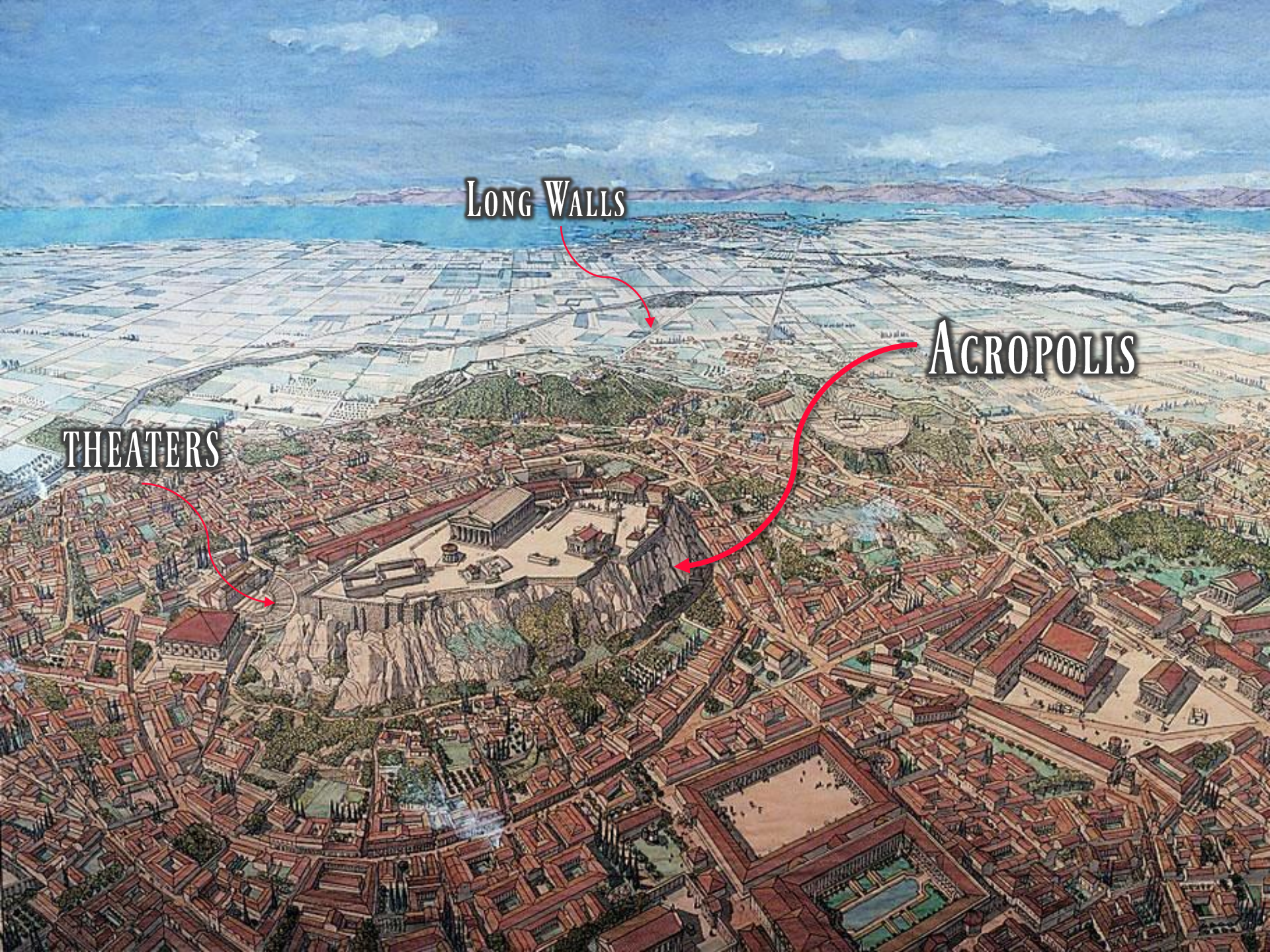
## THEATER, MUSIC, & SCULPTURES

# MASSIVE BUILDING PROJECTS

## WALLS, ACROPOLIS, & PARTHENON

PERICLES  
R. 461-429 B.C.





LONG WALLS

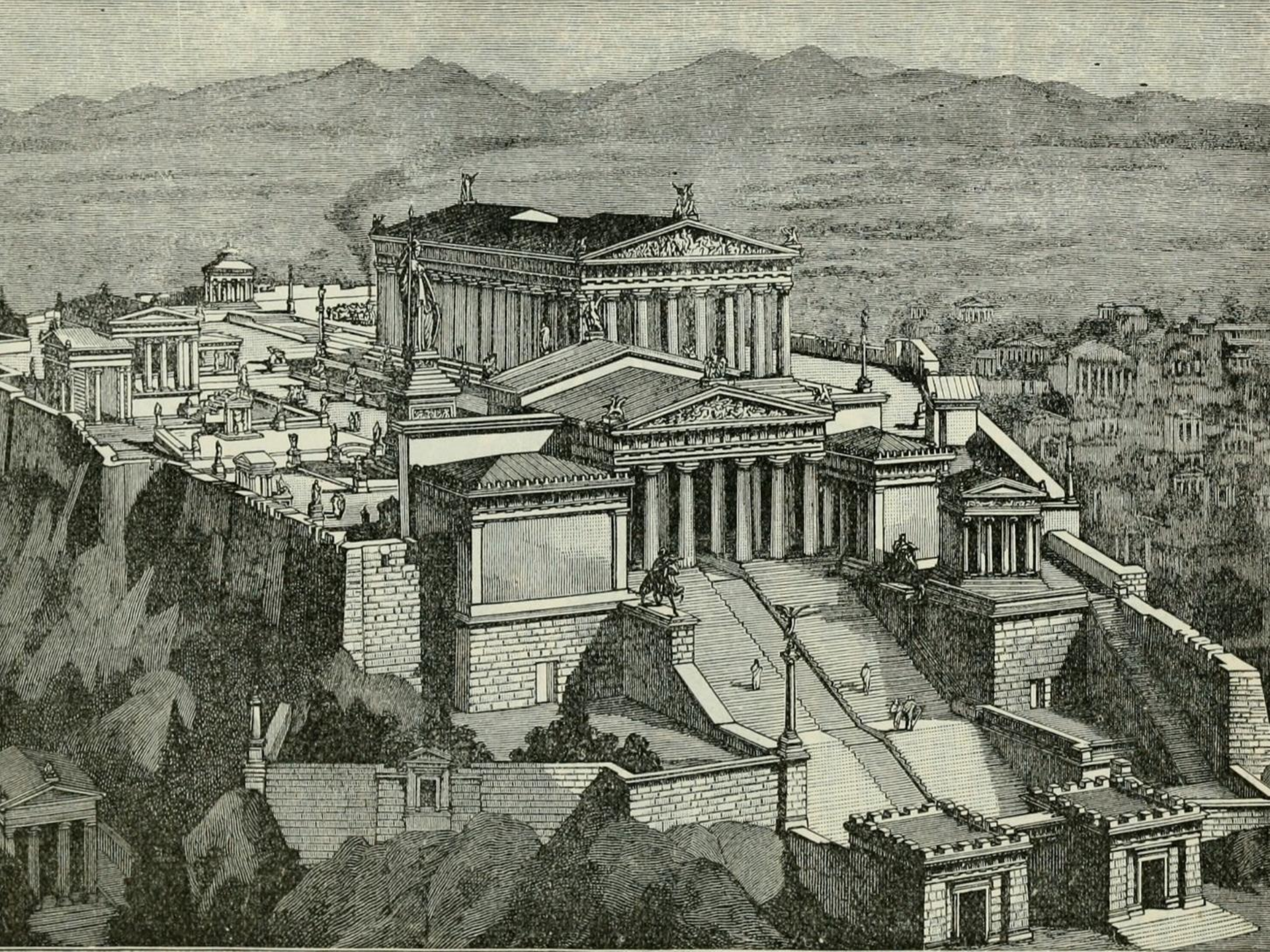
ACROPOLIS

THEATERS





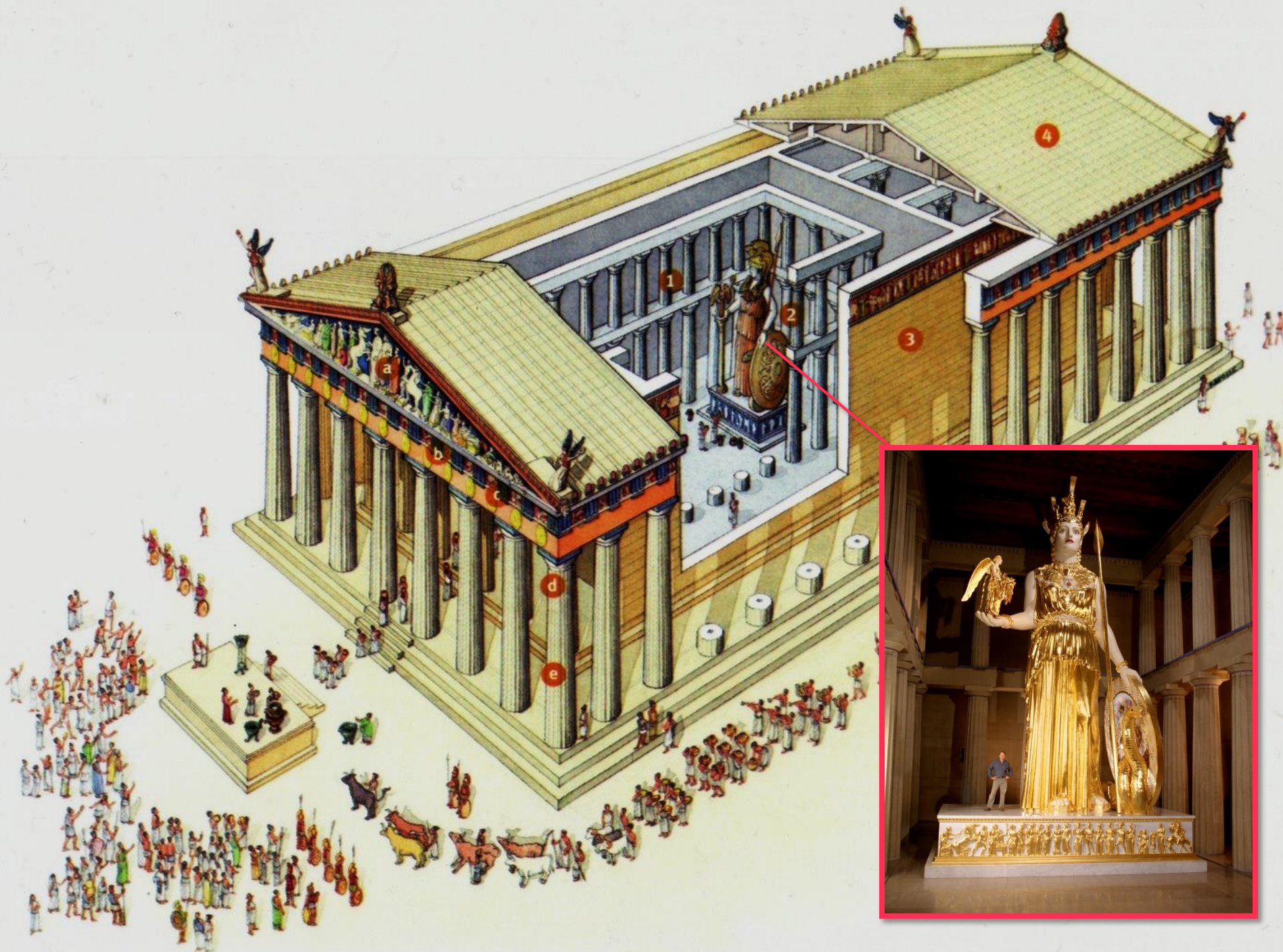



























# PELOPONNESIAN WAR

431-404 B.C.



# The Peloponnesian War (431 - 404 BC)

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
|  The Delian League (Athenian-led) & allies |  The Peloponnesian League (Spartan-led) & allies |  Neutral states         |
|  Delian League campaign                   |  Peloponnesian League campaign                  |  Carthaginian campaign |
|  Delian League victory                   |  Peloponnesian League victory                  |  Carthaginian victory |
|  Pro-Delian / Pro-Peloponnesian city     |  Athenian / Spartan outposts                   |  |



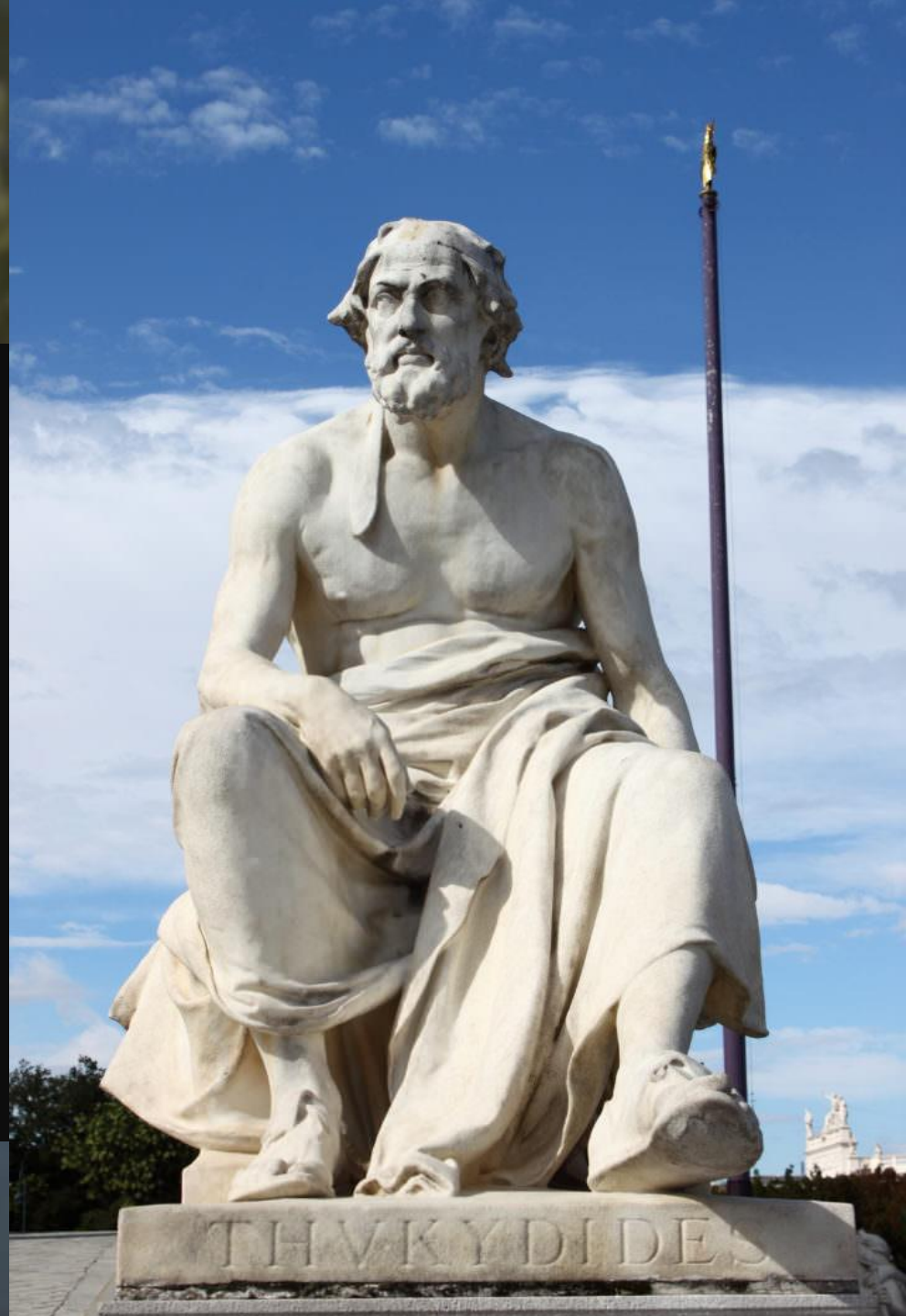


# THUCYDIDES


*c. 460-395 B.C.*

➤ KNOWN AS FATHER OF  
"SCIENTIFIC HISTORY"

➤ INFORMATION ON  
PELOPONNESIAN WAR







**BUILD LARGER NAVY WITH LEAGUE MONEY  
WAIT OUT IN THE CITY OF ATHENS  
HIT-AND-RUN NAVY TACTICS  
STALEMATE = VICTORY**

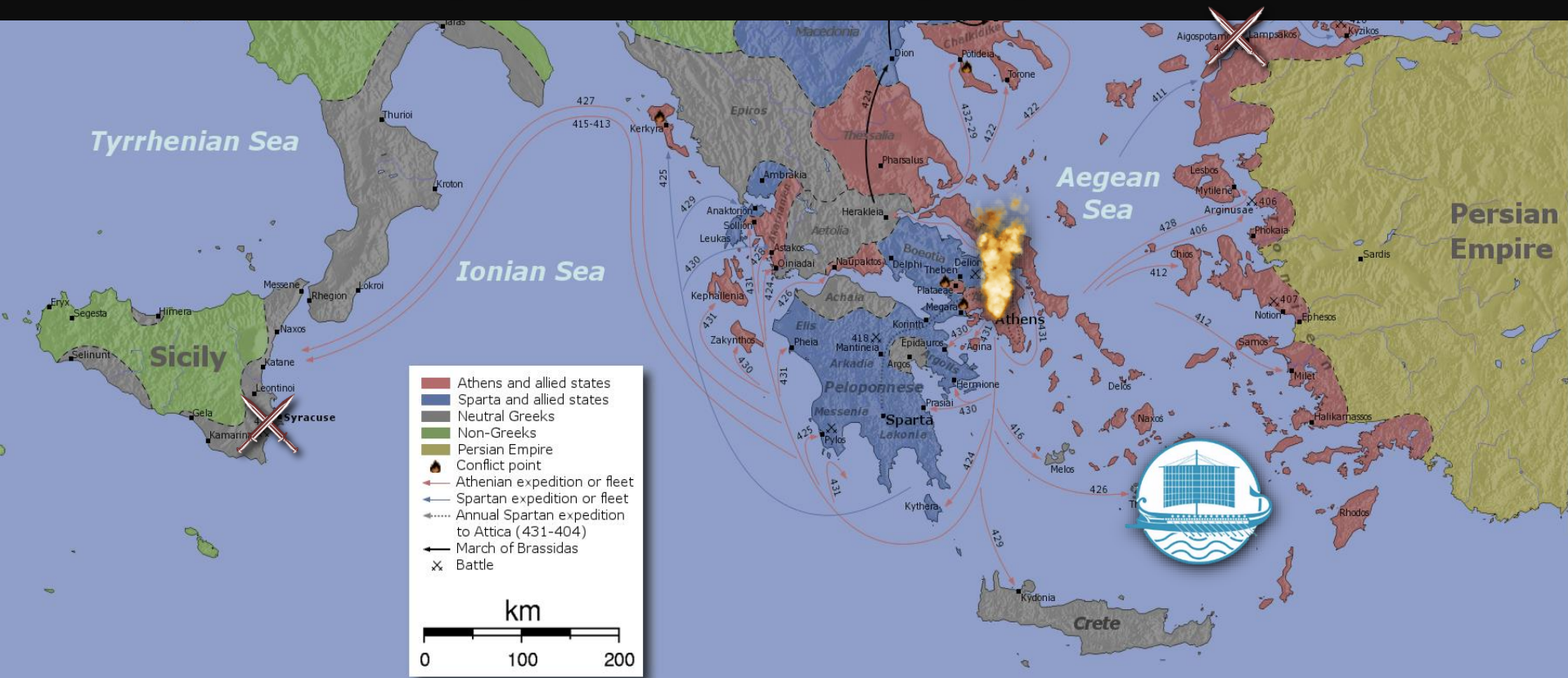
# **STRATEGIES FOR WINNING WAR**



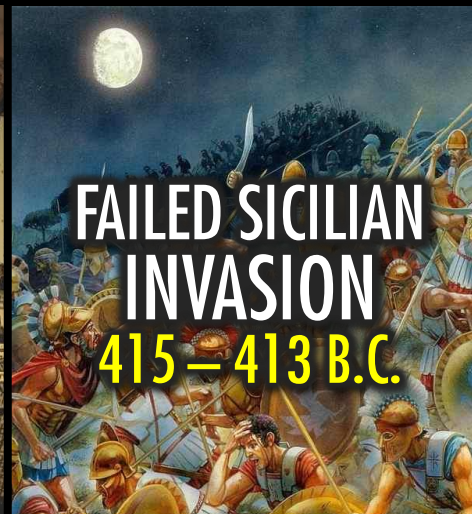
**DESTROY THE ATHENIAN ARMIES  
DESTROY ATHENIAN COUNTRYSIDE  
CULTIVATE ALLIANCES**



## KEY EVENTS OF THE PELOPONNESIAN WAR



**PLAGUE  
HITS ATHENS**  
**430 — 426 B.C.**



# FAILED SICILIAN INVASION

## 415—413 B.C.

**SPARTA-PERSIA  
ALLIANCE  
412 B.C.**



# BATTLE OF AEGOSPOTAMI

## 405 B.C.



A detailed illustration of Alexander the Great leading his army across the Hellespont. Alexander is in the center, riding a brown horse with a leopard-spotted blanket, wearing a silver helmet with a feather and a grey cloak. He is surrounded by soldiers in various armor, some on horseback and some on foot, all wading through the water. The scene is dynamic, with splashing water and a sense of movement. The background shows a hazy landscape with trees and a blue sky.

# ALEXANDER THE GREAT

431-404 B.C.





➤ **431-404 B.C.**  
**PELOPONNESIAN**  
**WAR WEAKENED**  
**GREEK CITY-STATES**

➤ **378-362 B.C.**  
**THEBAN-SPARTA**  
**WAR FOR GREECE**

➤ **359 B.C. PHILIP II**  
**BECOMES KING OF**  
**MACEDONIA**





➤ **338 B.C.** MACEDONIA DEFEATED THEBES & ATHENS AT THE BATTLE OF CHAERONEA

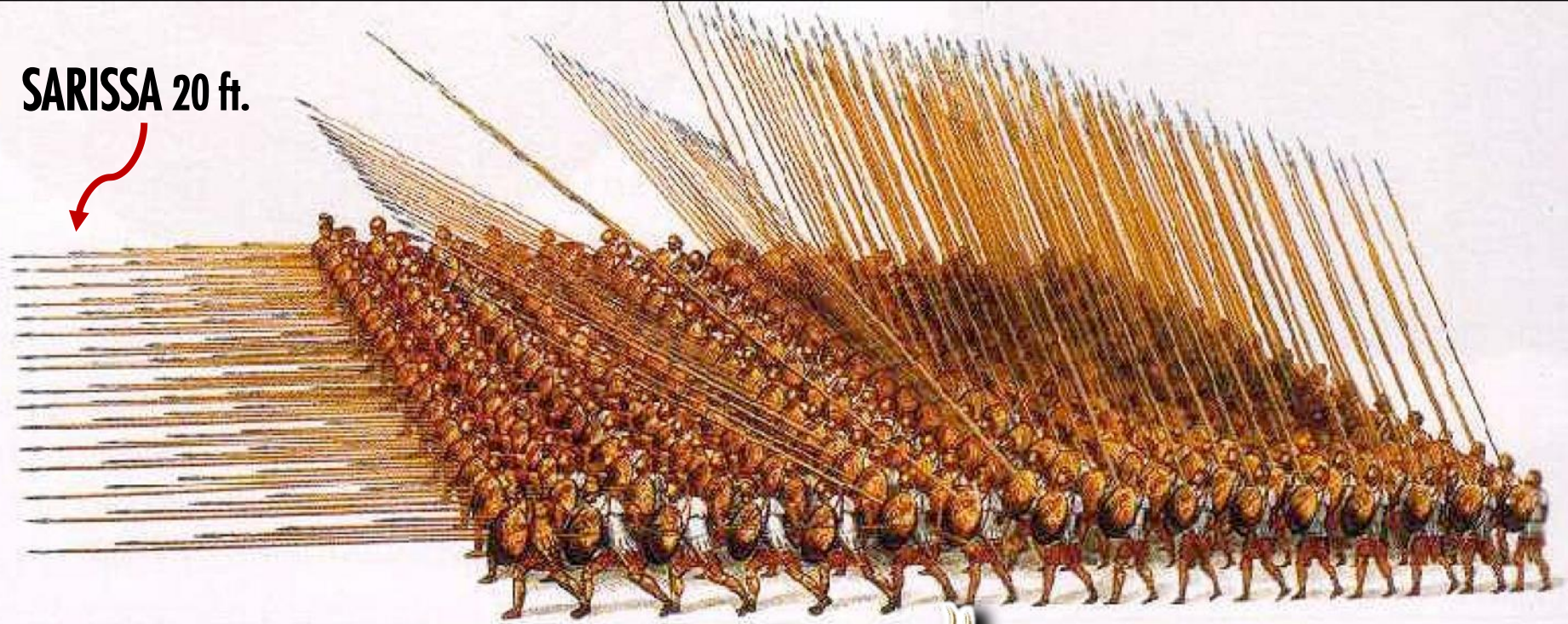
➤ **337 B.C.** HELLENIC LEAGUE IS FORMED IN CORINTH & PHILIP BECOMES HEGEMON



PHILIP II



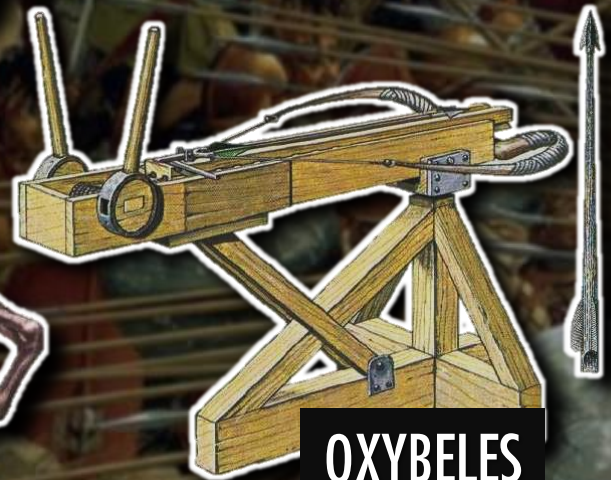
SARISSA 20 ft.



## PHALANX FORMATION



CAVALRY



OXYBELES



# THE CORINTH LEAGUE/HELLENIC LEAGUE





**"YOU ARE ADVISED TO SUBMIT  
WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY, FOR IF I  
BRING MY ARMY INTO YOUR LAND, I  
WILL DESTROY YOUR FARMS, SLAY  
YOUR PEOPLE, AND RAZE YOUR CITY."**

**PHILIP II OF MACEDON  
TO THE SPARTAN CITY-STATE**

**"IF"**

**- SPARTAN RESPONSE-**





# 336 B.C. PHILIP ASSASSINATED & ALEXANDER COMES TO POWER



OLYMPIAS



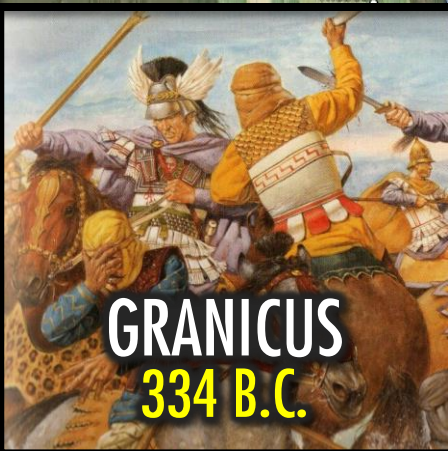
**In my spare time, I enjoy reading high  
literature and conquering nations,**



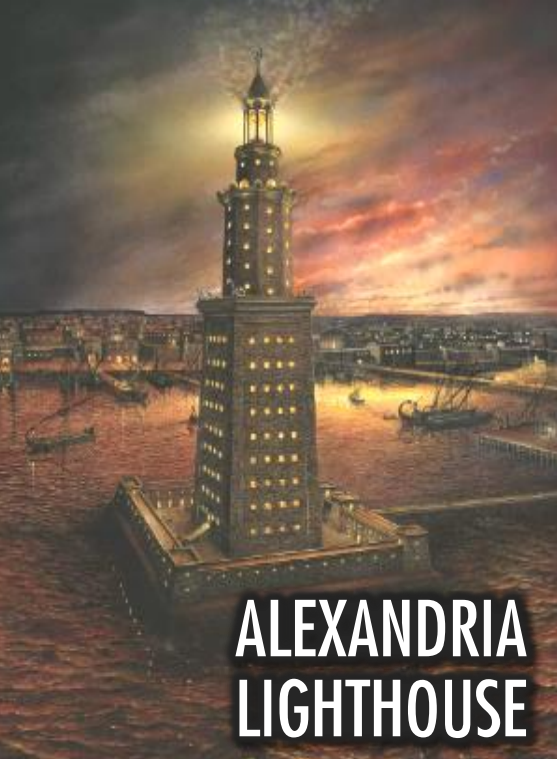
**and  
I'm all out of books.**



# IN ROUGHLY 10YRS ALEXANDER CONQUERED THE 200YR OLD PERSIAN EMPIRE

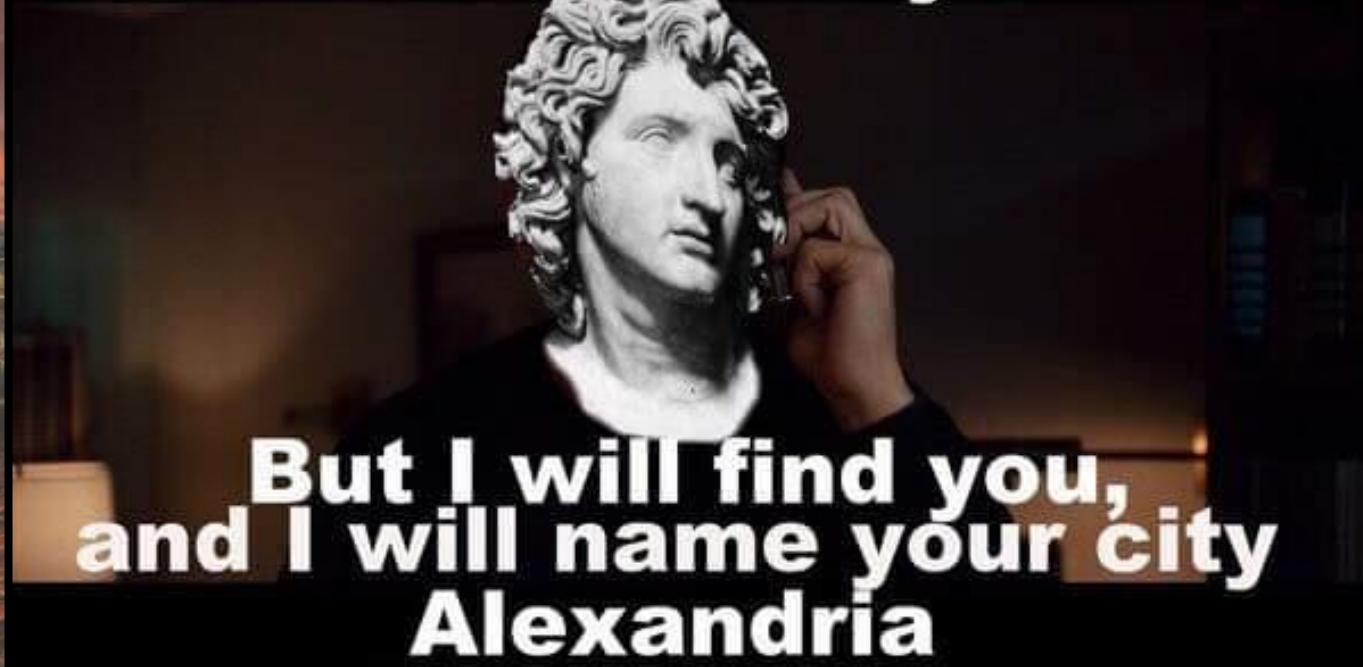






**ALEXANDRIA  
LIGHTHOUSE**

**I don't know who you are...**



**But I will find you,  
and I will name your city  
Alexandria**



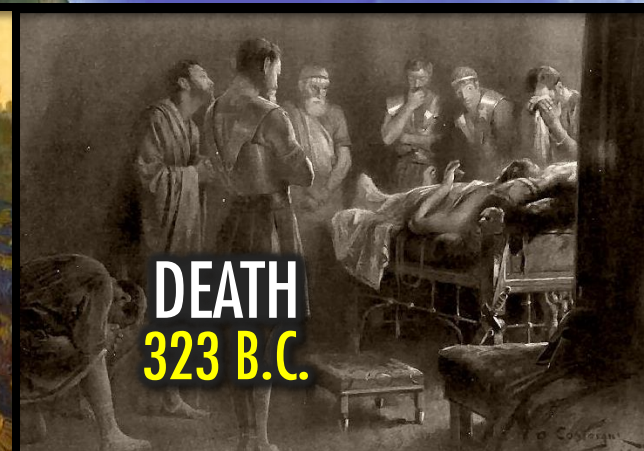
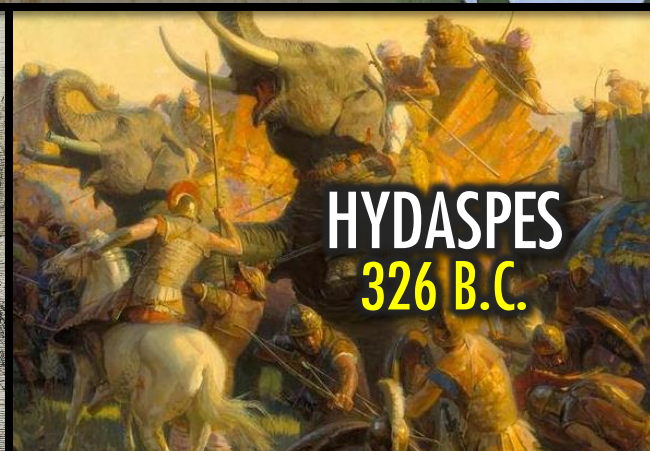
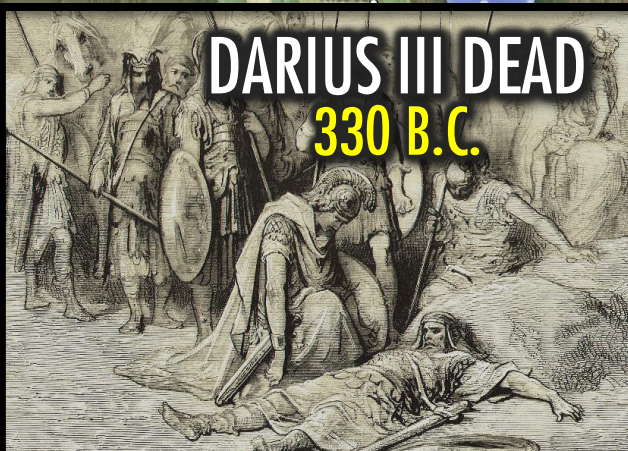
**GORDIAN KNOT  
333 B.C.**



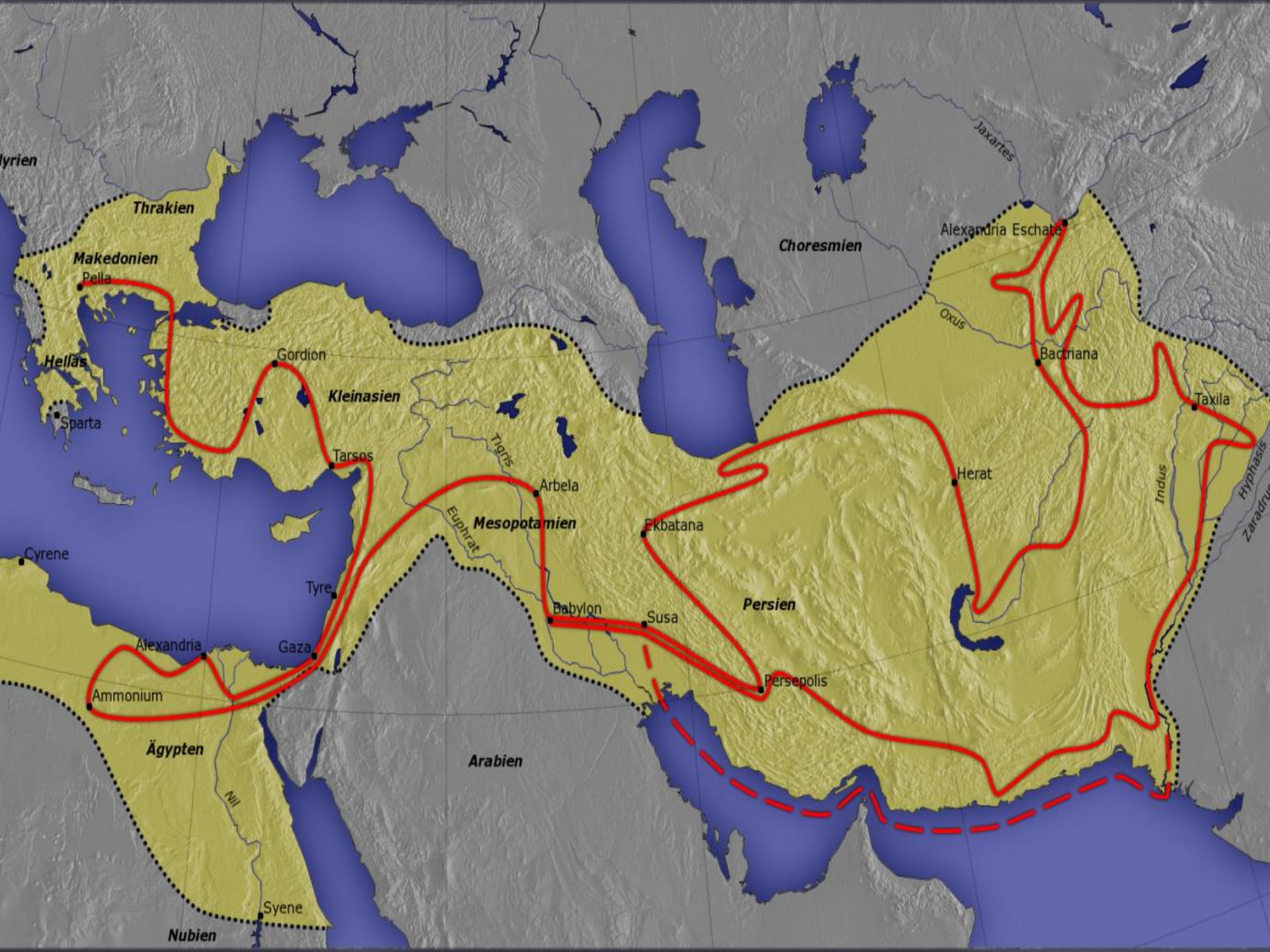
**BUCEPHALUS  
334 B.C.**



# IN ROUGHLY 10YRS ALEXANDER CONQUERED THE 200YR OLD PERSIAN EMPIRE









# AFTER ALEXANDER HIS EMPIRE FRACTURED INTO 4 COMPETING EMPIRES



**CASSANDER**



**LYSIMACHUS**



**PTOLEMY**



**SELEUCUS**







## ALEXANDER'S EMPIRE LED TO THE SPREAD OF GREEK CULTURE

